

NAME SAIFULLAH

ID # 17393

SUBJECT PAK STUDY

DEPARTMENT BS ENGLISH

MID TERM EXAM

Attempt All the Questions:

Name Saifullah
ID 17393

Day: MTWTFSS

Date: 30 / 11 / 2020

Q1) Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational & political services for the Muslims.

Sir Syed's Introduction:→

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was born in 1817 & died in 1898 A.D.

He was one of the most influential muslim of his time. He started his political and religious services for Muslims after the war of independence in 1857. He was one of the first person who taught that learning English & scientific education is compulsory for Muslims of india.

Sir Syed's Educational Services:→

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan played a vital role in the educational uplift of Muslims of india. He realized that every type of education is important for Muslims. Either that is religious or world education. Sir Syed was taught to read & understand the Quran ~~by~~ by

Personal tutor, which was unusual at that time.

He did the following things to improve the educational standard:

1) Opened a Maddrasa in Muradabad in 1858.

He also opened another school in Ghaziabad in 1862.

⇒ These two Maddrasas also imparted education in English & Persian as well.

2) He set up Muhammadan Anglo Oriental School in May 1875.

3) Then in 1877, M.A.O High School was given the status of College. Then that college became a university in 1920 A.D.

Political Services of Sir Syed:

Apart from his educational services, the political services of Sir Ahmed Khan can not be ignored.

He also increased the political awareness of Muslims of India. At first, like

Name Saifullah
ID 17393

Date: 30/11/20

Day: MTWTFSS

(3)

Other Muslim leaders, He also believed in Hindu-Muslim unity, but later he resolved the two nation theory & then he became one of the first person to realize and say that Hindu & Muslims are two 'Separate nations'.

He brought the Muslims revival through the Aligarh movement & showed the importance of education. He is

He is also known as "The Father of The Pakistan Movement."

Two Nation theory :-

He was regarded as one of the greatest exponent of "two Nation theory".

Because after the Urdu-Hindi controversy he was convinced that Hindu were not sincere towards the Muslims.

Once he said by answering a query that "Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole heartily in any thing. At the same time there is no open

hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so called educated pep. people it will increase so immensely in future."

Factors a responsible for Aligarh movement:→

- The factors are responsible for Aligarh movement are:
- i) Educational backwardness of Muslim
 - ii) Economic distress of Muslim community.
 - iii) Need for better of social status
 - iv) Need for friendly relations with british rulers.

Q2 Explain first political & constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

After the partition of india between 14 & 15 August, 1947 to 1958, total of 4 Governors Generals & 7 Prime ministers, served the government of Pakistan.

Pakistan followed the british system by creating the post of prime minister.

Name Saif Ullah
ID 17393

Day: MTWTFB

⑤

Date: 30/11/2021

The governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan as the first prime minister of Islamic republic of Pakistan.

Political Phase

Governors Generals of Pakistan:

From 1947 to 1958 4 governors generals had served Pakistan.

1st G.G.:-

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad

Ali Jinnah

14 August 1947 to 11 Sept 19

2nd G.G.:-

Khawaja Nizam-ud-din

1948 to 1957

3rd G.G.:-

Glulam Muhammad Khan

1951 to 1955

4th G.G.:-

Sikandar Mirza

1955 to 1956

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Name Saibullah
ID 17293

Date: 30/11/2020

V: MTWTFSS

(6)

Prime Ministers

1st PM:-

Liaqat Ali Khan
14th August 1947 to 16 Oct 1951

2nd PM:-

Khawaja Nazim ud din
17th Oct 1951 to 1953

3rd PM:-

Muhammad Ali Bhogra
17 Oct 1953 to 12th Sept 1955

4th PM:-

Chaudary Muhammad Ali
12 Aug 1955 to 12th Sep 1956

5th PM:-

Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi
12th Sept 1956 to 17th Oct 1957

6th PM:-

I.I Chandigarh
17th Oct 1957 to 16th Dec 1957

7th PM:-

Feroz Khan Noon
16th Dec 1957 to 7 Oct 1958

Q3

What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

Geographical Location:→

is also known for its unique geography.

Pakistan is located in the South Asian. It forms the northwest of sub continent of Pakistan. Its latitude lies between 22° to 31° & longitude between 61° to 75° . It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India, to the north by Afghanistan & into the south by "Arabian Sea."

→ The length of the border of Pakistan with India is 1600 km.

→ Similarly the border with Afghanistan which is called "Durand line" is 2252 km.

→ The length of border with China is 585 km.

→ The length of the border with Iran is 805 km.

Name Saifullah
ID 17393

Day: MTWTFSS

8

Date: 30/11/2020

AREA AND POPULATION:→

The total Area of Pakistan is 796096 Sq. Km.

Pakistan has total of 5 provinces.

- KPK
- Sindh
- Balochistan
- Punjab
- Gilgit Baltistan

Now Balochistan is the largest province covering 43% Area of total area.

Punjab covers 25% of total area.


While Sindh covers 17% of total area.

KPK covers 13% of total area.

Pakistan is presently the 5th largest country of world in population have to more than 220 million population.

1) China with 1261 million is on the top of list

2) India is second in this list having 1014 million population.

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Name: Sai-fullah

ID: 17393

Day: MTWTFSS

(9)

Date: 30/11/2020

- 3) USA is number 3 in this list having 275 million.
- 4) Indonesia with 224 million is on Number 4.
- 5) Brazil with 172 million is on number 5.
- 6) And on Number 8th, we have Russia with 146 million.

Climate of Pakistan:→

Pakistan is extreme day in the base of climate condition.

Pakistan have 4 weathers.

- 1) Cold weather → December to March
- 2) Hot weather → April to June
- 3) Monsoon weather → July - September
- 4) Post Monsoon → October to Mid-December