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Q1 Write down a note on Pakistan as a nuclear power?

Ans - Pakistan started developing her atomic capacity after India's successful nuclear explosion in 1974. When India became a nuclear power, she could Pakistan stay left behind. In the face of her illegal occupation of Kashmir and her threats to Pakistan, India exploded more nuclear bombs in early May 1998.

The Scientists of Pakistan, with the co-operation of the successive (coming one after another governments), succeeded in detonating (exploding) six nuclear bombs in late May 1998.

This establish her as the seventh nuclear world power after the US, UK, France, Russia, China and India.

⇒ The status of Pakistan, as a nuclear power has a few positive result.

\* First of all, it corrected the balance of power in South Asia that was in India favour after have nuclear explosions.

(2)

⇒ India could no more threaten or  
black mail Pakistan into  
a forced solution of the  
Kashmir problem.

She could not more think of  
Attacking Pakistan across  
international frontiers as she had done  
in 1965.

On the other hand Pakistan nuclear  
status acted as a great  
support to the Arabs against  
Israel.

Israel now could not decided to  
Attack middle Eastern countries  
like Syria and Saudi Arabia for  
fear of the Islamic bomb.

\* Secondly, Pakistan could now oppose  
in her own right, India's claim  
to a seat in the Security Council  
of the UN as the world  
largest democracy with nuclear  
capability.

If Pakistan could not again a  
permanent seat in the  
Security Council. why should India?

(3)

★ Thirdly Pakistan nuclear capability gave her a golden chance to develop it for peaceful purposes. The Atomic Scientists of the country now researching on the use of atomic Energy for the production of electricity at different places in the country. Several Advanced Country like, France, Germany, Britain, China and Japan are already making use of atomic Energy to produce cheap Electricity on a massive scale. When we have a nuclear power plant in Karachi for the production of Electricity, it will be possible to have further, better plant in other cities.

★ Fourthly, atomic Energy can be used in place of natural fuels like oil and gas.

(9)

In The Advanced Countries like  
The US and Russia, Ships  
and Submarines use nuclear  
Energy as fuel.

The Same can be done by  
The developing countries like  
ours. if cars, buses and  
Planes also start using  
nuclear or some other Equally  
effective fuel, travel and  
Communication will become  
Extremely cheap.

No doubt, atomic Energy is  
a great blessing.  
It can however be the  
worst course.

if it is used for destructive  
purposes.

Most of the world can be  
destroyed almost completely  
by the use of atomic  
Energy in a negative  
way.

(5)

Let Pakistan initiate a program to show and exemplify how nuclear Energy can be an answer to many of our problems arising out of disease and shortage of natural fuels.

Then other peaceful uses of atomic Energy can be suggested through continuous research and effort.

(6)

Q2 Why Sir Syed Ahmad Khan started Ali Garh Movement and that movement was successful or not explain with details?

Ans: Sir Syed's first and foremost objective was to acquaint the British with the Indian mind; his next goal was to open the minds of his countrymen to European literature, science and technology.

Therefore, in order to attain these goals, Sir Syed launched the Ali Garh Movement of which Ali Garh was the center.

He had two immediate objectives in mind to the state of mis understanding and tension b/w the Muslims and the new British government and to induce them to go after the opportunities available under the new regime without deviating in any way from the fundamentals of their faith.

(7)

Keeping Education and Social reform as the two planks of his program, he launched The Aligarh Movement

with the following objectives:

- ① To Create an atmosphere of mutual understanding b/w The British Government and Muslims.
- ② To persuade Muslims to learn English Education.
- ③ To persuade Muslims to abstain from politics of agitation.
- ④ To Produce an Intellectual Class from amongst the Muslim Community.

Fortunately, Syed Ahmad Khan was able to attract into his orbit a number of sincere friends who shared his views and helped him.

(8)

Among them were well known figure like Nawab Muhsin-ul-Mulk, Nawab Vigar-ul-Mulk, Hali, Shibli, Maulvi Nazir Ahmad, Chiragh Ali, Muhammad Hayat, and Zakaullah.

Above all his gifted son Syed Mahmud a renowned scholar, jurist and educationist, was a great source of help to him.

Syed Ahmad also succeeded in enlisting the services of a number of distinguished English professors like Beach, Morison, Raleigh and Arnold who gave their best in building up the Aligarh college into a first-rate institution.

(9)

A brief chronology of Syed Ahmad's efforts is given below.

- ★ 1859: Built Gulsham School in Muradabad.
- ★ 1863: Set up Victoria School in Ghazipur.
- ★ 1864: Set up the Scientific Society in Aligarh.

This Society was involved in the translation of the English works into the native language.

- ★ 1886: Aligarh Institute Gazette.

This imparted information on history; ancient and modern Science of agriculture, natural and Physical Science and Advanced mathematics.

⊛ 1870: Committee Striving for The Educational progress of Muslims.

\* 1875: Muhammadan Anglo-oriental School (M.A.O.)

Aligarh, Setup on the pattern of English public schools. Later raised to

The level of college in 1877 and university in 1913.

1886: Muhammadan Educational Conference. This conference met every year to take stock of the educational problems of the Muslims

and to persuade them to get modern education and abstain from politics.

It later became the political mouth piece of the Indian Muslims and was the forerunner of the Muslim League

below.

(11)

Syed Ahmad Khan Aligarh  
movement played a  
significant role in bringing  
about an intellectual revolution  
among the Indian Muslims.

Thus it succeeded in achieving

its major objectives i.e.

Educational progress and

Social reform. His efforts

earned Sir Syed the title

"Prophet of Education"

(12)

Q3 What were the Islamic points added in 1973 Constitution?

Ans: Islamic Provisions of 1973 Constitution:-

The following are the Islamic provisions of 1973 Constitution based on the principles of Holy Quran and Sunnah.

① Islamic Republic of Pakistan.  
Pakistan shall be known as Islamic Republic - Pakistan

②

State Religion.  
Islam shall be the state religion of Pakistan.

③ Sovereignty Belong to Allah

Sovereignty over the entire universe belongs to Almighty Allah

(13)

and The Authority bestowed  
by him on men is  
a sacred trust which  
the people of Pakistan  
will exercise with the  
limit prescribed by Quran and  
Sunnah.

(4)

A Muslim to be a President  
and Prime Minister  
The constitution laid down  
that only Muslims shall be  
elected President and  
Prime Minister of Pakistan.

Now Non Muslim could hold these  
offices.

(5)

Islamic way of Life.

Steps shall be given to  
enable the Muslims of  
Pakistan to order their lives  
in accordance with the  
fundamental principal and  
basic concept of  
Islam.

(4)

⑥ Teaching of Holy Quran:  
The State shall try to  
make the teaching of Holy-  
Quran and Islamiat compulsory  
to encourage and facilitate  
the learning of Arabic language.

⑦ Strengthening Bond with  
Muslim World.

The State shall endeavour  
to strengthen fraternal  
relations among Muslim  
countries in order to promote  
Islamic unity.

(15)

Conclusion: The 1973

Constitution Enlisted

The main Principle of State

Policy maximum effort were

made to Improve The

Character of this Constitution.

Like other Constitution 1973  
Constitution of Pakistan also

provides for the protection,

propagation and Enforcement

of Islamic Ideology.