

Subject ,Pak Studies

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Midterm Assignment

30 Marks

Department AHS

First Semester

Section (A)

Attempt all the following Questions.

Q1. Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed khan's educational and political services for the Muslim's..

Q2.Explain First Political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Q3.What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

Question. No1

Answer:

Sir syed Ahmad khans Educational services

Sir Syed's Ahmad khan was the first Muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people in order to equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he appoint the following educational institutes and revolutionised the life of the Muslim community

Sir syed Ahmad khans goal

Sir Syed first and foremost objective was to modernize the Muslim following the Western culture values that could create friendly atmosphere for the two communities . He motivated his community to learn the Western philosophy and English literature to get along with the ruling people. Therefore, in order to fulfill his desire he started the Ali Garh movement. He had to Immediate objectives in view :

- 1) To remove the state of tension between the Muslims and the British government, and
- 2) To induce them to get jobs and other facilities under the two governments.

Urdu Hindi controversy

. Urdu grew as common language of all the Indians regardless of origin or religion but in 1876 the Banarsi Hindus started campaign to replace Urdu by Hindi. To gain the objectivities, they declared numerous organization, which discouraged sir Syed who said to Shakespeare that since now both the nations could not leave together. Later the followers of sir Syed tried their level best to save Urdu language Mohsin-ulmulk was the understanding person who organized the Muslims in defence of Urdu.

Muslim as a nation

Sir Syed used the word, nation, for the Muslims.

Some writers criticize that declared Hindus and Muslims are one nation. But as a matter of fact, he advocated the Hindu-Muslim unity that meet ‘the working relationship’ between the two nation as once he said “Hindus and Muslims should try to be of one mind in matters which affected their progress.” He favoured separate electorate for the Muslims in 1883 saying that the majority would overwrite the interest of the minority

Question. No. 2

Answer:

1st political and constitutional phase from (147-1958)

. After partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 .

. Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister.

Based at the Prime Minister secretrate the governor general of Pakistan..

Quid-e-Azam appointed the Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947 . Before the presidential system in 1960 “7” prime minister had served between 1947 until marshal law in 1958 (1971)by Ayub khan.

Governor general Pakistan(1947- 1958)

- 1) Quid-e-Azam was governor general from 14 August to 11 September 1948.
- 2) Khawaja Nizam-uddin from (1948-1951) .
- 3) Ghulam Muhammad from (1951 -1955).
- 4) Last governor general was Sikandar Mirza (1955-1956).

Sikandar Mirza (1956-1958) become the first president of Pakistan.

Prime Minister of Pakistan

- 1) Liaqat Ali Khan (14 August 1947-16-October 1951).
- 2) Khawaja Nizam-Uddin (1951-1953).
- 3) Mohammed Ali Bogra (1953-1955).
- 4) Ch Muhammad Ali (1955-1956).
- 5) Hasnain Shaheed Sherwardi (1956-1957).
- 6) Ibrahim Ismail Ch Zaheer (10-1957 , 12-1957).
- 7) Feroz khan noon(1957 to October 1958).

Question. No. 3

Answer:

Geography of Pakistan

Geographical Location – Pakistan is located in South Asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of indo-Pakistan it lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the longitudes of 61,75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the north by Afghanistan which is called “Durand line ” into south by Arabia sea Pakistani border with India 1610 km border with China 585km, border with Afghanistan 2252km and border with Iran 805 km.

Area and population - Pakistan cover area of 7096096 km square population voice provinces,

- . Punjab
- . Sindh
- . Khyber Pakhtun khaw
- . Baluchistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area.

Punjab is 25% Sindh 3rd with 17% and kpk covering 13% . At the time of partition of subcontinent 1947 , the population of the area now forming population was only 3 crore and respect of population ,Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world . China 1261 billion, India 1014 billion, USA 275 million, Brazil 172 million.and Russia 146 million.

Climate of Pakistan

Climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition

- . Cold weather – (December, March) .
- . Hot weather _ (April, June).
- . Monsoon weather - (July, September).
- . Post Monsoon (October, mid December).

The End