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Paper:- U.P. study

ID :- 17121

Sir Saad:- Haider

DP-I- First semester:-

Date:- 30 Nov/21/2020

INU Peshawar:-

=> ANS No:- 1.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan :-

1817-1898

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of co-religionists after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed

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a wave of vengeance against the Muslims. As a result of the atrocities of the British the Muslims were cut from the mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development. At this critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader to realize that if the Muslims continued to keep themselves aloof from the political, social and educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

Sir Syed Educational Services :-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people in order to equip the Muslim with the ornament

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of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the Muslim community.

Goal:-

To remove the state of tension b/w the Muslim and the British government and

(2) To induce them to get jobs and other facilities under the new government.

Two Nation theory:-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of two nation theory because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindus were not

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Sincere towards the Muslim have their own Customs, religion, and tradition, and from social and Moral points of view, Muslims are different from Hindu's and therefore, Muslims should be able to have their own separate home land in which islam is the dominant religion and being segregated from Hindu's and other - non Muslim the two nation theory advocated by the all india Muslim League founding principle of the Pakistan Movement.

Factor Responsible for Aligarh Movement:-

- ⇒ Educational back wordness of Muslim.
- ⇒ Economic distress of Muslim Community
- ⇒ Need for better of Social status
- ⇒ Need for friendly relation British rulers.

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Political Phases

→ 1947 - 1958

⇒ After the partition of India on the mid-night of 14 and 15 Aug- 1947 Pakistan follow the British system of creating the post of Prime Minister.

⇒ Based on the Prime Minister secretariat the governor general of Pak Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 Aug 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, "1" prime Minister had system in 1960 1947 until Marshal law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

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Governer general of Pakistan:-

⇒ 1st governer general of Pak is Quaid-e-Azam 1947 To 1948.

⇒ second governer general of Pakistan is Kwaja-Nazim-ud-din. ~~17 Oct - 1951~~.
(14 Sep 1948) (17 Oct 1951).

⇒ Third governer general of Pakistan is general ghulam Muhammad. (14 Sep 1948) (17 Oct 1951)

⇒ Last governer general of Pakistan is Sikandar Khan Mirza. (7 Aug 1955 to 1956).

Prime Minister of Pakistan :-

⇒ 1st Prime Minister of Pakistan is Liaqat Ali Khan 14 Aug / - 16 - Oct - 1957.

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⇒ 2nd Prime Minister of Pak
is Kwaja Nazim ud-din
(17 Oct - 1951) (17-Oct - 1953)

⇒ 3rd Prime Minister of
Pakistan is Muhammad
Ali Bogra. (17 April To 12 Aug 1955)

⇒ 4th Prime Minister of
Pakistan is Chaudhary Muhammad
Ali (12 Aug - 1955 - 12 Sep
1956).

⇒ 5th Prime Minister of
Pakistan is Hussain Shaheed
Suhrawardi (12 Sep 1956) (17-Oct
1957).

⇒ 6th ⇒ Prime Minister of
Pakistan is Ibrahim Ismail
Chaudhary. 16-Dec-1957.

⇒ Last phase is Feroz Khan
Noon 7-October - 1958.

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ANS No :- 2Geography OF Pakistan⇒ Geographical Location :-

Pakistan is located in South Asian it form the north west of sub-continent of indo-pakistan. It lies b/w the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and b/w the longitudes of 75, and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by iran to the east to the west india North by afghanistan which is called "daring Line" in to the south by Arabia Sea Pakistan burder with india 1610 km border with china 585 km border with afghanistan 2252 km and border with iran 805 kilometer.

Area and Population:-

Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square
population vice provinces

- ⇒ Punjab
- ⇒ Sindh
- ⇒ Khyber Pakhtun Khwa
- ⇒ Balochistan.

⇒ Balochistan is largest province of Pak covering 43 percent of the total area where

⇒ Punjab is 25% Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%. At the time of partition of the sub-continent 1947 the population of the area now forming Pakistan was only 3 Crores and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the

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World China 1261 billion
india 1014 billion, USA
275 Million, indonesia
224 Million, Brazil 172
Million, and Russia 146
Million.

Climate of Pakistan:-

Climate of Pakistan
is extreme, dry in base
of climate condition.

- => Cold weather - Dec March
- => hot weather - April, June
- => Moonsoon weather July Sep
- => Post Moonsoon - October - Mid December.