

First Muslim leader who realise that if the Muslims continued to keep themselves along from the political and educational activities then they would be completely accepted by the Hindu community.

### \* SIR SYED EDUCATIONIAL SERVICE:-

Sir Syed Ahmed was the First Muslim Leader who realised the importance of education for his people. And for this he opened the following educational institutions;

- Two Madrassahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in persian
- In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of scientific Society which translated English

works into Urdu.

- M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in (1875).
- In 1877, M.A.D high school was given the status of college and inaugurated by viceroy Lord Lytton later on, this college became a University in 1920 A.D.

### \* TWO NATION THEORY:-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan present the "Two nation theory" after the Hindi-Urdu controversy. He convinced that Hindu were not sincere towards the Muslim. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare, commissioner of Banaras, he remarked, "Now I am convinced that these two nation are unable to live

together. At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but an account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

### \* FACTOR RESPONSIBLE FOR ALIGARH MOVEMENT:-

- (1) Educational backwardness of Muslim.
- (2) Economic distress of Muslim community.
- (3) Need for better of social status.
- (4) Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

NAME :- Toqveer Nasir

IDNO :- 17415

PAGE :- 2

Q-2 Explain first political . . . . .

**1<sup>st</sup> PHASE 1947 to 1958:-**

After the partition of India on the Midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister.

In 1<sup>st</sup> phase we have four Governor General and 7<sup>th</sup> Prime Minister.

**GOVERNOR GENERAL OF  
PAKISTAN:-**

1.) Quaid-e-Azam from 1947 to 1948.

a) Second Governor General  
Khwaja Nizam-ud-din from  
11<sup>th</sup> Sep 1948 to 1951.

3) Ghulam Muhammad from  
1953 to 1955.

4) Last Governor General  
Iskander Mirza from 1955  
to 1956.

He was also the  
1<sup>st</sup> president of Pakistan  
from 23<sup>rd</sup> March 1956 to 7<sup>th</sup>  
Oct 1957.

## \* PRIME MINISTERS:-

(1) Liaqat Ali Khan from  
14<sup>th</sup> August (1947 to 16 Oct 1951).

(2) Nizam-ud-din from 17<sup>th</sup> Oct 1951  
to 17<sup>th</sup> Oct 1953.

(3) Muhammad Ali Bogra from

Day: **MTWTFSS**

7

Date: \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_

17<sup>th</sup> April 1953 to 12<sup>th</sup> August  
1955.

(4) Chaudhry Muhammad Ali  
from 12. Aug 1955 to 12 Sep 1956.

(5) Hussain Shaheed Saharwardi  
12 Sep 1956 to 17 Oct 1957.

(6) I. I Chandigarh from 17 Oct 1957  
to 16<sup>th</sup> Dec 1957.

(7) Feroz Khan Noon from 17<sup>th</sup> Dec  
1957 to 7<sup>th</sup> Oct 1958.

Q3- What do you know about - . . . . .

\* GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION:-

Pakistan is located in South Asian it forms the northwest of sub-continent of Indo-Pakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the North by Afghanistan which is called "Durand Line" into the south by Arabia Sea. Pakistan border with (India 1610 km, border with China 585 km, border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km).

~~Pakistan~~

NAME:- Toqeer Nasir

ID :- 17415

PAGE:- 3

## \* AREA AND POPULATION:-

Pakistan

cover area of 796096 km square.

Population wise provinces.

- Punjab
- Sindh
- KPK
- Balochistan

Balochistan has largest province covering 43% of the total area where Punjab 25%, Sindh 17% and KP 13%. At the time of partition 1947, population was only 3 crore and 7<sup>th</sup> most populated country of the world.



Day: **MTWTFES**

10

Date:   /  /  

## \* CLIMATE OF PAKISTAN:-

Climate of Pakistan is extreme, dry in base of climate condition.

Cold weather - Dec, March

hot weather - Apr, June

Monsoon weather - July - Sep

past Monsoon - Oct - Mid dec.

NAME:- Toqveer Nasir

ID:- 17415

Page:- 1

Q1. Discuss Sir Sayyed Ahmad Khan.....

\* **SIR SAYYED AHMAD KHAN  
(1817 - 1898):-**

Sir Sayyed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslim. As a result of the atrocities of the British the Muslim wave cut off from the mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development. Sir Sayyed Ahmad Khan was the