

**IQRA NATIONAL UNIVERSITY**

**NAME: NIAMAT ULLAH**

**DEPARTMENT: CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**SUBJECT: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION SKILLS**

**EXAM: FINAL TERM**

**SEMESTER: 1st**

**STUDENT ID#:16595**

**QUASTION:-1 q.1. FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH CORRECT VERB.**

**Answer:-**

- 1) Taste**
- 2) Watches**
- 3) Had gone**
- 4) Went**
- 5) Crying**

 **END**

**QUASTION:-2 Change the following sentences into passive voice .**

**Answer:-**

- 1) :-The old house has been pulled down.**
- 2) Passengers are forbidden to cross the railway line.**
- 3) I was taught by him to read Persian.**
- 4) Who were you taught mathematics.**
- 5) Wealth is desired by all and acquired by some.**

 **END**

**QUASTION:-3\_Pick out the Adverb clauses in the following sentences and, write the kind of each clause\_**

**Answer:-**

- 1) as was word (was)-----Adverb clause of degree modification the adjective "good"**
- 2) as yours (is)-----Adverb clause of degree modification the adjective "keen"**
- 3) where there was no earth -----Adverb clause of place modification the verb "fell"**
- 4) since you say so -----Adverb clause of Reason modification the verb "must belive"**
- 5) wherever I go -----Adverb clause of place modification the verb "make"**

 **END**

**QUASTION:-4 Write a letter to your friend telling about your university**

**Answer:-**

House# abc Sector D-4

Hayatabad Phase-5.

15/august/2020.

Dear Marwan.

thank very much for your support and provide us lectures by lectures all subject and also cooperate us other university issue to the current situation Covid-19.

Let me know the dates and we can arrange to meet up.

Hope to see soon!

Niamat.

 END

## **QUASTION:-5 Write an essay on “Dangers of Smoking.**

**Answer:-**

### **Dangers of Smoking .**

For a country in our financial position the general health of Scotland is very poor. In some areas the average life expectancy is as low as 54 years old for men. A major cause of this is smoking. With the young in particular smoking is much more popular than it used to be. In October 2008, it was estimated that one third of 16-24 year olds smoke. This figure is at a 10 year high. In between the ages of 16-19 it is found that girls are more likely to smoke than boys. This has been recognised as a major issue for the country and there are several things being done to try to stop it, such as the smoking ban in public places which was enforced on March the 26th 2006. It is now illegal to smoke in pubs, clubs and enclosed places. After There are many dangerous side effects of smoking such as cancer, lung disease, heart failure and much more. There are also some minor effects such as yellow teeth, nicotine stains on fingers, bad breath and your home and body can constantly smell of smoke. Smoking is not only a danger to you but can be to others as well through passive smoking. Inhaling other peoples smoke can cause dizziness, eye irritation, headaches, coughing, nausea and sore throat. It also increases the risk of cot deaths and if a pregnant woman smokes it can affect the baby's development. In a cigarette there are more than 700 chemical Additives, some of them can be classed as toxic and are not allowed in food. When lit, a cigarette can reach nearly 2000 degrees Fahrenheit; this helps release 1000's of chemical compounds such as carbon monoxide and hydrogen cyanide, at least 43 carcinogens and numerous mutagens. These are inhaled into the smoker's body. The main danger of smoking is nicotine. Nicotine is addictive. It can raise heart rate and blood pressure. There are many ways to stop smoking. These include nicotine patches, therapy, hypnotherapy, acupuncture and many more. The Government is also making smoking harder and harder to do as they are raising the legal age to 18 and banning smoking adverts in shops. I think that the Government should either raise the price of tobacco or just make tobacco sales illegal altogether. The consequences of smoking

- **Dangers Of Smoking In Public**

Smoking in public is a widely debated issue. While smoking is not a wise choice, it is a choice that should be left up to an individual. However, smoking in public puts the health of others at risk. Smoking in public is detrimental to both adults and children. To prevent the dangers of second hand smoke, smoking should be banned within fifty feet of public spaces.

Smoking is a very serious health concern. Smoking is linked to many deaths and diseases. I know firsthand how true that statement is

- **The Dangers Of Smoking Cigarettes**

Dangers of Smoking Cigarettes are everywhere. They're sold in almost every gas station, pharmaceutical store, and even ordinary grocery stores in the United States. Cigarettes have endorsements from celebrities, big tobacco companies, advertised on billboards, and through commercials. Smoking is a problem because it causes diseases which cost billions of dollars a year in healthcare. It is also the leading cause of diseases and deaths in the US.

Smoking cigarettes is an unhealthy habit that unfortunately

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