

Name

Naseeb Ali Khan

Class

Civil Engineering (1st Semester)

I.D

17786

Section

"B"

Date

30 - 11 - 2020

Islamic Studies

Q.1 Write a detail note on Holy Book Quran ?

Holy Book Quran

Al-Quran is the Holy book of Muslims. It is a miraculous word of Allah revealed to Prophet Muhammad through the angel Jibreel. Therefore, Al-Quran is a wahy or divine revelation that has reached us through a holy connection starting from Allah to the angel Jibreel to the Prophet Muhammad. The wahy or Quranic revelation is regarded by Muslims as the exact words of Allah.

Quran was revealed Al-Quran to prophet Muhammad when he was 40 years old - & this process of revelation takes 23 years for completion.

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Revelation of Al-Quran.

The revelation of Al-Quran took place in a cave called Ghar Hira in the month of Ramadan during the year 610 AD.

Makkan & Madani Chapters

The surah of Quran is divided into two chapters called Makkani & Madani chapters. The chapters which were revealed before hijrah are called Makkani & those chapters which were revealed after hijrah are called Madani.

In Quran about 10% of the chapters are Makkani.

Structure of Quran.

The Holy Book Quran contains 114 surah. Each surah consists of few or many Ayaat. The longest surah in Quran is "surah Baqra" which has 286 Ayaat, while the shortest surah is "surah-at-Kawthar" with 3 Ayaat.

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Period of Revelation

The period of revelation of the Quran is 22 years, 5 months & 19 days.

The third verse of surah Al Maidah was revealed shortly before the prophet's death.

Theme of Quran

Theme of Al-Quran is

- 1- Tawhid
- 2- Risalah
- 3- Akhirah

Verses in Quran

There are 6666 verses in the Quran

There are 10 different kinds of verses in Quran which are

- 1- Promise Verses 1000
- 2- Warning Verses 1000
- 3- Forbidden verses 1000
- 4- Order verses 1000

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Angels Mentioned in the Quran

God Almighty's name "Allah"

mentioned 2584 times in the Quran

4 angels are mentioned. They are

1. Jibrail (Phuh)
2. Mikail (Phuh)
3. Haroot
4. Maroot

Arma-ul-Hunna Mentioned in the Quran

The 99 Attributes names of Allah
are mentioned in the Quran

First Person to memorize Quran

The first person to memorize Quran
was our Holy prophet (SAW)

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Language of Quran

The language of the Quran is pure & clear Arabic

The Quran is divided into 30 parts (parah in urdu or Juz in Arabic)

There are 540 paragraphs (Rukoon) in the Quran.

The Quran is Allah Eternal Miracle

The subject of Quran is man & its central theme is the concept of relating the God, the universe & man. It changes the pattern of life of those who believe in it.

Therefore, we should the teaching of Quran.

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write down the explanation of Surah Qurish?

Explanation:

Historical Background:

- * This Surah was revealed in Makkah.
- * Qurish is the name of an Arab tribe that used to be scattered across Arabia until a man named Qusayy gathered them together in Makkah and

They eventually gained control of the Kaaba. They founded a city state in Makkah and made arrangements for pilgrimage to the Kaaba.

* While most Arabian tribes were constantly at battle with each other the Quraysh had an advantage because they were the controller of Kaaba.

* While most Arabian tribes were constantly at battle with each other the Quraysh had an advantage because they were the controller of the Kaaba. As such they were respected.

* when the Qurish went travelled unlike the other tribes they did fear that their things would get stolen or that they would harm

* They were so respected that other tribes did not ~~even~~ even charge them ~~pass~~ fees/taxes to pass these areas the way they would charge other tribes

* Because of the ease of the travel and respect the Qurish also had many business relation with other countries such as with Syria, Egypt, Iraq, Iran, Yaman and Abyssinia from the trade they gained much more knowledge about cultures

and science than any other tribes
in short they were the most
knowledgeable affluent and respected
tribe in Arabia.

(iii) لا يلف غيرهم

Ayah One: Since the Qurish became
accustomed.

* Accustomed here means - come
together and became united.

* Recall the Qurish were scattered
about Arabia - it is through Allah's
grace they remained reunited and
came to the status they had in
Makkah and through out Arabia.

2. ابله عزم رحله الشتاء والصيف

Ayah Two: Accustomed to the journey of winter and summer.

* For the purposes of trade, the Qurish would travel in the summer to Syria and Palestine and in the winter journey.

* Recall the privilege that Qurish had is a result of being "keeper of the Kaaba" making travel such safe and easier for them than all other tribes.

(3) طيبوا ربوا هذا البيت

Ayah three:- There for let them worship
the lord of this house.

* The house refer to the kaba.

* It was only because the Qurish
were keeper of the kaba that they
got, all the respect reverence that
they got, not because their own
doing

* So Allah reminds them that only
reason you are respected is
because of my house so worship
me

(4) الذي اطعمهم من حيا وامنهم من خوف

Ayah fear: who feed them against
or them hunger and secured
them against fear.

It is not the Kaba ~~are~~ ^{or} the other
tribes that protected the Qurish
but infact it will Allah that feed
them and protected from all
harmes

Allah was the one to give them
All that had. So again, it would
only make since for them to
worship him and be greatfull
to him for blessings that they
have.

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According to Quran what is Tawheed & how to effect on Human life?

Tawheed

Tawheed means "unification or oneness of Allah"

Tawhid is indivisible oneness concept of monotheism in Islam. Tawhid is the religion's central & single most important concept, upon which a single Muslim's entire religious adherence rests. It unequivocally holds that Allah is one & single.

Tawhid consists the foremost article of the Muslim profession of submission.

The first part of the shahada (the Islamic declaration of faith) is the declaration of belief in the oneness of God. To attribute divinity to

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anything or anyone else, is shirk. an unpardonable sin according to the Quran. if repentance is not sought afterwards

Muslims believe that the entirety of the Islamic teaching rests on the principle of tawhid.

The classical definition of tawhid was limited to declaring or preferring belief in one God & the unity of Allah. Although the monotheistic definition has persisted into modern Arabic,

it is now more generally used to connote unification, union, combination, fusion; standardization, regularization, consolidation, amalgamation, merger.

Chapter 112 of the Quran, titled Al-Ikhlâs reads:

Say: He is Allah (who is one)

Allah, the Eternal Refuge.

He is neither begotten nor is born

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None is there to him any equivalent.

Ethymology

Tawhid is an infinite noun that means

"He asserted, or declared, God to be one; he asserted, declared or preferred belief in the unity of God; & is derived from the Arabic verb wahaada which means "He made it one; or called it one"

According to Suran,

There are many implications of the Oneness of Allah some of which are as follow:

1- "Allah is the creator of All things & he is guardian over all things"

In another verse Allah says,

2- Say, Allah is the creator of All things & he is one, Almighty

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3. At another place Allah says

3. Nothing is as his likeness; & He is the Hearer, the Seer"

4. And Allah is the sublime, the noble, the wise. He is the Mighty, the wise

Effect of Tawheed (monotheism) on human life.

The following points show how Tawhid affects Human life

1. A believer in this testimony can never be narrow in outlook. He believes in Allah, who is the Creator of the Heaven & the earth

2. This belief produces in man the highest degree of self respect

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& self esteem.

3. Along with self-respect, this belief also generates in man a sense of modesty & humbleness.

4. This belief makes man virtuous & upright.

5. The believer never becomes despondent.

6. This testimony of faith inspires bravery in man.

7. The belief in 'La ilaha illallah'

creates an attitude of peace & contentment, purges the mind of jealousy, envy & greed & keeps away the temptations of resorting to base & unfair means for achieving success.