

**Name: ADEEL SHAHZAD**

**ID: 16671**

**DEPARTMENT: (MSMC)**

**SEMESTER: 2<sup>ND</sup>**

**ASSIGNMENT: PAKISTAN STUDIES**

## Q.NO 1

### FOREIGN POLICY POST ON 9/11

First of all we will see that when 9/11 attack was done in America. Then the whole world politics was transformed after an attack on World Trade Center and Pentagon on 9/11/2001.

Pakistan was very important due to its geographical location.

After an attack on 9/11/2001, reaction of major powers were very strong.

Pakistan took great action after this attack

- 1) Pakistan closed Taliban bank account.
- 2) Pakistan police was used to clear defence and avoid offence from USA.
- 3) UN approved action against Taliban.
- 4) Pakistan rightly joined the global consensus.

UNSC passed a resolution on 12 September for an attack on Taliban.

CANADA, UK, FRANCE, GERMANY and DENMARK all offered military help.

## **NEGOTICATION BETWEEN PAKISTAN USA**

After Negotiations seven steps must be taken by Pakistan.

- 1) Stop Alqaido Operahon at its border and all logistical support for bin ladin.
- 2) To give USA landing sites DOR their plane.
- 3) To provide intelligence information.
- 4) To provide territorial access to USA.
- 5) To cut off all shipment of foul and stop recruits to Afghanistan.

## **PAAKISTAN RESPONSE ON IT.**

- 1) Pakistan called all important leaders and officials for consultation on this matter.
- 2) 90% of those agreed with president to help USA.
- 3) ULMA were against it.
- 4) Some parties even protested. But Pakistan decided to fallow all of them

## **5) PAKISTAN EMERGENCE ON GLOBLE AFTER THIS ATTAC.**

- 1) Pakistan emerged as a front line state in world.

- 2) Sanction on Pakistan were removed and resume assistance.

### **(AIDS BY USA)**

- 1) 600\$ Million as economic aid in 2002.
- 2) 177\$ Million as military aid.
- 3) In 2003.3\$ Billion for next 5 years
- 4) Low interest credit for PIA.
- 5) Extended trade access.
- 6) Export rose to 3\$ Billion.
- 7) Antitank missile were given
- 8) From 2001-07 total 7.1\$ Billion were given to Pakistan.

### **CONCLUSION**

- 1) Appreciated Pakistan
- 2) Support for Pakistan on Kashmir issue.

### **WHATCOST PAKISTAN ON SUPPORTING USA.**

- 1) War of terror in Pakistan which we are facing till now.
- 2) 50-60 thousand people killed.
- 3) Cost of war approximately 20\$ Billion.
- 4) USA had permanent interest in Pakistan but we have never been permanent friends.

## **Q.NO 2**

### **CPEC Prospect & Challenges**

#### **Introduction:**

CPEC stands for China Pakistan Economic Corridor. It is a mega project signed between China and Pakistan. It is basically a long route way which connects Gwadar a region in Balochistan province of Pakistan and Xinjiang a China autonomous region through highways. China has estimated a cost of 46 Billion dollars for this project. This project would be completed in couple of years. Many scholars regard this project a game changer in the region. It will uplift the economy of Pakistan. Pakistan is an important region regarding geostrategic position. Pakistan shares its borders with South, Central and Western Asia. It has a long coastal line of approximately 1046 km with Arabian Sea and Gulf of Oman.

## Prospects & Challenges:

- CPEC is not only the project of roads but it will also produce the opportunities for energy sector and industrial zones in Pakistan. Balochistan in this regard will get maximum benefit. Secondly KP province of Pakistan will also get benefits of this project moreover whole the region will be economically uplifted. Transportation and communication in the region will be enhanced. Business and trade sector will get improved by CPEC. Normally Pakistan derives its some part of revenue through tourism. But since decades tourism in Pakistan is extensively affected because of terrorism. Militancy in the region has apparently influenced the situation. CPEC project will provide opportunity to integrate several part of the region. China would get benefits from gateway part to enter in Arabian gulf and to expand its geopolitical position in the region.

CPEC would face several types of challenges before completion of the project. Some of them are discussed below.

- Pakistan is politically an unstable country. Different types of protests sit-in and movement are often only inactions. For example in 2014, sit-in against government led by PTI caused the delay of the Chinese president visit to Pakistan. So CPEC may face such types of challenges in Pakistan.

- Some sub-national parties in Pakistan alleged the federal government. CPEC they claim that this would deprive the western province from CPEC benefits.
- India is constantly feeling pain regarding CPEC, so she focused the chahbahar part of Iran combating the CPEC in Pakistan. Indian government proposed & 85 Million dollar to initiate this project.
- Moreover Indian government is supporting Baloch liberation Army (BLA) in Balochistan against pakistan. And constantly involved in subversive activities by its intelligence (RAW) research and analysis wing. In 2016, an indian spy personal kalbushan jadhav was arrested in Balochistan who acknowledged himself of involvement in subversive activities in Pakistan to disrupt the CPEC project.
- Terrorist attack in Khyber Pakhtun khuwah were also stream of this conspiracy to damage the western route of CPEC.  
Chines consulate was attacked in Karachi with the help of intelligence agency (RAW).
- Oil tankers in the strait of Hormuz were attacked to create tension in the region.

