

Data Structures

Spring-2020

Data Structures and Algorithms

Sessional Assignment

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### Task# 1

Design a Program (in any Computer Language of your choice) to implement the Algorithms to

- Travers an Array using for loop
- Traverse an Array using while loop
- Insert an element in an Array
- Delete an element from an Array

Code along with the output screenshot should be submitted.

### SOLUTION:

01) Travers an Array using for loop :

IN-PUT:

```
list = ["Yasir", "Irfan", "Bilal", "Hassan", "Wasif"]  
# Using for loop  
for i in list:  
    print(i)
```

OUT-PUT

C:\Users\sala\PycharmProjects\assing\venv\Scripts\python.exe  
C:/Users/sala/PycharmProjects/assing/assing.py

**Yasir**

**Irfan**

**Bilal**

**Hassan**

**Wasif**

Process finished with exit code 0

**02) Traverse an Array using while loop :**

**IN-PUT**

```
a = ["university", "national", "iqra"]  
while a:  
    print(a.pop(-1))
```

**OUT-PUT**

C:\Users\sala\PycharmProjects\assing\venv\Scripts\python.exe  
C:/Users/sala/PycharmProjects/assing/assing.py

**iqra**

**national**

**university**

Process finished with exit code 0

**03) Insert an element in an Array :**

**IN-PUT:**

```
list = ["Iqra", "University"]
```

```
list.insert(1 , 'National')
```

```
print(Updated List: ', list)
```

#### OUT-PUT

```
C:\Users\sala\PycharmProjects\assing\venv\Scripts\python.exe
```

```
C:/Users/sala/PycharmProjects/assing/assing.py
```

```
Updated List: ['Iqra', 'National', 'University']
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

#### 04) Delete an element from an Array :

##### IN-PUT:

```
l = list(range(10))
```

```
del l[2:8:2]
```

```
print(l)
```

```
# [0, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9]
```

```
l = list(range(10))
```

```
del l[:3]
```

```
print(l)
```

##### OUT-PUT:

```
C:\Users\sala\PycharmProjects\assing\venv\Scripts\python.exe
```

```
C:/Users/sala/PycharmProjects/assing/assing.py
```

```
[0, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9]
```

```
[1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8]
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

## Task# 2

Design a Program (in any Computer Language of your choice) to implement the Algorithms to implement Linear Search.

Code along with the output screenshot should be submitted.

### SOLUTION:

#### IN-PUT:

```
def linear_search(M, y):  
    for element in M:  
        if element == y:  
            return 'y is found'  
    return 'y is not found'  
M = [3, 5, 11, 6, 9, 23, 12, 13, 4]  
y = 12  
print(linear_search(M, y))
```

#### OUT-PUT

```
C:\Users\sala\PycharmProjects\assing\venv\Scripts\python.exe  
C:/Users/sala/PycharmProjects/assing/assing.py
```

y is found

Process finished with exit code 0

## Task# 3

Design a Program (in any Computer Language of your choice) to implement the Algorithms to implement Binary Search.

Code along with the output screenshot should be submitted.

## SOLUTION:

### IN-PUT:

```
items = [5, 7, 10, 12, 15]
```

```
print("list of items is", items)
```

```
x = int(input("enter item to search:"))
```

```
i = flag = 0
```

```
while i < len(items):
```

```
    if items[i] == x:
```

```
        flag = 1
```

```
        break
```

```
    i = i + 1
```

```
if flag == 1:
```

```
    print("item found at position:", i + 1)
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("item not found")
```

### OUT-PUT

```
C:\Users\sala\PycharmProjects\assing\venv\Scripts\python.exe
```

```
C:/Users/sala/PycharmProjects/assing/assing.py
```

```
list of items is [5, 7, 10, 12, 15]
```

```
enter item to search: 5
```

```
item found at position: 1
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```