

Date: 30 Nov 2020

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SUBJECT : PAK STUDIES

ROLL NO : 17887

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Attempt All the following questions.

Q1) Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims?

-: SIR SYED AHMED KHAN 1817-1898 :-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. Being a founder of Aligarh Movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionist after the war of independence when British unleashed the wave of vengeance against the Muslim.

As a result of atrocities of the British the Muslim wave cut off from the mainstream of political, social, economic and social and educational development. At this critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader to

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realize that if the Muslim continued to keep themselves along from the political, social and educational activities, then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu Community.

## SIR SYED AHMED KHAN'S EDUCATIONAL

### SERVICES FOR MUSLIMS

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader to realize the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionized the life of Muslim community.

- 1) Two Madrassahs in Muradabad and Ghazibad were open which imparted education in persian.
- 2) M.A.D high school was found in 1875 at Aligarh.

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3) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu.

4) In 1877, MAD High school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by Viceroy Lord Lytton later on, this college became a university in 1920 AD.

X — X — X

Q2) Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1948?

Ans:- FIRST POLITICAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL  
PHASE FROM 1947 TO 1948

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister.

Based at the Prime Minister secretariat the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 Aug 1947.

Before the presidential system in 1960,

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"7" prime ministers had served between 1947 until Marshal law in 1958 by Ayyub Khan.

## GOVERNOR GENERAL OF PAKISTAN :-

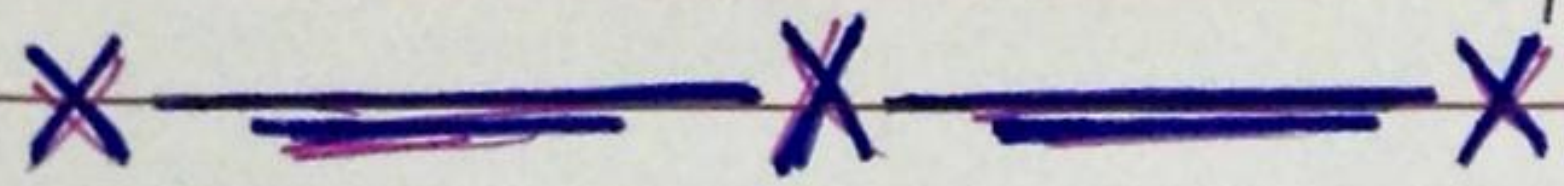
- 1) 1st governor general is Quaid-e-azam 1947-1948.
- 2) 2nd governor general is General Khwaja Nazim Ud din.
- 3) Third Governor General is Ghulam Muhammad.
- 4) Last Governor General is Iskandar Mirza.

## PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN :-

- 1) First Prime Minister is Liaquat Ali Khan 14 Aug - 16 Oct 1951
- 2) Second Prime Minister is Nazim-ud-din.
- 3) Third Prime Minister is Muhammad Ali Bogra.
- 4) Fourth Prime Minister is Chaudry Muhammad Ali.

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- 5) Fifth Prime Minister is Shaheed Hussain Suhrawardi
- 6) Sixth Prime Minister is Ibrahim Ismail Chundrigarh
- 7) Last Prime Minister was Feroze Khan Noon.  
7 Oct - 1958.



Q3) What do you about Geography of Pakistan?

Ans:- **GEOGRAPHY OF PAKISTAN**

**GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION :-**

Pakistan is located in South Asia from the northwest of subcontinent of Indo Pakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran, to the East by India, to the North by Afghanistan which is called "**Durand Line**" into the south by Arabia Sea. Pakistan border with china 1610 km, border with china 585 km.



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## AREA AND POPULATION:

Pakistan covers Area of 796096 km square. Population wise provinces.

- 1) Punjab
- 2) Sindh
- 3) KPK
- 4) Balochistan

"Balochistan" is the largest province covering 43% of the total population where "punjab" is 25%, "Sindh" 3rd with 17% and "KPK" covering 13%. At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population of area now forming Pakistan was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world. China 1261 billion, India 1014 billion, USA 275 million, Indonesia 224 million, Brazil 172 billion and Russia 146 billion.

## CLIMATE OF PAKISTAN :-

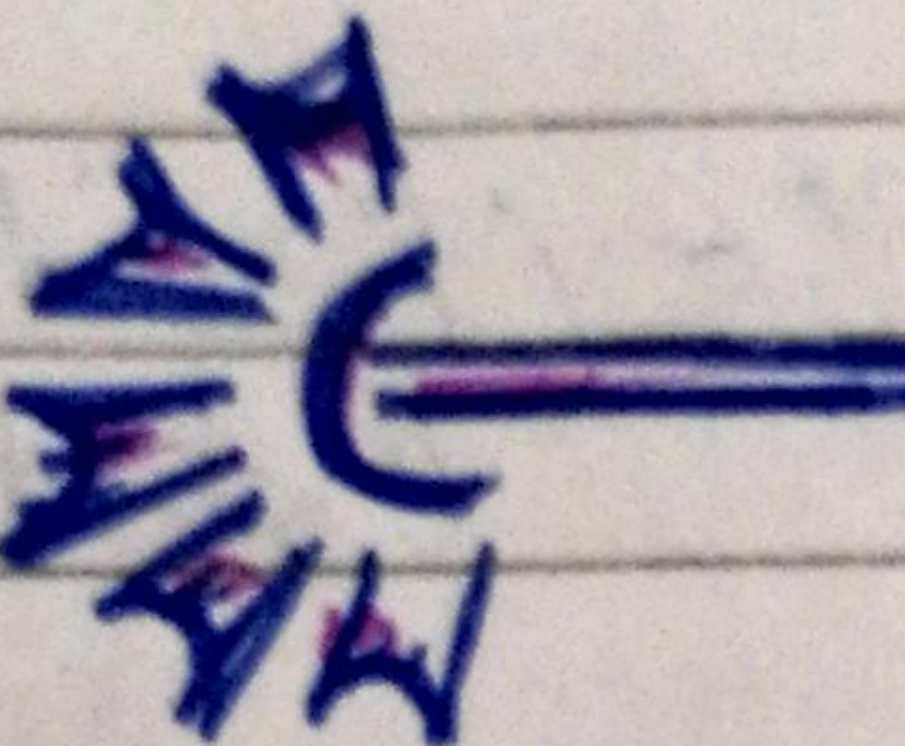
Climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition.

Cold weather  $\Rightarrow$  December, March

Hot weather  $\Rightarrow$  April, June

Monsoon weather  $\Rightarrow$  July - September

Post Monsoon  $\Rightarrow$  October - Mid december

 THE END 