

Date: _____

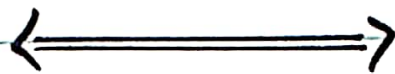
①

NAME :- MARIA KHAN

ID :- 16783

PAPER :- ISLAMYAT

DATE :- 30-11-2020



"QUESTIONS"

Q1 Write a detail note on Holy Book Quran?

ANS INTRODUCTION:-

By Quran means collecting, living beside and the recitation. By Quran, Allah means reading it again and again.

- Allah named the Holy Quran in the following manners: kitab, Al fargan, kalam, Zikar, Huda, shifa etc.

Quran is the Holy book of Islam. Quran is

Date: _____

(2)

considered by Muslims to be "The word of Allah". This book is different from other religious texts in that it is believed to be the literal words of God, through the Prophet Muhammad. Some Muslims call it the final testament.

It has been written in Arabic for more than 1400 years.

HISTORY :-

Muslims believe the Quran was first revealed to Muhammad by the archangel Gabriel in a cave on the mountain of Hira in Mecca, and then over a period of twenty-three years until his death. The Quran was not written all together in book form while Muhammad was alive; it was kept by oral communication and brief written records. The Prophet did not know how to read nor write, but according to Muslims; the Prophet's cousin Ali ibn abi Talib, among others, used to write

Date: _____

(3)

the texts on something when Muhammad died, Omar ibn Khattab, one of the Khulafa u Rashidan, compiled the Quran into a single book.



Date: _____

(4)

* **The elements, surahs, verses, revelations** -
There are 30 parts in the Quran which make 114 "surahs". Each surah has a different number of verses.
According to the muslim teachings 87 of these suras revealed in Mecca, 27 of these suras revealed in Medina. The Suras which took place in Medina are Al-Baqara, Al-imran, Al-Anfal, Al-Ahzab, Al-maida, A-nisa, Al-Mumtahina, Az-Zalzala, At-Tahrim, At-Tawba, Al-insan etc.

* **VERSES :-** The verses of the Quran speak about many different topics. For example the verses of chapter 80 speak about the evils of ableism, also called able-bodyism or ablecentrism. or verse 2:15 speaks about the evils of being two faced.

* **The first and the last verse:**
The first verse revealed is
Read with the name of Allah, who has created. He created man from a hanging mass like a leech

Date: _____

(5)

Read and your Lord is Most generous, who taught man by the pen, who taught man which he did not know.

who believe fulfill obligations. Lawful unto you are all four-footed animals. Dead meat, blood, pig, any food which has been blessed by a god other than Allah; an animal whose death resulted from strangulation, bludgeoning, arrows, falling, or bloodless, an animal which was partly consumed by a ~~strife~~ wild animal or an animal which is sacrificed on a stone altar are forbidden. However if faced with starvation, expectations are allowed.



Q3:- According to Quran what is tauheed and how to effect on human lives

Ans: **TAUHEED:-**

Belief in one Allah is such a powerful faith and foundation of Islam on which the whole



Date: _____

(6)

Structure of Islam is an architect.

* EFFECTS OF TAWHEED ON HUMAN LIVES:-

The effects of tawheed on human lives are. La ilaha illallah brings forth upon the life of a man and see why he should always be a success in life, here and in the hereafter.

- 1) **Broad - minded outlook:-** A believer in this Kalima can never be narrow - minded or shriveled in outlook. He believes in a God who is Creator of the heavens and the earth, the master of the East and the West and Sustainer of the entire Universe. He looks upon everything in the universe as belonging to the same Lord whom he himself belongs to. He is not partisan in his thinking and behaviour. His sympathy, love, and service do not remain confined to any particular sphere or group. His vision is enlarged, his intellectual horizons widen, and his outlook become liberal and

Date: _____

(7)

as boundless as is The Kingdom of God.

2 Self-respect and Self esteem

This belief produces in man the highest degree of self-respect and self esteem. The believer knows that Allah alone is the possessor of all power, and that none besides Him can benefit or harm a person, or provide for his need, or give and take away life, or wield authority or influence. This conviction makes him indifferent to, and independent of, and fearless of, all power other than that of God.

3 modesty and humbleness

Along with self respect this belief also generates in man a sense of modesty and humbleness. It makes him unostentatious and up on pretending. A believer never becomes proud, haughty or arrogant. The boisterous pride.

Date: _____

(8)

Power, wealth and worth can have no room in his heart, because he knows that whatever he possesses has been given to him by God, and can take away just as he can give. In contrast to this an unbeliever, when he achieves some worldly merit becomes proud and conceited because he believes that his merit is due to his own worth.

4 virtuous and upright

This belief makes man virtuous and upright. He has the conviction that there is no other means of success and salvation for him except purity of soul and righteous behaviour. He has perfect faith in God who is above all need, is related to none, is ~~absolutely~~ absolutely just, and none has any hand or influence in the exercise of his divine powers. This belief creates in him the consciousness

Date: _____

9

that, unless he lives rightly and acts justly, he cannot succeed. No influence or under-hand activity can save him from ruin.

5 Determination, Patient Preserverance and trust

This belief produces in man a very strong degree of determination, patient preserverance and trust in God. When he makes up his mind and devotes his resources to fulfill the Divine Commands in order to secure God's pleasure, he is sure he has the support and backing of the Lord of the universe. This certainty makes him firm and strong like a mountain and no amount of difficulties, impediments, and hostile opposition can make him give up his resolution.

Date: _____

(10)

6 Obey and Observe God's Law

The most important effect of La ilaha illallah is that it makes man obey and observe God's law. One who has belief in it is sure that God knows everything hidden or open and is nearer to him than his own jugular vein. If he commits a sin in a secluded corner and in the darkness of the night, He knows it; it even knows our thoughts and intentions, bad or good. We can hide from everyone but we cannot hide anything from God; we can evade everyone, but it is impossible to evade God's grip.

Date: _____

19

2) Write down the explanation of surah e Quraish ?

Ans Meanings :-

- 1) (It is a great grace and protection from Allah), for the taming of the Quraish,
- 2) (And with all those Allah's Grace and Protections for their taming, we cause) the (Quraish) caravans to set forth safe in winter, and in summer the north without any fear),
- 3) So let them worship the lord (Allah) of this house the (Kabah in Makkah)
- 4) (He) who has fed them against hunger and has made them safe from fear.

SUMMARY :-

It urges the Quraish tribe who dominated Mecca to serve God, who had protected them, for the sake of their own future. It is one of two suras containing 4 ayat; the

The Kaaba was central to the life of Quraish being a center of pilgrimage which brought much trade and prestige. Quraish describes God as Lord of the Kaaba. It also urges the Quraish to worship God so that, among other things, he would protect them on their trading journeys. The swarm of birds destroyed 60,000 Abyssinian troops brought by Abrahah by pelting them, with stones, and from Makkah to Yaman they went on falling and dying by the wayside the faith of the Arabs that the Kaaba indeed was Allah's House increased manifold, and the glory and renown of Quraish too was enhanced considerably throughout the country. Now the Arabs were convinced that they were under Allah's special favor: therefore they visited every land with their trade caravans unharmed. No one could dare touch them with an evil intention. Not to speak of touching ~~them~~ them, even if they had a non-Quraishite under their protection, he too was allowed to pass unharmed.