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PAK-STUDY.

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① → SIR SYED AHMAD KHAN EducationalService :-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the 1st Muslim leader who Realised the Importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the Muslims with the ornament of Knowledge he opened the following educational Institutions and Societies which Revolutioned the life of Muslim of Community.

① → Two Madrassah in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.

② → In 1864, He laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.

③ → M.A.D was founded in (1875)

④ → In 1877 M.A.D was given the status of a College inaugurated by, viceroy Lord Lytton later on this College became a University in 1920 A.D.

③ → political Services of SIR Syed

Ahmad Khan: →

The following are the political services of SIR Syed Ahmad Khan.

- ① → political Representation according to the population. The obviously meant Hindu domination as they were a dominant majority in India and SIR Syed opposed it.
- ② → Appointment in government should be by competitive examinations. He opposed it because he knew that the educational standards of the Hindus was much better than the Muslim.
- ③ → The next official language should be Hindi replacing Urdu. Urdu had a special place in the Muslims hearts and he opposed this.

This is the political services of SIR Syed
Ahmad Khan.

political phase :->1st phase 1947 to 1958 :->

After the partition of India on the Midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947.

Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister.

⇒ Based at prime Minister's Secretariat

the governor general of Pakistan Quid-e-Azam, appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947.

Before the presidential system 1960, '7' prime ministers had served between 1947 until Marshall law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

Governor Generals of Pakistan :-

- ① → The Governor General 1947 - 1948 ⇒ Quid-e-Azam.
- ② → Second Governor General Khwaja Nazim-Ud-din
- ③ → Third Governor General Ghulam Muhammad
- ④ → Last Governor General Sikandar Mirza (1956)
- ⑤ → President ⇒ Sikandar Mirza.

Prime Ministers of Pakistan:- page 5

First \Rightarrow Liaqat Ali Khan
14 August - 16 Oct - 1951

2nd \Rightarrow Nazim-ud-din
17 Oct 1951 \rightarrow 17 Oct 1953

3rd \Rightarrow Muhammad Ali Bogra
17 April \rightarrow 12 Aug 1955

4th \Rightarrow Chaudhary Muhammad Ali
12 Aug 1955 \rightarrow 12 Sep - 1956

5th \Rightarrow Hussain Shaheed Suharwardi
12 Sep 1956 \rightarrow 17 Oct 1957

6th \Rightarrow I. I. Chaudhary
16 Dec - 1957

Last \Rightarrow Feroz Khan Noon
7 Oct 1958

Constitutional phase \Rightarrow

By the end of world war II the British Imperial Government granted independence to its Indian Colony and for that matter the British parliament enacted the India

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Independence act 1947. Under the act, the British Crown relinquished its Sovereign power over India and transferred those power to the Newly established dominions of India and Pakistan on 14 August 1947.

The Govt of India act, 1935 hithere to the Constitution of British India was amended to bring it in Consonance with the aim and objectives of independence as laid down in the 1947 act,

Geography of Pakistan:-⇒ Geographical Location:→

Pakistan is located in South Asian, it forms the Northwest of Subcontinent of India Pakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23, 21 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west of Iran, to the east by India, to the north of Afghanistan which is called "Durand line" into the South of Arabia Sea Pakistan border with India 1610 Km border with China 585 Km, border with Afghanistan 2952 Km and border with Iran 805 Km.

Area AND population:→

Pakistan covers Area of 796096 km Square.

Pakistan has four provinces.

- (1) Punjab
- (2) Sindh
- (3) KPK
- (4) Balochistan.

⇒ Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area where Punjab is 25% Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%.

At the time of partition of Subcontinent

1947 the population of Area now forming population was only 3 Crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th Most populated Country of the World. China 1261 billion, India 1014 billion, USA 275 Million, Indonesia 204 Million, Brazil 172 Million and Russia 146 Million.

Climate of Pakistan :-

Climate of Pakistan is Extreme, dry in base of climate condition.

Cool Weather → December, March.

Hot Weather → April, June.

Monsoon Weather → July, September.

post Monsoon → October - Mid December.
