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**SEMESTER 2ND**

**DEPT CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**SECTION A**

**QUIZ**

**EFFECT OF URBANIZATION ON PESHAWAR Land, People and Environment :-** Urbanization was done to make live easier and comfortable. So people migrated from villages to the city.

Urbanization was done in Peshawar due to many reasons, security education health etc.

**Effects on land :-**

**Waste and pollution :-** Urbanisation affects land, water, air and wildlife because of the number of people, the amount of buildings and construction, and the increased demands on resources. It has impacts on the physical environment in several ways.

* **Water quality**
* **Solid waste**
* **Air pollution**
* **Domestic fires**

**EFFECT ON People and Environment :-**

**Health :-** the effect of urbanization is can be positive and negative effect on human health.

The main benefits are associated with easier access to hospitals, clinics and health services in general. If you live close to these services you can reach a doctor in minutes rather than hours or days, so this improves emergency care and general health.

However, urban life can also damage your health. Poor environment, housing and living conditions are the main reasons for poor health in urban areas.

 **Effects in short :- (life, Environment, land)**

* **Increase in diseases**
* **Sound pollution**
* **Economic issues**
* **Modernization**
* **Advancement**
* **Development of slums**
* **Traffic congestion**
* **Housing issue**
* **Water waste**

**Development :-** Urbanization lead to development in the city increase the value of that place and increase in property of that area. Also urbanization lead to have job opportunities for builders labours shopkeepers etc have a good financial impact on the city. Also it have negative points too but without urbanization country doesn’t moderntized.