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PAPER = Pakistan study

Q=1 Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and Political services for the muslim.

Ans= Sir Syed Ahmed Khan = 1817 - 1898
 Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement he is ranked among the greatest muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of Independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslims. As a result of the atrocities of the British the muslim were cut off from the mainstream of Political, social, economic and educational development. At this critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first muslim leader to realise that if the muslims continued to keep themselves aloof from the Political, social and educational activities then they

would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

Sir Syed's Educational Services →
First muslim leader released. The importance of education for his people.

The muslim of the ornament of the knowledge he often they following institution which revolutionised. The life of muslim community.

* Two madrasah in Muradabad (1858)

* 1864 - translate English word into urdu

* M.A.O High school Aligarh was founded in 1875

* In 1877 M.A.O High school was given the status of a collage and inaugurated by viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this collage become a university in 1920 A.D.

Political services →

Sir Syed advised Muslims of India to stay

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away from the political activities temporarily because they have had no modern and political education at that time. The Hindus had established "Congress" and had very sharp political knowledge which could be helpful for them in crushing the muslim very easily. He forbade the muslims to join Congress since he knew that Hindus will never be of the same interests of that of muslims. He put stress on acquiring modern and political education before getting into politics.

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Indopakistan. It lies between the Latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the Longitudes of 61,75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "durind Line" in to the south by Arabia sea. Pakistan border with India 1610 km, border with china 585 km, border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km

Area and Population:

Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square

Population wise Provinces

— Punjab

— Sindh

— KPK

— Balochistan

Balochistan is largest Province covering 43% of the total

area where Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and

KPK covering 13% At the

Time of Partition of the subcontinent 1947, the Population of the area now forming Pakistan was only 3 crores and respect of Population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world china 1261 billion India 1014 billion, USA 275 million, Indonesia 224 million, Brazil 172 million, and Russia 146 million

"Climate of Pakistan"

climate of Pakistan is extreme, dry in base of climate condition
 cold weather — December, March
 hot weather — April, June
 Monsoon weather — July - September
 Post Monsoon — October - mid December

The End

Thank you sir