

# Notes

Name # Hasnat Mufti

ID # 7952

Subject # Applied Calculus

Submitted to # Maam Shomila Mazhar

Dept # BE Civil Engineering

# Application of Derivatives and Integration in Engineering

## Differential Calculus

Differential calculus is primarily concerned with instantaneous rates of change that is to find the slope of line or the plane tangent to some curve or surface at an instant -

Noted that a straight line is a special type of surface -

## Integral Calculus

On the other hand, is primarily concerned with areas and volumes - There are plenty of 2-Dimensional shapes that are hard to calculate their areas without Integral Calculus -

(2)

Notes

Likewise there are lot of 3-D  
~~Area~~ shapes that are hard  
to calculate their volume  
without Integral calculus -

In fact every single formula  
for either area or volume  
of any shape can be

"derived" using Integral calculus -

⇒ if by now, you still don't  
grasp how calculus is essential

to engineering, I highly recommend  
learning it to see for yourself -

⇒ But to hit the point home,  
calculus is used to solve

problems that are naturally  
random or very messy -

For e.g we use differential eqn

to describe complex pendulum  
systems - we also use them  
heavily in Quantum Mechanics  
in physics -

And also use in

① Thermodynamics ② Waves  
③ Mechanics ④ Kinematics etc.