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Section : A

Subject : pak study

Submitted to "Sir Saad Haider"

Q1: → Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political service for the Muslims?

Role in education:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan played a vital role in educational uplift of Muslims in India. He set up a journal called, *Tarziib-ul-Akhlaq* which contained articles of influential Muslims who agreed with Sir Syed's approach towards education.

Opened of Madrasahs:

Two Madrasah in Murad Abad in 1858 and Ghazi Abad in 1862 were opened which imparted education in Persian.

Foundation of Scientific Society:

In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society

Which translated English Works into Urdu.

M.A.D High School:-

M.A.D High School Aligarh was founded in (1875).

Status of a college to M.A.D:-

In 1877, M.A.D High school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by, Viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this college later on, in 1920 became a university.

Two Nation Theory:-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of "Two Nation Theory" because after Hindu-Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindu were not sincere towards the Muslims.

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Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare, Commissioner of Benaras, he remarked, "Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join wholeheartedly in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future."

Q2: Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Ans:

First political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958:

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14th and 15th August 1947, Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime Minister. Based on prime Minister Secretariat the governor General of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish his administration on 15th August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, "7" prime ministers had served between 1947 until Marshal Qaw in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

Governor General of Pakistan:-

⇒ Ist governor general of Pakistan was Quaid-e-Azam (1947 to 1948)

⇒ Second governor General:-

Second governor general of Pakistan was Khawaja Nazimuddin.

⇒ Third governor General:-

Third governor general of Pakistan was Ghulam Muhammad.

⇒ Last governor General:-

The last governor general of Pakistan was Sikandar Mirza.

He was also the first president of Pakistan.

Prime Ministers of Pakistan:

1st Prime Minister:-

1st prime Minister was Liaqat Ali Khan.

He was Prime Minister of Pakistan from 14 August to 16 October 1951.

2nd Prime Minister:-

2nd prime Minister was

Nazimuddin. (17 Oct, 1951 — 17 Oct, 1953)

3rd Prime Minister:-

Muhammad Ali Bogra (17 Apr 1953 — 12 Aug 1955)

4th Prime Minister:-

Choudhry M. Ali (12 August, 1955 — 12 Sep, 1956)

5th Prime Minister:-

Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi. (12 Sep 1956 — 17 Oct 1957)

6th Prime Minister:-

I.I. Chandigarh. 16 Dec 1957.

7th Prime Minister:- Farooz Khan Noon (7 Oct 1958)

Ans (3)

Geography of Pakistan:

Pakistan is located in the South Asia. It forms the North West of Sub-continent of Indopakistan.

⇒ It lies between latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 North and between the longitude of 61,75 and 31 East.

⇒ It is bounded to the West by Iran.

⇒ It is bounded to the East by India.

⇒ Bounded to the North West by Afghanistan called "Durand Line" into the South by Arabian Sea.

⇒ Bounded to the North by China.

⇒ Pakistan border with India 1610 Km.

⇒ Border with China 585 km.

⇒ Border with Afghanistan is 2252 km.

⇒ Border with Iran is 805 km.

Area and population:

Area by Pakistan is 796096 km square covered.

⇒ Population wise provinces:

Punjab, Sindh, KPK, Balochistan

⇒ Balochistan is the largest province covering Area of 43% of the total Area.

⇒ Punjab is 25%, Sindh is 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%.

⇒ At the time of partition of the Sub. continent 1947, the population of area now forming population was only

was only 3 crore and resp-
ect of population of Paki-
stan presently 7th most po-
pulated country of the world.

⇒ China with 1261 Billion
population is the largest
populated country in
the world.

⇒ India 1014 Billion population.
It is 2nd largest populated
country in the world.

⇒ USA is with 275 Million
population.

⇒ Indonesia is with 224 Million
population.

⇒ Brazil is with 172 Million
population.

⇒ Russia is with 146 Million
population.