

Date: 22-6-20

Day: M T W T F S

# ISLAMIYAT PAPER.

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ROLL No : 16985.

BS HND.

Q1 What is meaning of Zakat? and explain its objectives?

## ZAKAT:

**MEANING-** Zakat is an Islamic finance term referring to the obligation that an individual has to donate a certain proportion of wealth each year to charitable causes.

OR

To make it pure, To clean impediments and help in growth and development. Zakat is a mandatory process for Muslims and is regarded as a form of worship. To share a small part of Allah's material blessing with people who are materially less blessed, to purify yearly earnings that are over & above what is required to provide the essential needs of a person or family.



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Allah says in Quran.

اقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَاعْتَصِمُوا بِاللَّهِ هُوَ مَوْلَاكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَهْتَكُونَ  
فَتَعْمَلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَتَلْعَمُوا النَّصِيحَةَ

→ So establish regular prayer and regular zakat and hold fast to Allah. He is the protector and best to help.

## OBJECTIVES OF ZAKAT.

- Zakat is one of the five pillars of Islam. A term refers to giving charitable funds or gifts out of kindness or generosity.
- Zakat can eliminate poverty and establish a welfare system in society.
- Zakat can cleanse the wealth of payer's and abolish stinginess.
- Circulate wealth in society help to sustain socioeconomic justice.
- Create spirit of sharing.
- Reduce love for wealth.
- Help society at micro and macro level to provide basic need to all members with dignity and love.
- Zakat is a medium to keep faith on Allah's bounties.  
"A way to earn Rewards."





Q2 Write prime categories of prayers and what is the difference between nafl and wajib prayers?

## PRAYER (SALAH)

Prayer means 'salat', 'supplications', 'blessing' and 'commendation' known as **Namaz**. The second pillar of Islam. It is physical, mental and spiritual act of worship, while facing towards Ka'abah in Mecca five times every day at prescribed times.

## CATEGORIES:

Based on degrees of obligation

- Fard (obligatory) -
- Wajib (compulsory) -
- Sunnah (tradition) -
- Nafl (voluntary) -

## DIFFERENCE BETWEEN NAFL & WAJIB.



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## NAFL

## WAJIB.

### DEFINITION

Nafl prayer is a type of optional Muslim salah

Wajib prayer is a type of essential salah

### REWARD

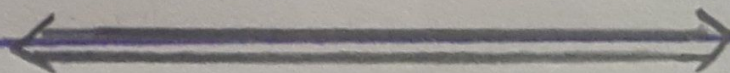
Supererogatory prayer have reward if prayed while praying it is not compulsory

There is reward those who committing it, while omitting it without legal excuse entails a penalty.

### EXAMPLES

- Tshraq prayer.
- Chasht prayer.

Witr prayer.  
Eid prayer.





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Q.3 Write any five signs of before the day of judgement?

## DAY OF JUDGEMENT.

### SIGNS:

In Quran Allah says "Then do they await that hour, should come upon them suddenly? but already there have come its indications"

- 1) Number of men will decrease and number of women will increase.
- 2) The Imam Mahdi will appear and be the Imam of Muslims.
- 3) The appearance of Ya-juj and Ma-juj.
- 4) Arab will be the land of garden and river.
- 5) The arrival of dajjal.





Q4 what is Hajj and explain the benefits of hajj?

## HAJJ:-

DEFINITION : 5 duty of Islam.

Hajj refers to annual pilgrimage that Muslims embark on, to Mecca (Saudi Arabia) with intentions of visiting holy places and performing certain religious rites in accordance with the way prescribed by Prophet

Muhammad S.A.W.

Hajj is an act of worship to please Allah. whoever perform hajj to this house (Ka'abah) and doesn't commit any absencity and wrongdoing he or she will come out as the day he or she was born - pure & free from sins.

Allah says in Quran

وَلَا عَلَى النَّاسِ حِجُّ الْبَيْتِ مِنْ أَشْطَاقِ الْيَدِ  
سَيِّئَةٍ

"And hajj (pilgrimage to Makkah) to the house (Ka'abah) is a duty that mankind owes to Allah, those who can afford the expenses (for one's conveyance, provision and residence)."

Muslims tries to make pilgrimage at least once in life time, who are financially & healthy enough to do so



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## BENEFITS OF HAJJ:

- Among the varieties of worship are the various pillars of Islam. Some of them are purely physical, requiring efforts and movement of the body. Hajj required both physical and financial expenditures.
- The hajj has strong effect on the Muslims community, as it leads to a feeling of unity with fellow Muslims and world wide Muslims community.
- Hajj leads to increase in observance of global Islamic practices such as prayer and fasting.
- Hajj help to foster Muslim brotherhood, love and relationship of unity. All of them stand in different locations of Hajj at same time, wearing same clothes & doing same actions with humbleness <sup>in front of</sup> ~~before~~ Allah.
- Hajj transform individuals by helping them to attain sincerity, piety, humility thus building an international & spiritual patient personality.
- The benefits of hajj are not earned only by performing its physical rites but by performing it with true love and devotion for Allah.





Q5 what is tawhid and prophet hood in Islam?

## TAWHID:

### DEFINITION:

Oeness and uniqueness of Allah. Tawhid is the belief in Allah with all his power. Allah is all-knowing, All-wise and All-powerfull. He has no begining and no end. He is the first and the last. He is the sustainer and master of the universe.

Quran verse (الحمد لله رب العالمين)

Praise be to Allah, the cherisher and sustainer of the world."

Allah said in Quran

"You know, no you don't I know all happen in the heaven and on the earth"

Allah is the creator of this earth and beautifies it. Allah is beyond onything. He is the only one, no parents, no son.

Quran says (قل هو الله احد، الله الصمد، لم يلد ولم يولد، ولم يكن له كفوا احد)

"Say that Allah is one" and only Allah. He is not begotten neither He is born & there is none like unto Him"



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# PROPHETHOOD

## DEFINITION:

Basic belief of Islam. Allah selected for guidance and obedience, the Prophets from mankind. In Islam the word Prophet - **Nabi** one who is near to Allah. Prophets have noble characteristics. Allah sent them for guidance and to guide people that Allah is One. Prophet is absolutely truthful, he is free of all kind of sins, he follows Islam. Allah revealed them His Commands and they obeyed them without improvements and concealment of Allah's commands. Allah says in Quran.

وَلَا إِلٰهَ إِلَّا هُوَ ۚ يُحْيِي الْمَوْتَىٰ وَيُرْسِلُ الرِّسَالَاتِ بَعْدَ الْمَوْتِ ۚ إِنَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِذُنُوبِكُمْ

‘And we have not sent you (O Muhammad) except as a mercy to world’

‘Allah sent his apostles from mankind and doesn't differentiate them from each other’

Allah revealed scriptures to his apostles on different time, tribe and nation. Allah sent alot of Prophets but **25** of them mentioned in Quran. Ep Our **Muhammad S.A.W** is the last Prophet of Islam.