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Programme # Bs Radiology

Paper # Pak - study

Date # 24 / 9 / 2020

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Q: No: 1 #

Ans: + Ideological rationale with reference to Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

- Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the pioneer of two nation theory.
- He initiated Aligarh movement which rendered its services on the social as well as religious basis for the Muslims of sub-continent.
- The Hindu - urdu controversy convinced Sir Syed Ahmed Khan to think about differences between Hindu and Muslims.

- He used the word two nations for the Hindus and Muslims in 1868 for the first time.
- He gave his famous two-nation theory which became the basis of Pakistan Movement.

Q No: 2 #

Ans:- China Pakistan

Economic corridor (CPEC).

There are three parts of one belt one road exist in the world first one is northern corridor from Beijing to London through train and the second one is central corridor from Shanghai to Paris the third part is ~~le~~ Kashgar to Gwadar which is China Pakistan economic corridor India have problems with CPEC they claiming in news that Critique Baltistan is there area. Pakistan is getting benefit of it which is unbeneficial for India china is making Industries in

Pakistan which is helpful for ~~India~~ both China and Pakistan but India is not happy they are creating problems.

Q No: 3 #

Ans:- Leading Factors to Muslims Separatism.

There are a few factors which split the inhabitants of the sub continent into two nations.

→ Religious Difference:

The Muslims and Hindus have different religions. Islam preaches Tauheed and believes in equality of man before law. Muslims are believed of Allah Holy prophet (P.B.U.H) The Holy book holds achieves approach towards life.

Whole the Hindus follow the religion which based on the concept of Multiple Gods they follow a caste system and the society is divided into four classes.

→ Hindu Nationalism:

A number of Hindu nationalism movement which

Spring of from time to time  
 time adect ruled to the  
 five by playing up the  
 tenton which already exicest  
 btw the two communities the  
 nationalist leader tately  
 Ignored the great contribution  
 made by Muslims by way  
 of promoting education and  
 others social activities they  
 feild of the criminal dis cards  
 to further polite the political  
 conditions.

- ~~C~~ culture Defference:

Muslims follow and Islamic  
 culture while Hindus follow  
 self beitt culture. Muslims  
 burry there did ~~one~~ ones  
 while hindus burrrn them  
 both hindus and Muslims  
 have to taly opposite. culture

- Social Defference:

There exicet a number of  
 soccaid defference between  
 the hindus and Muslims  
 the food there clothing  
 words and salutation.  
 the ges ture are tately  
 defferent.

## Economic Deference:

After 1857 muslims economy was crushed and all the trade policies were formed and such a way so as to destroy the muslims ambition- they were thrown out of govt services and their estate and properties were Confiscated how ever the hindus were provided ample opportunities to make program-

## Educational difference:-

The hindus had advanced in educational field. b/c they readily acquired english education. The muslim were not able to acquire modern knowledge so they laked behind in education.

## Political difference:-

There were many political differences which gave both to the partition of india

- 1:- Hindi urdu Controversy
- 2:- Congress attitude
- 3:- Partition of Bengal

### Language:-

Hindus & muslims have different languages. The muslims & hindus wrote and spoke two different languages. The language of the farmer was urdu and it was written in arabic script. On the other hand the hindi language was spoken by hindus and it was written in Sanskrit.

Q No: 4 #

Ans: culture of Indus valley civilization:

Some Indus valley seals show swastikas which are found in other religions world wide especially in Indian religions such as Hinduism, Buddhism and Jainism.

The earliest evidence for element of Hinduism.

are alleged to have been present before and during the early Harappan period.

- Shiva lingam have been found in the Harappan remains.

### → Arts and crafts:

- Many craft such as shell working ceramics and agate and glazed Setaelite bead making were used in the making of necklaces bangles and others ornaments from all phases of Harappan sites.
- Some make-up and toiletry items that were found in Harappan context still have similar counterparts and Modern India.

QNO: 5#

Ans: current Policy of Pakistan:

The Foreign Policy of Pakistan seeks to promote the internationally recognized norms of interstate relations. respect for sovereignty and territorial

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Integrity of all states  
non-interference in the  
internal affairs of others,  
state non-aggression and  
peaceful settlement of  
disputes.

The End