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**Q1:Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan educational and political services for the muslims.**

**ANS:Sir Syed Ahmed Khan Educational Service:.**

**Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people . In the order of equip the knowledge he opened the following educational instructions and societies which revolutioned the life of the Muslim of community.**

1. **Two Madrassahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.**
2. **In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu.**
3. **M.A.D High school Aligarh was founded in (1875).**
4. **In 1877, M.A.D High school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by, viceroy Lora Lytten Later on, this college become a university in 1920 A.D .**

**TWO NATION THEORY**

**Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is regarded as one the greatest exponent of “ Two nation theory ” because after the Hindu-Urdu controversy he was convinced the muslims that hindu were not sincere towards the muslims. Answering a querry of Mr shakspeare, commissioner of Benaras , he remarked , “ Now I am convinced that both thses communities will not join whole-heartly in anything .**

**At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future .**

**Factor responsible for Aligarh Movement :**

1. **Educational backbones of Muslims**
2. **Economic distress of Muslim community.**
3. **Need for better of social status.**
4. **Need for friendly relations with British rulers.**

**Q2:Explain First political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.**

**ANS:1st phase 1947 to 1958:**

**After the partition of india in the midnight of 14 and August and August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system creating the post of prime minister:**

**Based at the prime ministers secetrate the governer general of Pakistan Quaid e Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947 . Before the presidential system in 1960, “7” prime ministers had served between 1947 untill Marshal in 1971 by Ayub Khan .**

**GOVERNER GENERALS OF PAKISTAN:**

**1st Governer general >Quaid –e-Azam 1947-1948.**

**Second Governer general >general khwaja Nazim Uddin .**

**Third Governer general >general Ghulam Muhammad .**

**Last Governer General Sikandar Mirza .**

**PRESIDENT**

**Sikandar Mirza**

**Prime Ministers Of Pakistan:**

**1st >Liaqat Ali Khan 14 august -16-october-1951**

**2nd >Nazi mud din 17-october 1951-17-october-1953**

**3rd> Muhammad Ali Bogra 17 April-12 august 1955**

**4th >Chaudhary Muhammad Ali 12 August 1955 -12 september 1956**

**5th >Hussain Shaheed suharwadi 12-september 1956-17 october 1957**

**6th >I.I Chandigarh 16 december 1957**

**Last >Feroz khan noon 7 october 1958**

**Q3:what do you know about the geograpghy of Pakistan?**

**ANS: Geography of Pakistan :**

**Geographical location:**

**Pakistan is located in south Asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 east .It is bounded to the west by iran to the east by india to the north by Afghanistan which is called “ durind line “into the south by Arabia sea Pakistan border with india 1610km , border with china 585km , border with Afghanistan 2252km and border with iran 805km .**

**Area and Population**

**Pakistan cover area of 796096km square**

**Population voice provines**

**(1) Punjab**

**(2) Sindh**

**(3) KPK**

**(4) Balochistan**

**Balochistan is the largest province covering 43 % of the total area . where Punjab is 25 % , Sindh 3rd with 17 % and KPK covering 13 % . At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947 , the population of the area now forming population was only 3 cror and respect of population paksitan is presently 7th most populated country of the wolrd . china 1261 million , Indonesia 224 million , brazil 172 million and Russia 146 million**

**Climate of Pakistan**

**Climate of Pakistan is extreme , dry in base of climate condition**

**Cold weather –December , March**

**Hot weather-April, June**

**Monsoon weather –July , September**

**Post monsoon –october , mid December**