

Q no. 1

The International Federation of Red Cross (IFRC), UNICEF and World Health Organization (WHO) today issued new guidance to help protect children and schools from transmission of the COVID-19 virus. The guidance provides critical consideration and practical checklists to keep schools safe. It also advises national and local authorities on how to adapt and implement emergency plans for education facilities.

In the event of schools closing, the guidance includes recommendations to mitigate against the possible negative impact on children's learning and wellbeing. This means having solid plans in the to ensure the continuity of learning options such as online education strategies and radio broadcasts of academic content and access to essential services for all children. These plans should also

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Date: / / 20

include necessary step for the eventual safe reopening of schools where schools remain open and to make sure that children and their families remain protected and informed, the guidance calls for providing children with information about how to protect themselves promoting best handwashing and hygiene practices and providing hygiene supplies cleaning and sanitation facilities and increasing air flow and ventilation the guidance, while specific to countries that have already confirmed the transmission of Covid-19 is still relevant in all other contexts. Education can encourage students to become advocates for disease prevention and control at home in school and in their community by talking to others about how to prevent the spread of viruses maintaining safe school operation or reopening school after a closure after a closure requires many considerations, but if done well can promote public health.

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Q no. 2

Describe in full every detail of the proposed methodology. This is needed to ensure that it is a researchable project and enable assessment of the ethical considerations.

Methodology should explain where you are coming from and how you want to do the research in a particular way. A judging committee or referee, a funding company want to be assured that your research that your approach will ~~answer~~ answer your research questions or address your objective and that your approach will deliver the outcomes you seek.

Explaining your methodology helps reader to know why you want to do your research in a particular way. It help readers to know that you know what

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Date: / / 20

You are doing, it gives confidence to funding agents and university that you are not going to waste the money. If your methodology is new and innovative then you have to write more of a justification so that others understand what you are trying to do and why it is important to do it the new way.



Date: 1 / 1 / 20

Q no 3

Peshawar Bus rapid transit (BRT) is a bus rapid transit system in Peshawar capital of Pakistan (Hyber Pakhtoon Khwa (HP) Province). Transpeshawar BRT system consists of two parts. The first encompasses an east-west corridor served by 32 stations on a dedicated lane for exclusive use by buses while the second part consists of a network of feeder routes in which can enter into the system to travel on city streets. The system was inaugurated on August 13, 20 and is the fourth BRT system in Pakistan.

Content

- 1 ⇒ History
- 2 ⇒ Features
- 3 ⇒ Construction
- 4 ⇒ Fares
- 5 ⇒ Financing
- 6 ⇒ Corruption Allegations and Criticism
- 7 ⇒ See also
- 8 ⇒ Reference

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Q no. 4

## Plagiarism

A front page story in the Wall Street Journal (Tuesday, August, 15, 2006) describes a controversy surrounding engineering graduate student plagiarism at Miami University of Ohio. The plagiarism involves inappropriate citation and attribution of the work of others in literature review and background section of engineering thesis. The student, who are not accused of copying or falsifying data are in jeopardy of losing their degrees. Two important points about this story

1. The plagiarism was apparently largely inadvertent, the student claim they did not realize that they were doing anything wrong.

2. Plagiarism has severe consequences -

It is critical that you guard against plagiarism while you prepare any written document, including proposal.

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project, these, theses and dissertation  
remember. Plagiarism is the  
use of some ideas or words without  
giving appropriate credit. Two important  
guideline for avoiding plagiarism are.

1. If you are use someone's words  
directly, you must place those  
words within quotation marks  
and cite them.

2. You must document the source  
when you are use the idea information  
of others even when you write it in  
your own words. The exception to  
the rule is that you do not  
need to cite sources for material  
that is considered "Common  
Knowledge."

The number of resources that  
can help you avoid plagiarism  
including the following web site  
that link many other source.

Date: / / 20

Q no. 5

The prospect of giving a presentation fills some people with dread, while others relish the experience. However you feel, presenting your work to an audience is a vital part of professional life. For research and academic presentations are a great way to speak directly to people who are and academics. Presentations are a great way to speak directly to people who are interested in your field of study to gather ideas to push your project forward and to make valuable personal connections.

## Tip 1. Know your audience

The first and most important rule of presenting your work is to know your audience member. If you can put yourself in their shoes and understand what they need you'll be well on your way to a successful presentation. Keep the

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audience mind throughout the preparation of your presentation

## Tip 2. Create a clear logical structure.

Next you'll need to think about creating a clear, logical structure that will help your audience understand your work. You're telling a story so give it a beginning, middle and end.

## 3. Write for your specific reader. Consider shared knowledge.

Visual material, probably in the form of power point slides are likely to be a vital part of your presentation. It's crucial to treat the slides as visual support for your audience rather than as a set of notes for you