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Pakistan (Current Foreign Policy)

The foreign policy of Pakistan seeks to promote the internationally recognized norms of interstate relations, i.e. respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity of all states, non-interference in the internal affairs of other states, non-aggression and peaceful settlement of disputes.

Determinants:

The main objective and determinant of foreign policy of Pakistan is its national security or independence.

Pakistan was a new born state and there was a need to make provisions for its security.

So Pakistan formulated its foreign policy on the basis of national security.

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Principle of Foreign Policy :->

These five principles are:

- * (i) Mutual respect for each other's territorial integrity and sovereignty
- * (ii) Mutual non aggression.
- * (iii) Mutual non-interference
- * (iv) Equality and mutual benefit.
- * (v) Peaceful settlement of disputes.

=> The foreign ministry contributes
to uphold safeguarding Pakistan
security and advancing
Pakistan's development agenda
for justice and principles.

* Hindu Nationalism

A number of Hindu
nationalism movement

which spring up from
time to time add fuel

to the fire

by playing up the
fervor which already
existed b/w the

two communities

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also. muslims are believed
of Allah and ^{holy} prophet (p.B.U.H.)
The holy Book hold cohesive
approach toward life. hindu
follow The vedas which
based on concept multiple
Gods. They follow a
caste system and society
is divided in four
classes.

(7)

(Ans) ⇒ Culture of Indus Valley Civilization ⇒

Religion:

- Some Indus valley seals show swastikas, which are found in other religions worldwide, especially in Indian religions such as Hinduism, Buddhism, and Jainism.
- The earliest evidence for elements of Hinduism are alleged to have been present before and during the early Harappan period.
 - Shiva lingams have been found in the Harappan remains.

Arts and Crafts ⇒

- Many crafts "such as shell working, ceramics, and agate and glazed steatite bead making" were used in the making of necklaces, bangles, and other ornaments from all phases of Harappan sites.

Ans 3 Factors leading to Muslim Separatism

- * Religious Difference
- * Hindu Nationalism
- * Culture Difference
- * Social Difference
- * Economic Difference
- * Self respect and dignity
- * Educational difference
- * Political difference

Religious difference The hindu and muslims have different religions. Islam preaches tuhood and believes in equality of man before God.

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china pakistan Economic
corridor

There are three parts
of one belt

one road exist in the
world first one is

northin corridor from
being to london

through second one is
the

central corridor from
shanghai to paris

third to port is kashmir
gawadar

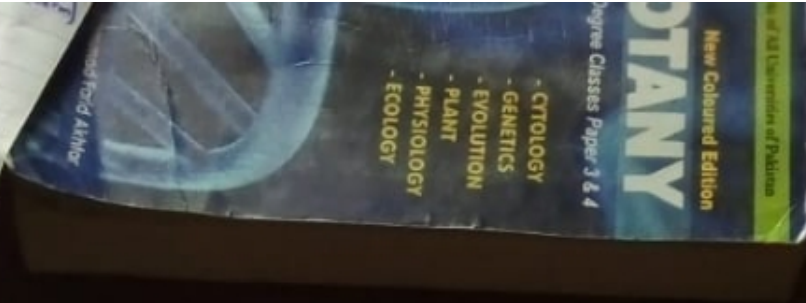
which is china pakistan
economic corridor india

have problems with
(CPEC) they claim

a news that
Gilgit baltistan is

there are pakistan
is getting benefit of

it which is → and



ans 1 Sir Said and Ideological Nationalism

- * Sir Said Ahmad Khan (1817-1898) initially worked for East India Company as a Junit
- * After the 1857 independence war, he published the "Causes of Indian Mutiny" (Risala asbab baghawat e Hind) a daring Critique at the time.
- * To promote well established Aligarh Muslim University (1857)
- * Founded Scientific Society of Aligarh. Denounced Congress for being pro-hindu and established Muslim League
- * Sir Syed was Criticized by Wema at the time for his approach towards religion.

Unbeneficial for india chain
is making industries
in pakistan is helpful
for both china and
u pakistan but india they
are not happy they
are creating problems