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ID =17838

DT=1ST

SECTION =B

PAPER= PAK STUDY

TEACHER=SAAD HAIDER

ANSWER SHEET

Q1:discuss sir syed Ahmad Khan educational and political services for the Muslim .

* Ans: sir syed Ahmed Khan :....
* 1817-1898
* Sir syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817-1898 AD.As the founder of Aligarh movement,he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century. He come to the rescue of his co-religionlists after the war of independence (1857)when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslims. As a result of the atrocities ot khe British the muslims were cut of from the mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development .at this critical juncture sir syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader to realise that if the muslims continued to keep themself aloof from the political social and educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by the hindu community.

Sir Syed educational services:....

Sir syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the order to education for his people. In order to equip the muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the Muslim community.

Sir syed Political services:......

**Sir Syed Ahmed Khan** was eminent **political** figure and a great visionary. He was renowned Muslim reformer of the 19th century. He had a dream to make the community and country advanced and take them forward on modern shapes. His main interest was intellectual development of the people through modern education..

QQ2Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1948.

Ans : political phase

1st phases 1947 to 1958

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed followed the British system creating the post of prime minister.

Based at the prime minister secretrate the governal general of Pakistan Quaid-e-zam appointed liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947 before the presidential system in 1960 7 prime minister had served between 1947 until marshal law in 1958 to 1971 by ayub Khan.

Governor general of pakistan:.....

1st governor general Quaid.e.azam 1947 to 1948

Second governor general khuwaja nazimuddin.

Third governor general ghulam Muhammad

President sikander Mirza.

Prime ministers of pakistan:.....

1st liaqat Ali Khan 14aug 16 Oct 11951.

2nd nazimuddin 17oct 1951 17oct 1953.

3rd M.Ali Bogra 17 April 1953 to 12 Aug 1955

4tg Choudary M.Li 12 Aug 1955 to 12 sep 1956

5th Hussain shared sohar wardi 12 sep 1956 to 17 Oct 1957

6th I.I chandi garh 17 Oct 1957 to 16 sep 1957

Last Feroz Khan Noon 1957 to 7 Oct 1958.

Q3: What do u know about the Geography of Pakistan?

Ans: The Geography of pakistan is a profound blend of landscapes varying from plains to deserts, forests, and plateaus ranging from the coastal areas of the Arabian Sea in the south to the mountains of the Karakoram, Hindukush, Himalayas ranges in the north. Pakistan geologically overlaps both with the Indian and the Eurasian tectonic plates where its Sindh and Punjab provinces lie on the north-western corner of the Indian plate while Balochistan and most of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa lie within the Eurasian plate which mainly comprises the Iranian Plateau.  Gilgit-Baltistan and Azad kashmir  lie along the edge of the Indian plate and are prone to violent earthquake here the two tectonic plates collide.

Pakistan is bordered by India to the east, Afghanistan to the northwest and Iran to the west while China borders the country in the northeast. The nation is geopolitically placed within some of the most controversial regional boundaries which share disputes and have many-a-times escalated military tensions between the nations, e.g., that of Kashmir with India and the Durand Line with Afghanistan. Its western borders include the Khyber Pass and Bolan Pass that have served as traditional migration routes between Central Eurasia and South Asia.

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(THE END)