

Date: 22.6.20

**SUBJECT:** ISLAMIC STUDIES.

**NAME:** SARAH AMIR.

**PAPER:** 1<sup>st</sup>

**INSTRUCTOR:** Mr. SAAD HAIDER.

**EXAMINATION:** FINAL TERM

**ID:** 16178

Answer the Following Questions.

Q1. What is the meaning of Zakat? and explain its objectives.

Ans) **ZAKAT,**

Zakat is a form of giving. It is to purify the wealth of a person giving Zakat. In Islam it is the next after prayer in importance. It is the third pillar of Islam.

**MEANING OF ZAKAT:**

- There are two meaning of Zakat.
- 1) To clean, To make it pure.
  - 2) To remove impediments and help in growth and development.

- Generate harmony.
- Generate love for each other.
- To create a balance in society and never let a poor or needy to suffer or die.
- Zakat washes away the sins and impurities.
- Objective of Zakat is to engage a specialised form of worship.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Q2. Write prime categories of Prayers and what is the difference between Nafl and Wajib prayer?

Ans) PRAYERS:

Prayer is a religious service especially a regular one. At which people gather to pray together.

Prayer is the second pillar of Islam. It is a prescribed liturgy performed five (5) times a day. We can pray in Mosque as well as in our home and is oriented towards Mecca.

**PRIME CATEGORIES OF PRAYERS:**

- There are four categories of prayers.
- Fard prayer.
  - Sunnah prayer.
  - Wajib prayer.
  - Nafl prayer.

ulsory.

- There are five time prayers compulsory on a muslim.
- If one does not offer's Fard prayers he will be guilty.
- After death Fard prayers are the first ones that will be questioned.
- One who does not offer's Fard prayer will go to hell after death.
- Fard prayers are the key to heaven.

## • SUNNAH PRAYER:

A sunnah prayer is a supererogatory salah (ritual prayer) that can be performed in addition to the five daily prayers.

Sunnah is basically ritualized by our Propahet Hazrat Mohammm ad (S.A.W).

Sunnah prayer are the important one to complete the fard prayer.

## • WAJIB PRAYER:

Witr is an prayer that is performed at night after Isha time prayer or before fajjar.

- The status of wajib is very close to that of Fard
- There are three (3) witr in wajib prayer (Isha).
- Without three witr wajib Isha prayer is incomplete.

## • NAFL PRAYER:

A nafl prayer or supererogatory prayer is a type of optional prayer. As with sunnah prayer they are not considered obligatory but are thought to confer extra benefit on the person performing them.

We can offer Nafl prayers any time a day.

Performing this prayer is believed to be effective in seeking forgiveness for one's sins.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## DIFFERENCE BETWEEN NAFL AND WAJIB PRAYERS

NAFL PRAYER	WAJIB PRAYER
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Nafl prayers are optional or voluntary prayers.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• This is also a obligatory prayer.</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• One can offer Nafl prayer depending on ones will.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• It has lesser importance than Fajar prayer.</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• One will not be guilty if he did not offers Nafl.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The (witr prayer) offered during Isha prayer is a Wajib.</li></ul>

Q2. Write any five signs of before the day of judgement?

Ans) FIVE SIGNS BEFORE THE DAY OF JUDGMENT.

1. Words of Quran will be lifted
2. Arrival of Hazrat Isah.
3. Arrival of Dajjal.
4. Arrival of AL MAHDI.
5. Arrival of Gog and Magog.

• WORDS OF QURAN WILL BE LIFTED:

Before the day of judgment words of Quran will be lifted one will be found Quran vanished. Khana Kabbah will also be vanished and there will be no way of forgiveness. There will be no place of worship.

• ARRIVAL OF HAZRAT ISAH:

Arrival of Hazrat Isah is compulsory before the day of judgment. When the Dajjal arrived people will need a prophet who will

guide them towards Allah - And Hazrat Isah will be the one who will guide them towards Allah.

## • ARRIVAL OF DAJJAL:

Before the day of judgment the Dajjal will arrive. He will take the charge of world in his hands and will try to misguide or mislead the world.

## • ARRIVAL OF AL MAHDI:

Before the day of judgment Hazrat MAHDI will arrive after Gog and Magog. He will come on his horse. He will rule seven to eight years. Allah will grant him rain.

## • ARRIVAL OF GOG AND MAGOG:

Gog and Magog are the two hostile, corrupt forces that will ravage the earth before the time of judgment.



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Q4. What is hajj and Explain benefits of hajj.

Ans. HAJJ:

- Hajj is the fifth basic duty of Islam.
- Hajj is a visit to the Kaabah in Makkah during the 12<sup>th</sup> Month of Islamic calendar - Dhul Hijjah.
- Hajj is an act of worship to please Allah.
- A muslim tries to make pillar-image at least once in a lifetime.

**BENEFITS OF HAJJ:**

- There are many benefits of Hajj - some of them are given below.
- It is a ritual that is designed to promote the bonds of Islamic hood or Islamic brother hood - and sister hood - by showing that everyone is equal in the eyes of Allah.
- If a person goes to Hajj, his or her sine will be forgiven.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Q5. What is tawhid and Prophet hood in Islam?

Ans) TAWHID:

Tawhid is the most important Islamic belief. It means the oneness or Uniqueness of Allah. It is the main part of Iman.

\* PROPHETHOOD (RISALAH):

Risalah means prophethood. It is a channel of communication between Allah and man kind.

Allah sent prophets to every nation at different times to bring forgetful human beings back to the right path.

TAWHID AND PROPHETHOOD IN ISLAM:

We must believe in both of them exactly as we have asked to do. If we deny their existence we will be Kafer.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

These two are the basic of Islam.

Tawhid includes teaching of Oneness of Allah- and Prophet hood or Risalah includes the arrival of a prophet.

The believers of these both become one community that is called Muslim community and the others are called non-muslim or Kafir. Without believing these two faith is incomplete you will not be an muslim if you ignore or deny one of of them.