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Q1:

a. What will be the size of a coloured picture having resolution 1600×1200 and colour dept of 8 bits?

Ans:-

Given data:

Resolution 1600×1200
Color dept 8 bits (256) colors

Required:

Size of coloured picture?

Solution:

$$1600 \times 1200 = 1920000 \Rightarrow 1.9 \text{ Mb}$$

color dept 8 bit 256 colors.

So

$$1920,000 \times 8 \text{ bits}$$

$$= 15360,000 \text{ bit} = 192000 \text{ bytes}$$

Result:

$$1.92 \text{ Mb}$$

b. If the same image is converted to gray scale image what will be the size if we keep the same color depth?

Ans:- Solution:

$$\text{Red} = 1$$

$$\text{Green} = 1$$

$$\text{Blue} = 1$$

$$= 1600 \times 1200 = 1920,000$$

$$= \frac{1920,000}{3}$$

$$= 640000$$

Result:-

0.64MB

© True color system has 24-bit color depth
Why is it not a good idea to increase color depth beyond that?

Ans: Increasing the color depth will only increase the size of image there is no link to the color quality.

Color depth for different bits.

8 bits	1.92 Mb
16 bits	3.84 Mb
24 bits	5.76 Mb.

Question # 2

(a) Find value of P , where $P =$ average of NSP

$$93 + 95 + 93 + 86 + 84 + 88 + 89 + 93 = 726$$

$$726 \div 8 = 90.75$$

$$\text{average of NSP} = 90.75$$

$$P = 90$$

(b) Find value of Q where $Q =$ Average of NSP.

$$81 + 79 + 80 + 7 + 69 = 316$$

$$316 \div 5 = 63.2$$

$$\text{average of NSP} = 63.2$$

$$Q = 63.$$

© Do you think - - - - -

Explain your answer.

No, because the value of P Pixel can be anything from 0-255

but the calculated value can be closest to the original one.

Q3:- Consider the spatial resolutions

a) QR scan:-

QR scanner should be small because it is daily used option. The size should be small because normal scanner should also need to scan it.

The resolution should be between 32×32 or 72×72 .

(b) For finding the dominant color of an image we use image representation, because the histogram of an image shows us the distribution of grey levels in the image.

The high contrast image has the most histogram show us dominant color.

© Finding number of faces in picture.

For quality picture we use spatial resolution.

Because higher resolution will give us high quality picture and from high resolution picture we will be able to find faces in picture.

High resolution \propto More focus.