

(1)  
Pak studies

Name : Hafiz Jamal ud din

ID # 16094

Department : Civil Engineering.

Section : A

Question 01:

What was the concept of two nation theory?

Ans:

Two nations theory:

Two nation theory is the basis of the creation of Pakistan. The two nation theory in its simplest way means the cultural, political, religious, economic and social dissimilarities between the two major communities, Hindus and Muslims of the subcontinent. The two nation theory was a bounding principles of the Pakistan movement.

The ideology that religion is determining factor in defining the nationality of Indian Muslims and Hindu was postulated by Quaid-e-azam.

## (2) Concept of two nation theory:

The concept of two nation theory in its simplest way means that cultural, political, religious, economic and social dissimilarities between the two major communities, Hindus and Muslims of the sub-continent. The first is the concept of a single Indian nation, of which Hindus and Muslims are two intertwined communities. Sir Syed Ahmad was to provide a modern idiom in which to express the quest of Islamic identity. Thus many Pakistanis describes modernist and reformist scholar Syed Ahmad Khan (1817-1898) as the architect of the two nation theory. In which the basic concept was that Muslims and Hindus was two separate nations from every respects. So it was the right of Muslims to had their own home land in the Muslims majority areas of subcontinent where they can live their life according the majestic teachings of Islam.



Question # 02

what is Ideology and what was the Importance of the Ideology of Pakistan?

Ans:

Ideology :-

Ideology is a system of ideas and ideals, especially one which forms the basis of economic or political theory and policy.

The set of beliefs characteristics of a social group or individual.

Ideology is the origin of two word Idea and logos.

It is the set of aims and ideas that directs one's goals, expectations, and actions. The main purpose behind an ideology is to offer change in society, and adherence to a set of ideals where conformity already exists, through a normative thought process.

Examples are republican, Democrat, Librarian and the Green Party.



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Importance of Ideology of Pakistan:

Pakistan is an Islamic state where ideology is based on Islam. On the basis of which Muslim of Sub-continent struggled for a separate homeland.

The founder of Pakistan M.A Jinnah notion of Ideology was based on Unity Faith discipline. The meaning of discipline is the rule of law, which means social justice for All citizens. Unfortunately, After 70 years Pakistan is home to intolerance and religious violence and extremism, which is damaging the image of our country in the world. Pakistan is been run by criminal mafias, state institutions have collapsed and rampant corruption is out of control. This is the result of not following Quaid-e-azam's Ideology. For 70 years every military general and politician has been ignoring his guiding principles. The Importance of Ideology of Pakistan was to make the country a modern progressive Muslim welfare state.



(5)

Q: write down any form of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages of that form of government? or

Ans: There are three form of government  
i.e

- 1) Democracy.
- 2) autocracy
- 3) oligarchy.

Democracy :-

Democracy is a control of an organization or group by the majority of its member. or a state governed under a system of democracy.

Democracy has four main rules. i.e Rule of law, freedom of the press, respect of human rights, active political processes and enlightened citizens.

Each of these 'basic' to democracy. meaning the democracy can't exist with out all of them. Democracy provides an environment that respects human rights and fundamental freedoms, and in which the freely expressed.

Democracy was the most successful political idea of 20th century.



### Advantages of Democracy:-

- 1) Democracies gives people a chance to become personally involved with their government.
- 2) The structure of democracy works to reduce issues with exploitation.
- 3) A democracy encourages equality in a positive way.
- 4) Democracies usually grow faster economically than other forms of government.
- 5) There is more consistency available in democracy than other government structures.

### Disadvantages of Democracy:-

- 1) Democracy is ineffective unless voters educate themselves on governing decisions.
- 2) The structure of democracy depends upon the will of the majority.
- 3) Democracy can encourage mob rule.
- 4) The cost of democracy is something that many people don't realize exists.
- 5) There is still the risk of creating a conflict of interest within the government.

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