

Subject: Pak. Study Instructor: Mr. Saad Haider
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MID TERM ASSIGNMENT

Q1 Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the muslims?

Ans. **Sir Syed Ahmed Khan:-**

Ahmed Khan flourished from ^{Sir Syed} 1817—1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh movement, he is ranked among the greatest muslim reformer of the 19th century.

Sir Syed's Educational Services:-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people in order to equip the muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the muslim community.

- a. Two Madrassahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghazibad in (1862) were opened which imported education.
- b. In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translated english into urdu.
- c. M.A.D. High School Aligarh was founded in 1875.
- d. In 1877, M.A.O High School was given the collage and inaugurated by viceroy lord Lytten later on this collage become a university in 1920 A.D.

Sir Syed's Political Services:-

- Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the political and intellectual influence for the rehabilitation of the muslim.
- Sir Syed recovered them from the social, political, economic and intellectual darkness after the war of independence.
- Improve the social and economic position of muslims by encouraging them to receive western education.

- Increase their political awareness to make them aware of the threat to from the Hindu policy of cooperation with the British.
- Take up posts in the civil service and army.

Q2. Explain first Political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Ans.

Political Phase from 1947 to 1958.- 1st Phase:-

- ⇒ After the partition of india on the midnight of 14 and 15 august 1947. Pakistan followed the british system by creating the post of prime minister.
- ⇒ Based on prime minister secretariate the first governal general was Quaid-e-Azam.
- ⇒ Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan for establishment of his administration 15 Aug 1947.
- ⇒ Before the presidential system in 1960. There were "7" prime minister served between 1947 until Marshal

law on 1958/1971 by Ayub Khan.

Governal General Of Pakistan:-

- ⇒ The first governal general was Qaid-e-Azam from 1947 to 1948.
- ⇒ The second governal general was Khwaja Nazim ud din.
- ⇒ The third governal general was Gulam Muhammad.
- ⇒ The last governal general was Sikandar Mirza.
- ⇒ The 1st president of Pakistan was Sikandar Mirza from 1955 to 1956.

Prime Minister Of Pakistan:-

- ⇒ 1st = Liaqat Ali Khan
(14-Aug-1947 — 16-Oct-1951)
- ⇒ 2nd = Khwaja Nazim ud din.
(17-Oct-1951 — 17-Oct-1953)
- ⇒ 3rd = Muhammad Ali Bogra
(17-April-1953 — 12-Aug-1955)

- ⇒ 4th = Chudary Muhammad Ali
(12, Aug, 1955 — 12, Sep, 1956)
- ⇒ 5th = Hussain shaheed Suharwardi
(12, Sep, 1956 — 17, Oct, 1957)
- ⇒ 6th = I. I chandigarh
(17, Oct, 1957 — 16, Dec, 1957)
- ⇒ 7th and the last prime minister was Feroz Khan Noon.
(16, Dec, 1957 — 7, Oct, 1958)

Q3. What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

Ans

"GEOGRAPHY OF PAKISTAN"

Geographical location:-

- ⇒ Pakistan is located in south Asia.
- ⇒ It form the northwest of sub-continent of indopakistan.
- ⇒ It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 east.
- ⇒ It is bounded to the west by iran to the east by india to

= the north by Afghanistan which is called "durind line" into the south by Arabian sea.

⇒ Pakistan border with India 1610km, border with china 585km, border with afghanistan 2252km and border with iran 805km.

Area And Population:-

Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square. Population

→ Pakistan

→ Sindh

→ KPK

→ Balochistan

⇒ Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area where PTO punjab is 25%, sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%.

⇒ At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population of the area now forming Pakistan was only 3 crore.

⇒ The respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world.

⇒ China 1261 billion, india 1014 billion, USA 275 million, indonesia 224 million, Brazil 172 million, and Russia 146 million.

Climate Of Pakistan.-

Climate of Pakistan is extreme, dry in base of climate condition.

- ⇒ Cold Weather — December, March
- ⇒ Hot Weather — April, June
- ⇒ Monsoon weather — July, September
- ⇒ Post monsoon — October - mid December