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Q No # 01: In light of Quran and Sunnah write down a note on Quran?

Ans:-

- ⇒ The word "Quran" literally means "The Book being read repeatedly."
- ⇒ The revelation of the Quran started through Wahi (inspiration) from Allah (S.W.T)
- ⇒ The first revelation came to the Prophet (S.A.W) in Ghare Hira.
- ⇒ Cave Hira is in Jabal-Nour on the road of Madina about 3 miles to the east of Holy Mecca.
- ⇒ The Prophet (S.A.W) was about 40 years old when Angel brought the first revelation from Allah.
- The first revelation of Quran are the verses first 5 verses Al - aqay.

In the light of Holy Quran

﴿ إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ فِي لَيْلَةِ الْقَدْرِ ﴾

Translation \Rightarrow "Indeed, we sent the Quran down during the Night of Decree"

(Tafsir al-Jalalayn):-

Lo! we revealed it that the Quran in its entirety from the preserved Tablet to the heaven of this world on the Night of ordainment - that is of great eminence.

وَمَا آدْرَأُكَ مَا لِيَّ الْفُؤَادُ

(Translation:): .. And what can make you know what is the Night of Decree?

And what will show you will make know to you O Muhammad - what the Night of ordainment is? to emp - besise its great stacks and to provoke marvel at it

In the light of Sunnah
(خَيْرُكُمْ مَنْ تَعَلَّمَ الْقُرْآنَ وَعَلَّمَهُ)

Translation: - The Best amongst
you are those who learn and
teach Quran.

Q No # 02 ⇒

What is Polytheism and How many Categories of Polytheism?

Ans:-

Definition :- Ash-Shirk Basically are Polytheism, i.e. the worship of others along with Allah. It also implies attributing divine attributes to any other besides Allah, it particularly implies associating partner in worship with Allah or believing that the source of power, harm or blessing is from others beside Allah. One of the most important obligations is to know the meaning of Shirk its seriousness and its type different types. So that our Tawheed (belief in the oneness of Allah) and our Islam may be complete and our faith may be sound. We say Allah is the source of strength and true guidance comes from Him.

∴ Categories of polytheism:-

① Major Shirk :-

This means ascribing to someone other than Allah something that belongs only to Allah. Such as Lordship, divinity, and divine names and attributes (al-asma wa l-sifaat)

This kind of shirk may some times be outward, such as the shirk of those who worship idols and graves or the dead or absent.

Shirk may some times take form of beliefs ...

Such as the belief that there is someone else who creates gives life and death, reigns or controls the affairs of the universe along with Allah.

Allah says about the shirk.
"And of mankind are some who take other beside Allah

as rivals (to Allah). They love them as they love Allah"

Shirk may Some time take form of words: →

→ Such as those who make fun of Religion OR who liken Allah to his creation OR say that there is another creator, provider OR controller beside Allah.

Shirk may take form of action:

Such as one who sacrifices, prays or prostrates to something other than Allah. OR who promulgates laws to replace the ruling of Allah. and make that the law to which people are obligated to refer for judgement.

② Must Shirk:

This is usually two types

1) Being emotionally attached to some objects which have no basis and for which Allah has not given permission such as hanging up (chandel) turquoise etc on the grounds that they offer protection.

② - Venerating some people or things in a way that does not go so far as ascribing lordship to them, etc such as swearing by something other than Allah "where u' not for Allah and so and so" etc.

⇒ It may also take form of beliefs.

⇒ In such beliefs that something may be a cause of harm.

⇒ It sometime takes form words.

such as when they say

Q NO#03 :- There are five pillars of Islam? write down a detail note on any two.

ANS :-

:- The five pillars of Islam :-

The most important Muslim practices are the five pillars of Islam. The five pillars of Islam are the five obligations that every Muslim must satisfy in order to live a good and responsible life according to Islam.

:- The five pillars consist of:

- * **Shahadah** :- "There is no God but Allah, and Muhammad (SAW) is his messenger". This is the basic statement of the Islamic faith: anyone who cannot recite this whole heartedly is not a Muslim. When a Muslim recites this they proclaim:
 - ⇒ that Allah is only God, and that Muhammad is his prophet.
 - ⇒ that they personally accept this as true.
 - ⇒ that they will obey all the commitments of Islam in their life.

*** Salat :-** Performing ritual prayers in the proper way five times each day. It is the second pillar of Islam. All Muslims try to do this. Muslim children as young as seven are encouraged to pray. Prayer timetable gives Muslims the pattern of their day. In Islamic countries, the public call to prayer from the mosques sets the rhythm of the day for the entire population, including non-Muslims.

*** Zakat :-** → Paying on alms or charity tax to benefit the poor and the needy. Zakat is the compulsory giving of a set proportion of one's wealth to charity. It is regarded as a type of worship and of self-purification. Zakat is the third pillar of Islam. The benefits of Zakat, apart from helping the poor are as follows.

- obeying God
- Helping a person acknowledge that every thing comes from God on loan and that we do

- not really own anything ourselves.
- And since we cannot take anything with us when we die we need not cling to it.
 - Acknowledging that whether we are rich or poor is God's choice.
 - So we should help those he has chosen to make poor.
 - Learning of self-discipline.
 - Freeing oneself from the love of possession and greed.
 - Freeing oneself from the love of money.
 - Freeing oneself from love of oneself.
 - Behaving honestly.

* **Sawm** - Fasting during the month of Ramadan. Sawm is fasting its the fourth of the five pillars of Islam. Muslim are required to fast during Ramadan, the ninth month of Islamic calendar. During the 29/30 days of Ramadan all adult Muslims must give up the following things during the hours of daylight.

- Food or drink of any sort.
- Smoking, including passive smoking.
- Sexual activity.

Hajj :-> pilgrimage to Mecca.

Once a year Muslims of every ethnic group, colour, social status and culture gather together in Mecca and stand before the Kaaba praising Allah together. It is a ritual that is designed to promote the bonds of Islamic brotherhood and sisterhood by showing that everyone is equal in the eye of Allah.

Carrying out these obligations provides the framework of a Muslim's life, and weaves their everyday activity and their beliefs into a single cloth of religious devotion.

No matter how sincerely a person may believe, Islam regards it as pointless to live life without putting that faith into action and practice - carrying out of the five pillars of Islam demonstrate that the Muslim is putting their faith first and not just trying to fit it in and around their secular lives.

Detail Note on any two pillars of Islam:-

① **Salat** :- Salat is the obligatory muslim pray, performed five times each day by muslims. It is second pillar of Islam. God ordered muslims to pray at five set time of day.

- * Salat - at-fajr Dawn - before sunrise
- * Salat al-zuhr midday, after the sun passes its highest.
- * Salat al-asr The late part of the after-noon.
- * Salat al-maghrib Just after sunset
- * Salat al-isha between sunset and midnight.

All muslims try to do this. Muslim children as young as seven are encouraged to pray. This prayer timetable gives muslim the pattern of their day. The prayer ritual which is over 1400 years old is repeated five times a day by hundreds of million of people all round the world.

Carrying it out is not only highly spiritual, but connects each muslim to all other around the world. and to all those who have uttered the same words and made the same movement at different times in Islamic history.

Prayers of Body, mind and Soul.

The set prayers are not just phrases to be spoken. Prayers for a muslim involves uniting mind soul and body in worship. So a muslim carrying out these prayers will perform a whole series of set movements that go with the words of prayers.

Important verses of Surah from the Holy Quran.

ذٰلِكَ الْكِتٰبُ لَا رَيْبَ فِيْهِ هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِيْنَ .

Translation :- This is the Book in it is guidance sure, with out doubt, to those who fear God;

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِذَا قُمْتُمْ إِلَى الصَّلَاةِ فَاذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ كَمَا بُدِئْتُمْ بِهَا سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ
 وَعَلَىٰ جِهَتِكُمْ إِذَا قُمْتُمْ إِلَى الصَّلَاةِ فَاذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ كَمَا بُدِئْتُمْ بِهَا سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ
 الصَّلَاةُ إِنَّ الصَّلَاةَ كَانَتْ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ
 كِتَابًا مَوْثِقًا ١٠٣

So, when you have accomplished the prayer, then remember Allah. Upright and seated and on your side (yet) when you feel composed then keep up the prayer. Surely the prayer has been a timed prescription for the believers.

(2) **Sawn** : Sawm is fasting. It is the fourth of the five pillars of Islam. Muslims are required to fast during Ramadan. The ninth month of the Islamic calendar. During 29/30 days of Ramadan all adult Muslims must give up the following things during the hours of daylight.

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- * Food OR Drink of any sort
 - * Smoking, including passive smoking.
 - * Sexual activity.

Muslims who are physically or mentally unwell may be excused. Some of these as may those who are under twelve years old. They very old, these who are pregnant breast-feeding, menstruating OR traveling.

There are many Good Reason to for this for including.

- * obeying God.
- * Learning self-discipline.
- * Becoming spiritually stronger
- * Appreciating God's gift to us?
- * Giving thanks for the Holy Quran.
- * Sharing fellows with other Muslims.