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ANSWER-1

Educational Services of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first and foremost person to support western and modern education. He did a lot of work for the betterment of relations between Muslims and British at that time. Some of the works done by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan.

- ⇒ Sir Syed Ahmad was posted many places in subcontinent at that time. Everywhere he built many schools in which modern education along with Islamic education were taught.
- ⇒ He established the scientific society and printed Aligarh Institute Gazette.
- ⇒ The most important achievement is foundation of Muslim Anglo Oriental College at Aligarh in 1877.
- ⇒ He also founded the Mohammads educational conference in which the educational problems of Muslims were discussed.

P.T.O.

Political Services of Sir Syed:

(1) Convincing the British:

In 1860 Sir Syed Ahmad Khan wrote "The loyal Mohammedans of India". In this work he explained about the revolt and explained about the Muslims that were loyal to British.

(2) Increasing political awareness among Muslims:

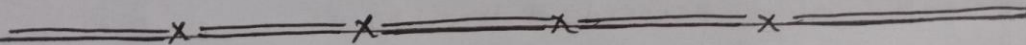
Sir Syed did his best for the political awareness of Muslims which was the great need at that time.

(3) Two Nation Theory:-

After the Hindi-Urdu controversy Sir Syed believed in two nation theory of Muslims. The thought behind this was, that Muslims and Hindus are two different nation in every aspect.

(4) Creating Friendly environment between Muslims and British:-

Muslims at that time were very depressed because of 1857 war. They were blamed for all the mutiny. Sir Syed did his job for the relieving of situation.



Answer-2.

First Constitutional phase: (1947-1958)

Introduction:

After the partition of India on 14 August Pakistan followed the British system. A post of Prime Minister was created. The Governor General of Pakistan was Quaid-e-Azam at that time.

❖ Governor Generals of Pakistan.

- (1) Quaid-e-Azam (14 August 1947 - 11 Sep 1948)
- (2) Khwaja Nazim-uddin (14 Sep 1948 - 17 Oct 1951)
- (3) Ghulam Muhammad (17 Oct 1951 - 6 Oct 1955)
- (4) Sikandar Mirza (06 Oct 1955 - 23 March 1956)
Sikandar Mirza also became the first President of Pakistan.

❖ Prime Ministers of Pakistan:

- (1) Liaqat Ali Khan (14 Aug 1947 - 16 Oct 1951)
- (2) Khwaja Nazim-uddin (17 Oct 1951 - 17 Apr 1953)
- (3) Muhammad Ali Bogra (17 Apr 1953 - 12 Aug 1955)
- (4) Ch. Muhammad Ali (12 Aug 1955 - 12 Sep 1956)
- (5) Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi (12 Sep 1956 - 17 Oct 1957)
- (6) Ibrahim Ismail Chaudhry (17 Oct 1957 - 16 Dec 1957)
- (7) Feroz Khan Noon (16 Dec 1957 - 07 Oct 1958)

In 1958 First Martial law was imposed by Ayub Khan

Answer-3

Geography of Pakistan:

- ❖ First of all Pakistan is situated in the South Asian Region.
- ❖ Pakistan forms the Northwest of the subcontinent of Indo-Pakistan.
- ❖ Western Side:-
Pakistan is bounded by "IRAN" on the western side.
- ❖ Eastern Side:-
Pakistan is bounded by INDIA on the Eastern side.
- ❖ Northern Side:-
Pakistan is bounded by Afghanistan on Northern.
- ❖ Southern side:-
Pakistan is bounded by Arabian Sea on the southern side.

⇒ **Borders:-**

- ↳ Pakistan shares 1610 km border with India.
- ↳ Pakistan shares 585 km with China.
- ↳ Pakistan shares 2,252 km border with Afghanistan.
- ↳ Pakistan shares border of 805 km with IRAN.

Pakistan and Afghanistan shares the common border with a length of 2,252 km. The border is known as "Durand line".

