

ID # 16236

Assignment : Pak - Studies

Q1 - A Critical Analysis of Pakistan's Foreign policy post 9/11

Ans:- Post - 9/11 Foreign policy of Pakistan:

Since its emergence in 1947, Pakistan has had to face daunting crises and challenges. The after-shocks of 9/11 have impacted on Pakistan severely necessitating radical revisions in some of its key foreign policy goals. The country is under intense international scrutiny as a frontline state in the global fight against terror. There is need for Pakistan to under-take far-reaching domestic reforms as only political, economic and social stability under a democratic dispensation will enable it to overcome the internal and external threats that it now confronts. This necessitates more emphasis on internal restructuring and the crafting of "a low profile foreign policy".

- Turning Point:  
On 9/11, that fateful day, Pakistan faced the worst dilemma of its life. It did not know which way not to. Its options were limited and bleak. The world had changed overnight, altering the fundamentals of global relations. Political, economic and security shocks had been transmitted across the globe at an electronic pace. It was faster. Terrorism became world's foremost and "unifocal" challenge transcending all other predic-  
-upations with issue of peace, security and development.

- The Geo-Politics: The Challenge to Pakistan's foreign policy resulting from its moment of reckoning is manifold, and not without serious implications for its longterm geo-strategic security and economy. Since its independence Pakistan's foreign policy has been deter-  
-ined primarily by its geo-po-  
-litical environment. Above all

the post 9/11 has placed it on global radar screen in a very negative image.

## The Afghan Nettle

After the incident of 9/11, the cold war in Afghanistan started to take new shape even before 9/11. The Afghan people were brutally killed by the group of people held under the title of Taliban. After 9/11 President of Pakistan accused U.S. that they will provide full security and support to them in their fight against terrorism. After the incident Pakistan was inducted into the war and had a great deal of aftershocks of the war.

- Image To The World:  
The sum total of Pakistan 9/11 foreign policy its new identity on the radar screen as "not bad" religious extremism and terrorism. President Musharraf has himself acknowledged public on several occasions that Pakistan has new a

Serious image problem. Where-  
-ever there is act of terrorism  
in any part of world, Pakistan  
finds itself to link it is  
oneway or the other.

Q21 CPEC: Prospects and Challenges.

Ans Introduction:- CPEC (China-Pakistan Economic Corridor) has provided an opportunity of the resources that were expected to paved the way for un-pre-tended activities in balocistan. the Seventy years history of Pa-an the innials and launching of CPEC is a significant economic activity which is reg-ded as the game changer. CPEC can bring prosperity and development to the downfall of our economy.

Prospects of CPEC are following:

• Human Resource Development:

In Pakistan the skilled labours contributes 6% of the entire labour force. The technical and vocational trade institutions are far less to meet the future demands in a broader context of CPEC.

Here in Balochistan one to be provided special funds to develop state of art labours.

• Focus Area FDR Balochistan

CPEC is a way of hope for the development of the people of Balochistan. The focus areas of project are comprised of minerals, coal deposits, in order to take advantage of this unique opportunity it is necessary to move forward without including into the ending of discussions on the back-ground of political history.

## Development of Technology in Pakistan:-

The number of Science and engineer's graduate in China increased from 359,000 to 2000 to 16.5 million in 2014, Chinese people are heavily involved in technology and development with the advantage advancement of Specific it will provide Pakistan a great exposure to the new technologies and consequence Pakistan will make progress in its technical development. The future economic growth of countries will depend on these technologies.

## Challenges to CPEC:

→ Security Challenges:

Gwadar and Kashgar are two places which are going to be connected with CPEC but facing security problems, not doubt terrorists activities are being curtailed with the

Military operations. but these are still actors of violence the safety of Chinese workers is equally important Pakistan is doing their best to ensure their security.

### • Interference in Pakistan:

CPEC is a great game changer for Pakistan. The enemies of Pakistan tried their best to make this project unsuccessful by interfering in Pakistan's country personal matters. They adopted by training Taliban in India and in different sectors of Afghanistan.

### • Cultural Limitation:

Pakistan is a democratic country while China as a sought of some authoritarian rule. The differences in culture may create a hurdle in the path.



## • Absence of Business Channel

Every State should have a proper channel for bussness guide and facilitating authority which can provide the necessities to guide the new investor's.