

"IRAN" on the western side.

∴ Eastern side:

Pakistan is bounded by "INDIA" on Eastern side.

∴ Northern side:

Pakistan is bounded by Afghanistan on Northern.

∴ Southern side:

Pakistan is bounded by Arabian Sea on the Southern side.

⇒ Borders:

⇒ Pakistan shares 1610 km border with India.

⇒ Pakistan shares 585 km with China.

⇒ Pakistan shares 2257 km border with Afghanistan.

⇒ Pakistan share border of 805 km with IRAN.

Pakistan and Afghanistan share common border with length of 2257 km - The border is known as "Durand line".



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QNo: Educational Services of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan.

Ans: Sir Syed's first and foremost objective was to modernize the muslims following the western cultural values that could create friendly atmosphere for the two communities. He motivated his community to learn the western philosophy. And English literature to get along with the ruling people. ~~there~~ therefore in order to fulfill this desire he started the Aligarh movement. He had to immediate objective in ~~the~~ view:

- 1) To remove the state of tension between the muslims and the british governments and

2) To induce these to get jobs and other facilities under the New government.

⇒ He got his primary education from his maternal grandfather which included study of Holy Quran, Arabic and Persian literature.

⇒ later he also acquired excellent in history, mathematics and medicine. But he didn't complete the medicine course.

Political Service of Sir Syed

1) Increasing Political awareness among muslims:-

Sir Syed did his best for the political awareness of muslims which was the great need at that time.

2) Two Nation Theory:-

After the Hindi - Urdu

Controversy in muslims this hindus nation
 Sir Syed believed in two nation theory of the thought behind this was that muslims and hindus are two different nation in every aspect.

3) Convincing the British:

In 1860 Sir Syed Ahmad Khan wrote "the loyal mohammadians of India" In this work he explained about the revolt and explained about the muslims that were loyal to British.

4) Creating friendly environment between muslims and british:

Muslims at that were very depressed because of 1857 war they were blamed for all the mutiny Sir Syed did job for the relieving of situations.



Ques: First Constitutional Phase:

Ans: introduction:
 After the partition of india on 14 agust Pakistan followed the British system. A post of prime minister was created. The Governar General of Pakistan was Quaid - e - Azam at that time.

∴ Governar General of Pakistan:

1. Quaid - e - Azam (August 1947 - 11 Sep 1948)
2. Ghulam muhammad (17 oct 1951 - 6 act 1955)
3. Khuraja Nazim - udin. (14 Sep 1948 - 17 oct 1951)
4. Sikandar mirza. (6 act 1955 - 23 march 1958)
 Sikandar mirza also become first president of Pakistan.

∴ Prime Minister of Pakistan:

- 1) Liaqat Ali Khan (14 Aug 1947 - 16 oct 1951)

- 2) Khanwaja Nazam-uddin (17 Oct 1951 - 17 Apr 1953)
- 3) Muhammad Ali Bagra (17 Apr 1953 - 12 Aug 1955)
- 4) Ch Muhammad Ali (12 Aug 1955 to 12 Sep 1956)
- 5) Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi (12 Sep 1956 to 17 Oct 1957)
- 6) Ibrahim Ismail Chudhry (17 Oct 1957 - 16 Dec 1957)
- 7) Feroz Khan Noon (16 Dec 1957 - 7 Oct 1958)

1958 First Martial Law was imposed by Ayub Khan.

x=====x=====x=====x=====x

Q No: Geography of Pakistan:

Ans: => Pakistan is located in the South Asian region.

∴ => Pakistan forms the north west of the subcontinent of India Pakistan.

∴ Western Side:

Pakistan is bounded by