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QUESTION #. 1
ANSWER.

What was the concept of two nation theory

Concept of Two-Nation Theory.

The concept of two nation theory is based on the creation of Pakistan.

In Political history of Pakistan it was presented by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan in 1867 due to Hindi-Urdu Conflict Controversy.

In 1876 when Hindus launched a movement to replace Urdu with Hindi as official language in Banaras. and After this Sir Syed Ahmad Khan said- I am now convinced that Hindus and muslim as their Religion and his way of life is quite different from one another and could never become a one nation. and now I am convinced that these Communities (Hindus & muslim) will not join wholeheartedly in any thing.

Two nation theory was presented in order to give the muslim of Sub-continent as a guest.

IMPORTANCE OF TWO NATION THEORY.

Two nation theory completely mean that muslim and hindus were socially, culturally, religiously, and other dissimilarities due to which they were two separate nations and state. In every aspect of life Sir Syed demand to have separate nation for muslim.

After 1857 war of independence some and most of the muslim leader realized to have a separate state, as well as after 1867 hindi-urdu controversy. They were trying to get a separate and independent life to live for the muslims of subcontinent.

AIM OF TWO NATION THEORY.

The main focus, aim of two nation theory was to create awareness among the muslim of the subcontinent. Make people specially muslim to realize them that they need to free and have a separate state.

What is Ideology and what was the importance of the Ideology of Pakistan?

IDEOLOGY.

The word ideology is derived from a ^{two} greek words 'ideo' and 'logos' which mean that the science or study of ideas.

"The ideology of any nation in the world reflect the ideals and inspiration of its people and religion and cultural shape, their thinking which connect them together in one unity is called ideology."

OR

Ideology is defined as set of ideas which reflect the beliefs, interest, the social needs and inspiration of an individual, group, class, or culture is called ideology.

IMPORTANCE OF Ideology of Pakistan.

- ☞ Ideology is a motivational force for a Pakistan and it was very difficult to bring stability and homogeneity to our nationhood.
- ☞ It provide the big bind base among the people in a form of groups in our society.

And Also bring connect to each other on a
Common platform.

It is not only a thought but
It is also a feeling which awakens a
human body to progress and move a head.

It sets the mutual duties and rights
of human body to fulfill.

Ideology impel the people to move
and achieve their goals.

Ideology give shape to the revolution
and create new culture and civilization.

Initially when we start this we
face hurdle and problems At the
end everlasting happiness.

QUESTION # 3

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ANSWER

Write down any form of Government and also describe the Advantages and Disadvantages of that form of Government which you have written?

UNITARY STATE GOVERNMENT

A unitary state government is one in which the Supreme governmental Authority is vested by the Constitution in a single central government which rules the whole country. For administrative convenience the country is divided into various provinces, cantons, or Department. Each of these administrative bodies with their own local government exercise only such governmental power as are delegated to them by the central government.

ENGLAND, FRANCE, ITALY, IRAN are the example of Unitary State Government.

MERITS ~~AND~~ Advantages of UNITARY STATE Government.

The main advantage of unitary government is its strength and vigour. The central government with its vast power and control over local administration can deal effectively

with all questions internal and foreign it check central forces and save administration from disruption. The strength of the centralised unitary state is especially manifested in foreign policy and national defence.

Another advantage of administration through out the country. Because there is no autonomous unit in it as they are in federal state.

Finally unitary state is simple in organization. as there is a single administrative system to execute law and policy. This save money it is therefore less expensive form of government. than the federal one.

DEMERITS / Disadvantage of unitary Government.

Modern Experiences has shown that large territorial state with their great diversity of culture language and tradition cannot be effectively and efficiently governed from a single centre. This condition demand. a federal form of government is inclined to disregard local need and interest. It is partly because it is situated far away in a capital. but mainly because it has neither knowledge nor contact with local condition and affairs. Concentration of power

tend to make the central government Dispositic the subordinate position of the local government deprive them of initiative and time to devote to local affairs without first getting order or power from the Superior Central authority. Hence they usually neglect them. Central authority impairs the vitality of the local government and facilitates the development of a Centralized bureaucracy.

Really a unitary State suite a small Country. Inhibits for a very territorial states the Federal form of State is more suitable.