

I.D - 17697

(11)

NAME = Fahad Rehman
Class = B.S (eng) Section (B)
Pak-study.

Q.
Ans.

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan :: 1817-1898.

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
flourished from 1817-1898 A.D.

As the founder of Aligarh movement, he is ranked among the greatest muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his coreligionists after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslim. As a result of the atrocities of the British the muslim wave cut off from the mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development. At this critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first muslim leader to realise that if the muslims continued to keep themselves along ~~them~~ from the political, social and educational activities then they would be

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Completely absorbed by
the hindu community.

=> EDUCATIONAL SERVICE:-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first muslim leader who realised the importance of education for this people. In the order of equip the muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of the muslim of community.

(a) Two madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.

(b) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.

(c) M.A.D High School Aligarh was founded in (1875)

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(d)

In 1877, M.A.D High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by , viceroy Lord Lytten later on , this college became a university in (1920) A.D

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Q  
Ans:-

## "Geography of Pakistan"

### "Geographical Location":-

Pakistan is located in South Asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the longitude of 61,75 and 75,31 east. It is bounded to the west by iran to the east by india to the north by Afghanistan which is called "durind line" into the south by Arabia sea Pakistan border with China 585 Km border with Afghanistan 2252 Km and border with iran 805 Km



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⇒ Area and population :-

Pakistan cover area of  
796096 km square

Population of provinces

- Punjab

- Sindh

- KPK

- Balochistan

Balochistan is largest

province covering 43%

of the total area where

Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd

with 17% and KPK

covering 13%. At the time

of partition of the

subcontinent 1947, the

population of the area

now forming Pakistan

was only 3 crore and

respect of population

Pakistan is presently 7<sup>th</sup>

most populated country

of the world China

1261 billion, India 1014 billion

USA 275 million, Indonesia

224 million, Brazil 172 million

and Russia 146 million.



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## "Climate of Pakistan"

Pakistan is extreme, dry  
in base of climate condition

Cool weather — December — March

Hot weather — April — June

monsoon weather — July — September

post monsoon — October — mid december.

