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Q1): → Write down a note on Pakistan as a nuclear Power?

Ans: → Pakistan as a nuclear Power: →

→ When Zulfikar Ali

Bhutto took over powers in 1971, he declared that atomic energy is necessary for our progress and defence but we want atomic energy not for war or destruction but for our prosperity and development. The first atomic plant of Pakistan was set up in Karachi in 1971 but it was not fulfilling the country's needs. For the development of the growing industries in Pakistan, it was very essential to obtain more atomic energy.

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=> When India did its first atomic blast in the Rajasthan Desert in 1974, it became an atomic power. With this blast, the balance of power in South Asia was disturbed therefore Pakistan had to make its efforts to become an atomic power. Zulfikar Ali Bhutto wished to obtain an atomic re-processing plant from France. An agreement was signed between the two countries for a plant ~~in~~ in 1976. Out of the total cost of 40 crore dollars for the plant, the first instalment of 10 crore dollars was paid but India, Russia, America and other atomic powers did not appreciate this. They pressurized France, due to which France refused to provide the plant to Pakistan.

=> France refused to provide the plant to Pakistan. General Zia-ul-Haq's government continued this programme under Dr. Abdul Qadeer Khan's supervision. He announced that Pakistan had obtained the technique of uranium enrichment in 1984.

⇒ On this announcement the enemies of Pakistan started their propaganda movement against Pakistan's nuclear programme. It was blamed that Pakistan could use the atomic weapons through American F-16 and French Aircraft mirage which had access to big cities of India. Dr Qadeer Khan claimed in 1989 that Pakistan had gained the capability to build an atomic bomb or device.

⇒ India and Pakistan had kept their programmes secret from each other, but with its atomic blast 1974, it was exposed to the world that India was an atomic power. America was completely silent but when Pakistan proceeded in this field the Pressler Amendment was enforced rapidly.

⇒ When the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) came to power in India in 1998, it conducted five atomic blast in Pokhran (Rajasthan) on 11th May, 1998 to establish its atomic supremacy in the region.

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=> President Bill Clinton forced Mian Muhammad Nawaz Sharif not to reply the Indian aggression and threatened to curtail economic aid to Pakistan if it conducted blasts in return, but Mian Muhammad Nawaz Sharif refused to accept Bill Clinton's threat.

=> In spite of international pressure, and the government demonstrated courage on the demand of the public and conducted 7 blasts in the Chaghi Hills of Balochistan in reply to the five blasts of India.

=> Pakistan became the world's seventh and the Islamic world's first atomic power. As soon as "Allah-o-Akbar" sounded over the Chaghi Hills, the Pakistan nation was excited with pride and the enemy's arrogance dashed to ground. 28th May was declared Youm-e-Takbeer. The nation celebrates this day with full honour and enthusiasm every year.

Q2): → Why Sir Syed Ahmad Khan started

Ali Garh movement and that movement was successful or not explains with details?

Ans: → After the war of Independence the condition of muslim in india were very miserable as the British Blame Muslims for the war of Independence. After 1857 Muslims emerged as backward nation. They were illiterate and hopelessly ignorant in ~~in~~ every walk of life. In such condition Sir Syed Ahmad Khan came out from miserable conditions so he started a movement known as aligarh movement.

*): → Aligarh Movement: →

The main focus of Aligarh movement was:

i) loyalty to British Government

ii): → modern western education for the muslim to ~~complete~~ complete with Hindus.

iii): → To keep away the muslims from politics.

*):→ Aligarh Muslim University:→

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→ Aligarh muslim

university is a public central university in Aligarh. It was originally established by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan as Anglo-oriental college in 1875.

*):→ Translation Society:→

In 1864 he founded

the translation university which was renamed

"The Scientific Society". It was located in

Aligarh. It published Urdu translations of

English books on science and other subjects

and an Urdu-English journal for spreading

liberal ideas on social reforms

He also established.

→ Farsi Maddarsa Muradabad

→ Victoria School Ghazipur

→ Tehzib-ul-Ikhtlaq.

→ Aligarh Institute Crazatte.

*): → Result of Aligarh movement: → Page (7)

→ Aligarh movement was a successful movement. It was one of the important reforms of 19th century. It was started to end the socio-religious evils of the Muslims society.

→ Due to this movement ~~the~~ Muslims understand the importance of western education and were somehow convinced to get English education. Aligarh movement was a great source of Muslims of India.

→ The attitude of Britishers became softer towards the Muslim.

Q3): → What were the Islamic points added in 1973 constitution?

3)
Ans: → Constitution is a set of rules which describe the the power and function of various organ of Government.

→ The constitution of 1973 has the following Islamic points.

i): → Preamble:

Preamble has been included in 1973 constitution according to which sovireignty belongs to Allah Almighty. The people's representatives would use their within the limit of Quran and Sunnah.

ii): → Islamic Constitution:

Islam~~e~~ has been declared as the state religion in constitution of Pakistan. It is essential for president and Primeminister to be a muslim. name of the state should be "Islamic Republic of Pakistan".

iii): → Unity Among Muslim countries: →

→ Pakistan should play a role in bringing together the Islamic countries. And should keep good relations with all Muslim countries.

iv): → Ahmadi's A non-Muslim minority: →

⇒ Ahmadi's was declared as a non-Muslim minority. Before 1973 constitution they were calling themselves Muslims.

v): → Teaching of Holy Quran: →

Teaching of Holy Quran should be compulsory for all the Muslim students.

vi): → Islamiyat and Pakstudies: →

Islamiyat and Pak-studies are considered as compulsory subject. For non-Muslim they can take ethics instead of Islamiyat.

vii) Oath to project and promote Islamic ideology:→ Page (10)

The main purpose of government should project and promote Islamic ideology.

viii):→ Protection of minorities:→

minorities should given all the rights - their place of workship should be protected. They should provide same right as given to muslims

ix):→ Interest Free Banking:→

→ The Banking should free of interest; for this Islamic Bank were established.