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**Subject: Islamiyat**

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**Qno1. Translate the following verse and explain it to point .**

**Ans. Translation:**

 “ Alif , lam, Meem. This is the book about which there is no doubt, guidance for those conscious of Allah, who believe in the unseen establish prayer and spend out of what we have provided for them and who believe in what has been revealed to you,”

**EXPLANATION:**  Surah Albaqarah starts with the introduction of Quran-e-Hakeem in which the real essence of Quran is explained.it is a Book which without any doubt and its purpose to provide guidance to people. However only those will be able to seek guidance from Quran who are Muttaqi(pious and fear) .

**Qno 2. Translate the following verse and explain it the point.**

**Ans. Translation :**

 “To Allah alone belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth, and if you disclose what is within yourselves or you conceal it,Allah will call you to account for it , then He will forgive whom He pleases and He will punish whom He pleases. And Allah has power over every single thing”.

**EXPLANATION:** in the world of beliefs, first comes belief in Oneness of Allah. He is eternal who has created the entire universe. Everything is in his knowledge, nothing exists beyond his reach and control. He knows inexplicable of the self of the man. EVERYTHING BELONGS TO ALLAH.

**Qno3. Translate the following hadith and explain it to the piont.**

**ANS. TRANSLATION:**

 “According to Abu sa’id I heard the Messenger of Allah as saying : He who amongst you see something abominable should modify it with the help of his hand; and if he has not strength enough to do it then he should do it with his tongue , and if he has not strength enough to do it , then he should (abhor it ) from his heart,and that is the least in faith.”

**EXPLANATION:** The essence of the Islamic dawah is enjoining the good and forbidden the evil , since whenever a person conveys the message , he is enjoining good and forbidden evil. Therefore it is a mistake to consider these two as separate matters, since they are actually performed concurrently and synonymous. The main objective in fulfilling this obligation is to attain and maximize.

**Qno.4 Translate the following hadiyh and discuss the characteristics of good merchant.**

**Ans. TRANSLATION:**

 “Narrated by abu Sa’id that Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) says , “The truthful and homest tradesman is with Prophets, truthful person and martyrs in the Day of Judgment”

**EXPLANATION:**islam which condemns every kind of injustice and exploitation in human relations, wants its followers to conduct business in sublime spirit of justice tempered with human kindness. The conduct of the seller in a transaction should be characterised not only by insaf (justice) but also by ihsan( magnanimity). “God will forgive the sin of a muslim who absolves a fellow muslim from a sale contract not liked by the latter,” says the Holy Prophet(S.A.W).

Following are some characteristic of a good merchant :

1. ***Things sold and money offered as their price should be lawfully acquired.***
2. ***Goods not to be sold before obtaining the possession.***
3. ***Goods to be bought in open market .***
4. ***No trade and traffic in things , the use of which is prohibited in islam.***
5. ***Should be honest in all dealing .***
6. ***Always the real price price should be taken .***