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Answer

(Figure # 2)

This is a soft story building which the lower portion is less stiffness & upper portion is more stiffness.

Now if earthquake come then the lower portion is less stiffness & the upper portion is more stiffness so when the upper portion level come on the lower portion. The lower portion will not withstand the upper portion level & will collapse.

Solution:- It should be ~~to~~ produce ~~to~~ additional columns & addition beam.

(Step # 1)

This structure is a discontinuous shear wall. In case if earthquake come it will break at center.

Sols - provide additional column or shear wall should be eliminated or gally. Shear wall should be condition till the end.

st# This structure is discontinuous.

(Figure # 3)

Figure # 3 is a re-entrained corner

Building is L shaped building

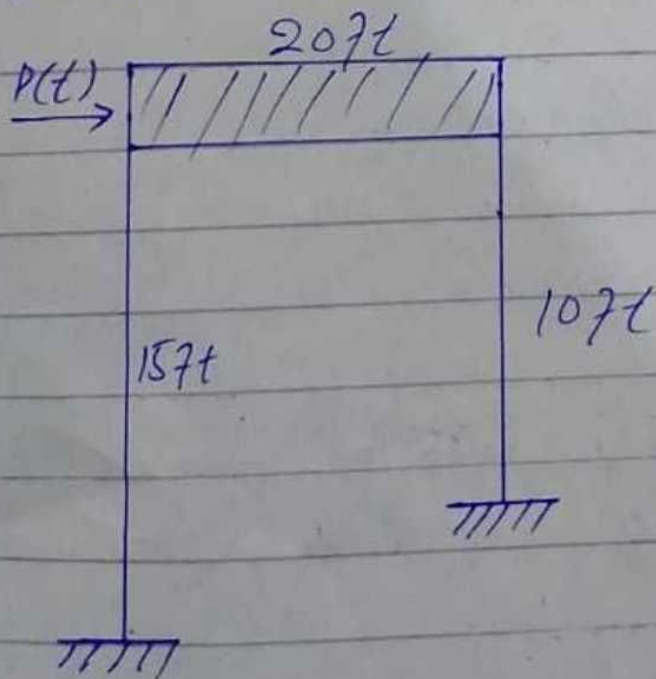
Prob there are two problems

① These is problem in building wings & that problems is differential portion if earth quake

2) The second problem which will occur is the torsion in this building b/c center of mass & centre of rigidity in this form can not geometrically coincide for all possible direction.

Soln- there should be separate in the two position as it is a shape building or it should be embraced with stiff resist that elements.

(Answer no 2)



Given.

$$E = 2900 \text{ KSi}$$

$$I = 1200 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\text{Load} = 7750 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

Solution: $m_{eq} = k_1 + k_2$

we know

$$K = 12EI \left/ \frac{1}{(15 \times 12)^2} + \frac{1}{(10 \times 12)^2} \right/$$

$$K = 313.29 \text{ k/in}$$

$$K = 3759 \text{ W/ft}$$

$$m = W/g$$

$$m = \frac{7.750 \times 20}{32.2 \text{ ft/sec}^2}$$

$$m = 4.817 \text{ k sec}^2/\text{ft}$$

$$m = 4817 \text{ lb sec}^2/\text{ft}$$

$$m \ddot{x} + p(t) = kx + m \dot{x}$$

Now put values.

$$P(t) = 4817 \ddot{x} + 3.359 \times 10^6$$

So it is equation of motion.