

Q1. SIR syed ahmeed khan educational and political services for the Muslims?

ANS. SIR SYED AHMEED KHAN . (1817 to 1908)

Sir syed ahmeed khan flourished from 1817 /1898 AD as the founder of Aligarh movement he is ranked among greatest Muslims reformers of the 19th century he came to the rescue of Muslims as a co religionist after the war independence (1857) when British unleashed a way of vengeance against the Muslims. As a result of atrocities of British

Sir syed ahmeed was the first Muslims leader to realise that if Muslims continued to keep themselves.

SIR SYED AHMEED KHAN EDUCATIONAL SERVICES. Was the first Muslims leader who realised the importance of education for his people in order to equip the Muslim with the govt knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionized the life of Muslims community

Need for the betterment of social status

Need for friendly relations with British rulers

TWO madrasahs in Moradabad (1858) and Ghazipur (1862) were opened which emphasised education

In (1854) Sir syed ahmeed khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu .

M.A.O high school Aligarh was founded in (1875)

In (1877) M A O high school was given the status of a college inaugurated by Viceroy Lord Lytton later on this college became a university in (1920) AD .

Q2. Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958?

ANS. FIRST phase 1947 to 1958

After the partition of India on the midnight 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by appointing the post of prime minister

Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15th August 1947 .

Before the presidential system in 1960 7th prime minister had saved B/W 1947 until martial law in 1958 by Gen. Ayub Khan

GOVERNORS GENERAL OF PAKISTAN

1. First Governor General > Quaid-e-Azam

14 August 1947 to 11 September 1948

2. Second Governor General Khwaja Nazimuddin

14 September 1948 to 17 October 1951

3. Malik Ghulam Muhammad

17 October 1951 to 6 October 1955

4. Iskandar Mirza

6 October 1955 to 23 March 1956

First and last Governor General of Pakistan history

PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN

1. Liaquat Ali Khan

On office 14 August 1947 to 16 October 1951 4 years 2 months 2 days

2. Sir Khwaja Nazimuddin 17 October 1951 to 17 April 1953 2 years

3. Mohammad Ali Bogra 17 April 1953 to 12 August 1955

2 years 2 months 26 days

4. Chaudhry Mohammad Ali 12 August 1955 to 12 September 1956

One year one month

5. Husain Shaheed Suhrawardy 12 September 1956 to 17 October 1957

6. Ibrahim Ismail Chundrigar 17 October 1957 to 16 December 1957

7. Sir Fazlur Khan Noon 16 December 1957 to 7 October 1958

Gen. Ayub Khan Period Start (1958 to 1969) 10 years

Q3. What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

ANS. Pakistan is located in South Asia. It lies between the latitudes of 23.31 and 36.45 North and between the longitudes of 61.75 and 75.31 East. It is bordered to the west by Iran, to the east by India, to the north by Afghanistan, which is called the Durand Line, and to the south by the Arabian Sea. Pakistan's borders are 1610 km with India, 585 km with China, 2252 km with Afghanistan, and 805 km with Iran.

AREA AND POPULATION. Pakistan covers an area of 796,096 km². Population-wise, the provinces are Punjab, Sindh, KPK, and Balochistan.

Balochistan is the largest province, covering 43% of the total area.

Punjab covers 25% of the area, Sindh 3rd with 17%, and KPK covers 13%. At the time of partition in 1947, the population of the area was only 30 million. In terms of population, Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country in the world. China has 1.262 billion, India 1.014 billion, USA 275 million, Indonesia 224 million, Brazil 172 million, and Russia 146 million.