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Submitted to Maam beenish

Exam Pakstudy

Q5

FOREIGN POLICY

Introduction

A country cannot program by remaining isolated no country is completely self sufficient in its needs every country has to develop relations with other country so as to meet its requirement

Definition of foreign policy

The general principles by which a state governs its reaction to international environment

Pakistan came into being in 14th august 1947 and got its foreign policy in inheritance from britian indian after independence keeping in view the objectives of ideology of pakistan and pakistan movement new objectives of foreign policy were made

Importance of Pakistan Foreign policy

Foreign policy safeguards the national independence of pakista.

Pakistan emerged as a new state on the map of world so its preservation and safety was given the prime importance preservation of national independence has always remained the paramount principles of the foreign policy of our country pakistan give respect to territorial dignity of the other country and expects the same from other country

Economic Development

Pakistan is a developing country and wants development in its economy

Therefore Pakistan wants to keep good relations with all the countries with which she wants to conduct trade

In order to prosper in economic field keeping in view new economic inclination pakistan has brought some important changes in its foreign policy especially freedom has given to trade privatization and economics

Ideology Safeguard

Our country has an ideology basis pakistan was established with the sole objective of providing the south asian muslim with a homeland wheel they could live free importance point is it safeguards its ideological boundaries by keeping cordial relations with other muslim countries she can protect her ideology in three constitution keeping good relation with other muslim countries is stressed pakistan has played an important role in the establishment of OK islamic conference and ECO economic co operation organization

Close relationwith muslim countries

Pakistan is an ideological country this ideology is quite conspicuous in the sphere if foreign policy pakistan has always tried to establish close relation with muslim country and she has regarded problem and has always offered whether it ispalestine prroblem kashmir problem or afghanistan problem problem in bosnia kosovo or problems in turkey cyprus or that of muslims in phillipins pakistan is an active member in helping its foreign fellow countries

Q4

Constitution meaning

“Rules making according to quran and sunnah for the peoples to follow “

Background

when pakistan came into being as a sovereign state it had no constitution

Of its own a constituent assembly was established to frame new constitution for the time being the indian act 1935 with some amendment was adopted for interim period the member of constituent assembly and famous scholar maulana shabir ahmad usmani took the first step towards framing constitution by preparing a text of resolution other ulemah s also accepted this resolution this resolution was presented in constituent assembly on 12th march 1949 by liaqat ali khan this resolution came to know as objective resolution is the history of constitution making in Pakistan this represented muslims and declared the next constitution in pakistan would be according to quran and sunnah will carry on their duties undee the restriction given by Allah

Pakistan is following 1973 constitution

Background

Same as 1956 and 1902 constituent

The constitution of 1962 was abrogated and martial law was imposed in the country for the second time in 1969 by general yahya khan

In 1969 by general yahyah khan

In 1971 the said incidence of separation of east pakistan took place there was a great public resentment against to givernment of president yahyah khanwhi had to reign to make way for zulfiqar ali bhutoo to take over as an elected representative of people he came into poeer in december

1971 in 1973 he was successful in framing the constitution for pakistan it was only constitution of the country on which all the leaders of political parties agreed

Salient features of 1973 constitution

Following all the salient features

Sovereignty of Allah almighty

Name of the country

Muslim head of the state and government

(In this constitution it was necessary for both the presedent and prime minister to be muslim by belief and faith )

Islam declared as a state

(Islam was declared as the state religion )

Definition of muslim

(Clear and concise definition of muslim was laid down in the constitution in this constitution muslim defined as a person who believes in the oneness of Allah and finality of holy prophet lbuh

In this qadyanis were declared as a non muslim minority)

Islamic ideological council

In this constitution an institute islamic ideological council was also taken in account

Composition

All those people who were expert in shariat and islam

Function

Main function was to guide the legislative council to mound their teachings according to teachings of islam

To guide the government about the islamic and non islamic aspects

Interest free banking system

It was emphasized in the constitution that all steps will be taken to introduce interest free banking system

Q2

Ayub Khan period

Background

When pakistan came into existence as a sovereign state it had no constitution of its own a constitutiom assembly was established to frame a new constitution for time being the india act of 1935 with some amendments was adopted for interim period the member of constitution by preparing the text first step towards framing constitution by preparing the textof the resolution other ulemahs also accepted this resolution this resolution was presented in constituent assembly on 12 march 1949 by liaqat ali khan this resolution came to knowns as objective resolution unfortunately the constitution 1956 remains implementer for only two and half years because this constitution failed to satisfy different sections of society martial law was imposed in the countru 8th oct 1958 general ayub khan cancelled this constitution and appointed a constitutiom commission under the chairmanship justicr shahab ud din in 1960 to frame new constitution the commission presented

Its recommendations to general ayub khanon 6 may 1961 he appointed several other committee for further scrutiny of the report the committees throughly examined the recommendationd and presented its report to president general ayub khan who promulgate the new constitution 1 march 1962

1 Sovereignty of Allah Almighty

2 Name of the country

3 muslim head of the state

4 following the basic principles of islam

5 safeguard of islamic principles

6 state or foreign policy

7 islamic advisory council

8 institute of islamic research

Short comings in 1962 constitution

The name of the country was initially republic of pakistan but due to the public protest to adjective islamic was added to it

Islamic advisory council was able or allowed to gives advices but government was not bound to except their advices so their advices accursing to islam were mot properly followed

* In ayub khan period the economy of pakistan

Commander-in-chief of the Pakistan Army. Cabinet and Defence Minister.Constitutional and legal reforms.Economy and infrastructure.Defence spending.Foreign policy.Presidential election of 1965.1969 nationwide riots and resignation.Constitution making

Q1

China as a strategic partner

Pakistan northern neighbour china is the most populous country established on 1 oct 1949 pakistan recognized the newly established chinese government in january 1950

After communist revolution china forced many problem but pakistan always supported people republic of china in 1950 pakistan took a strong that the people republic of china had an exclusive right to represent the chinese people in the united nations organization and it was due to thr efford of the pakistans government that china became member of uno

Border agreement

In 1950s the issue of border demarcationwas raised between the Pakistan and china but it was solved

Is a friendly manner by pak china border agreement

Economic relation

China has always supported pakistan in completing its different projects china has given supported pakistan in their defense aggricultural projects

Support to pakistan during wars

During1965 indo pakistan was china gave pakistan full supporrt but in 1971 was china could not support pakistan openly because the soviet union stood openly on the indian side china gave pakistan large scale military and economic and helped pakistan rebuilt its economic and make good

Exchange of visit

There is long list of trade and cultural pact concluded between pakistan and china heads of the states and government have been parying frequent visits were prime minister chou en lais visit to pakistan is 1956 and zulfiqar ali bhutoos visit china isfeb

Air transport

Agreement 1963

Karakoram highway

Heavy mechanical complex taxila

Heavy electrical complex tax

Heavy forge and foundry

Pakistan aeronautical complex kamra

Gawadar port

nEw sea port of gawadar

Sindak project

Nuclear power station chasma

Jf thunder 17

Is a fighter aircraft

Prime minister china wen jia bao

Education

Q3

Intro

OIC is

the representative of the Muslims.ummah has

been facing numerous challenges.

 Ideas is source of

Struggle and inspiration. ideas represent the thoughts and ideology

Is the key motivator behind deliberation . OIC is the thought of Muslim unity in modern, with the Islamic

ideology.

(OIC) is an inter-governmental

organization grouping 57 states from East Asia, Africa and Gulf Arab

regions, which has one-quarter of the membership of the United

Nations. decided to pool their resources together, unite their efforts

and speak to safeguard their concerns and

progress welfare of their people and Muslims in the world.

Pakistan, a country of 160 million people,

geographically placed at a very important part of the world. world has

also observed the good speed progress in various fields.

The worlds islamic leaders applauded palestinian leader yasser arafats scathing assault on israel sunday and his pledge to establish jerusalem as the capital of a palestinian state

Arafat was attending a one day summit of 54 member organisation of islamic conference in islamabad the summit was arranged to mark pakistans golden jubilee year a celebration of 50 years of independence

54 heads of state prime ministers and observers from islamic countries were given a display of pakistans military might when they gathered in islamabad sunday for the one day summit

Its not the official meeting of organisation of islamic conference for this year rather a specially organised occasion to mark 50 th anniversary of pakistan independence

The delegates will congregate in tehran later this year for the conferencr summit proper pakistans president farooq leghari who arrived a horse drawn carriage was joined kn staged by the recently elected nawaz sharif

Making appearance at the summit was the palestinian leader yasser arafat .Arafat whose presence was kept a closely guarded secret untkl the last minute used occasiom on the palestinian islamic brethren for support he did not specify what kind of help palestinians hopes to recieve

Arafat railed against israeli plans to construst a jewish settlement in east jerusalem on site known as Har homa and arab as jabal abu ghneim palestinian leader accused israel of bowing

1969

King Hassan of Morocco invited Government of India 1969 Summit in Rabat.  OIC 1994 Conference in Tehran, Pakistan succeeded in persuading the member countries to create the "OIC Contact Group on Kashmir".

Resolution passed in 9th Islamic Summit in Doha,Islamic

leader talked about violations of human rights in Kashmirand

called on member states to take measures to convince India to put an

end to these violations". the people of

Kashmir to exercise their right to self-determination

New Delhi has

dismissed resolutions,Many meetings were called by the OIC its establishment

and whenever any violation happened by Israel then OIC

pressurize the opposing forces to get away from their cruel things.

Foreign Minister Dr. Israel who was hitting the Palestine

people unjustifiably and severelyhitting the laws the Islamic feelings and increasing

tension in the region this is the cause of Saad Khan

. This is the

factors that OIC meetings have ended up without producing bad results

Into quick relief the structural flaws in the body. political issues becomes even more OIC involve itself in ‘ implementation of the

recommendations contained in the report of the OIC mission

 Ummah should unite at one place

 the motivation for the historic taken by

the President Musharraf in the summit held in Malaysia in 2003 to

establish a Commission of Persons, which should loek all aspects

and make recommendations for OIC's reform and restructuring, both keeoing view islam ideology. .OIC should follow the footsteps of organizations of the world like EU and Council of Europe.