

Q No 1:

"Pakistan's Foreign Policy
Post 9/11"Ans) INTRODUCTION:-

On 9/11 that fateful day Pakistan faced the worst dilemma of its life. The world had changed overnight altering the fundamental global relations - Terrorism became world's foremost and "unifocal" challenge. The world's whole superpowers were filled with anger. President Bush threatened strong actions against terrorism.

"US will do anything what ever it takes to punish them"

→ POST FOREIGN POLICY 9/11:-

1) TRADE OFF:-

9/11 represented a critical threshold in Pakistan's foreign policy. Pakistan was under tremendous pressure. The President Musharraf choose rightly to be on the wounded super power.

ii) THE GEOPOLITICS:-

The challenge to Pakistan foreign policy resulting from its "moment of reckoning" is manifold and not without serious implications for its longterm ~~geo-stad~~ geo-strategic security and economy. Since its independence, Pakistan's foreign policy has been determined primarily by its geo-political environment. Above all the post 9/11 scenario has placed it on global radar screen in a very negative image-

→ THE AFGHAN NETTLE:-

After the incident of 9/11, the cold war in afghanistan started to take new shape. Even before 9/11, the Afghani people were brutally killed by the group of people held under the title of "Taliban". After 9/11 President of Pakistan accused US that they will

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provide full security and support to them in their fight against terrorism. After the incident Pakistan was inducted into the war and had a great deal of aftershocks of the war.

→ IMAGE TO THE WORLD:-

The sum total of Pakistan's all foreign policy is its new identity on the global radar screen as "not bad" of religious extremism and terrorism. President Musharraf has himself acknowledged public on several occasions that Pakistan has now a serious image problem. Woefully, wherever there is act of terrorism in any part of world, Pakistan finds itself to link it in one way or the other.

CONCLUSION:-

The foreign policy of Pakistan changed after 9/11 and economy of Pakistan degraded to the most and had always raised voice against terrorism but still he is linked by the supreme powers with terrorisms.

Q2) CPEC Prospects and Challenges.

Answer: INTRODUCTION:

CPEC (China Pakistan Economic Corridor) has provided an ample opportunity of the resources that are expected to paved the way for the unprecedented activities in Balochistan. In the seventy years history of Pakistan the initial and launching of CPEC ~~can~~ ~~bring~~ is a significant economic activity which is regarded as the "game changer". CPEC can bring prosperity and development to the downfall of our economy.

PROSPECTS: -

Prospects of CPEC are as following.

→ HUMAN RESOURCE Development:

In Pakistan the skilled labours contributes 61% of the entire labour force. The technical and vocational trade institutions are for less to meet the future demands in a broader context of CPEC. Here in Balochistan are to be provided special funds to develop state of art labours.

→ FOCUS AREA FOR BALOCHISTAN:-

CPEC is a way of hope for the development of the people of Balochistan. The focus areas of project are comprised of minerals, coal deposits, In order to take advantage of this unique opportunity it is necessary to move forward without with including into the ending of ~~decision~~ discussions. on the background of political history.

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→ DEVELOPMENT OF TECHNOLOGY IN PAKISTAN:-

and ^{engineers} graduates in china increased from 359,000 to 2000 to 165 million in 2014, Chinese people are heavily involved in technology and development with the advancement of specific it will provide Pakistan a great exposure to the new technologies and consequences. Pakistan will make progress to in its technical development. The future economic growth of countries will depend on these technologies.

CHALLENGES TO CPEC:

→ SECURITY CHALLENGE:-

Gawadar and Kashgar are two places, which are going to be connected with CPEC but facing security problems, no doubt terrorists activities are being curtailed with the military operations. But these are still actors of violence. The safety of chinese workers is equally important. Pakistan army is doing their best to ensure

their security

→ INTERFERENCE IN
PAKISTAN:-

CEPC is a great game changer for Pakistan. The enemies of Pakistan tried their best to make this project unsuccessful by interfering in Pakistan's country personal matters. They adopted different options by training Taliban in India and in different sectors of Afghanistan.

→ CULTURAL LIMITATION:-
Pakistan is a democratic country, while China is a sought of some authoritarian rule. The differences in culture may create a hurdle in the path.

→ ABSENCE OF BUSINESS CHANNEL:-
Every state should have a proper channel for business guide and

facilitating authority, which
can provide the necessities
to guide the new investors