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Answer to Question No. 1.

- China is a strategic partner to Pakistan and it plays a great role in the developing of Pakistan economy. The relation between China and Pakistan is mutually beneficial.

China - Pakistan relation began in 1950. At that time Pakistan was among the first country to end the official diplomatic relation with the Peoples Republic of China, and recognizing the Peoples Republic of China.

Pakistan and China has maintained extremely closed and special relationship. China has provided economic military and technical assistance to Pakistan.

Strategic Context :-

The strategic partnership, between Pakistan and China was not built in a day, however there is a decade struggle and leadership. In every aspect China

is working as strategic partner to Pakistan.

China-Pakistan Economic Corridor:-

The CPEC project will connect Pakistan with China and central Asia countries, by highways connecting i.e. Kashgar to Khunjerab and Gwadar port as a result Pakistan will serve as trade nerve center. Also in Export-Import business Pakistan will get benefits. The whole trade will take place through CPEC. As a result Pakistan economy will boost Inshallah.

Energy Sector Projects :-

China is taking part in improving 'Energy sector' of Pakistan. 'Chinese Zoney' company will complete construction of world largest solar park i.e. Quid-e-Azam Solar Park on an area of 6500 Acres near Bahawalpur with capacity of 1000 Mega Watts.

- "SK Hydro Consortium" is constructing 870 MW Suki Kinari hydro power project in the Kaghar valley of Pakistan.

Science and Technology :-

China and Pakistan helps each other in field of science and technology.

The two country signed in economic and technical cooperation agreement to pledge "China-Pakistan joint cotton Bio-Tech Laboratory".

Finance :-

China always provided financial support to Pakistan.

Approximately 11 billion dollar infrastructure projects being developed by government of Pakistan will be financed by Chinese government. The interest rate for these loans is 1.6%. The construction of 487 km of Karakoram highway will be financed by "Chinese Development Bank".

Advantages of China as Strategic Partner :-

Following are some of the advantages of China as a strategic partner to Pakistan.

- The Pakistan economy has grown up to some level.
 - China has developed Gwadar port to be the beneficial port by 2022 in South Asia.
 - Job schemes for different people in different fields. i.e. Scholarships (paid) etc.
 - Energy sources are developed to minimize energy crises in Pakistan.
 - Special economic zones are developed facilitating different businesses.
 - It has also developed modern transportation network.
 - Exports of Pakistan will also increase day by day.
- ★ Hope for best Future ★

Answer to Question No. 2 :-

Ayub Khan :-

BIO :- Ayub Khan was born in a small village of Rehana in 1907 14 May. His father Meer Dad Khan was the junior commissioner officer. Early education got from his village. For higher education, he moved to Aligarh University.

He was a Pakistani army general and the second President of Pakistan who forcibly assumed the presidency from the first president Iskander Mirza through coup in 1958.

Military Career :-

He got selected in Royal military academy for getting military education - After passing out from Royal Military Academy, in 1927.

He was appointed as 2nd lieutenant in Royal British Army. Also fought in World War II as a colonel in British Indian Army.

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Marshall Law:-

On October 7, 1958, President Iskander Mirza abrogated the constitution and declared Martial Law in the constitution country. In October 27, 1958, he declared himself President of Pakistan.

As a President of Pakistan :-

Ayub Khan removed Iskander Mirza and took on the place of president. This event was known as the Glorious Revolution.

Reforms Introduce by Ayub Khan :-

i - Legal Reforms.

ii - Foreign Policy.

i) - Legal reforms introduced the muslims family laws in March 2, 1961.

ii) - In Foreign policy: allied Pakistan with global U.S military alliance against the Soviet Union.

Relation with Other Countries:

The best part of Ayub Khan era include best relationship of Pakistan with other countries, such as;

Some of the following are mention below.

- Relation with USA
- with Great Britain
- with China
- with Soviet Union.

Shifting of Capital :

Karachi was unsuitable for various purpose : i.e Location, unsecure, business etc.

In 1969, Islamabad was officially made the capital. because it is the center of Pakistan geographically.

It is a modern and carefully planned city - so we can see it is now the third beautiful capital of the world.

Industrial Revolution :-

Ayub Khan era is industrial revolutionary era. some are given below.

- Ayub Khan established the cotton industry in Faisalabad. Also establish the heavy machinery and iron industry in Gujrat, sport industry in Sialkot which is the most popular industry in the world in export quality.

Therefore, by these inventive steps large population of Pakistan gets jobs oppundity. so as a result

economy of Pakistan rised at high peak. Those were amazing day of Pakistan Economy.

In field of Science, technology :

In field of science and technology Ayub Khan did well a lot.

The first satellite "**AL-BADAR**" was launched for for during the research of space science.

In field of Air Line :-

Ayub Khan also give boost to the Pakistan in field of air line.

At that time Pakistan Air Line (PIA) was the trending air line in world.

Also Shukria Khanam was the first prooved women pilot of Pakistan got the license of plane flying during the era of Ayub Khan.

Answer to Question No. 3:

The Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) is an inter-governmental organization grouping fifty-six states. These states decided to pool their resources together, combine their efforts and speak with one voice to safeguard the interest and ensure the progress and well-being of their peoples and those of other Muslims in the world over -

Pakistan Role in OIC :-

Pakistan with its legacy rooted in the Islamic faith and its consistent support for Muslims causes, as well as in response to the overwhelming public support for the cause of liberation of Al-Quds Al-Sharif, was a founding member of the OIC in 1969.

Relation with Islamic world are the corner stone of foreign policy of Pakistan. As a founding member of the OIC Pakistan has abiding commitment to the purposes, principles and objectives of its charter. Pakistan has played an important role in strengthening cooperation among Muslim states by its active participation in the programmes and activities of the OIC. The effort by Pakistan have received due acknowledgment in the OIC signified by its membership of all key OIC's specialized committees and contact groups on critical issues of Islamic world - Palestine, Afghanistan, Jammu & Kashmir, Bosnia, Kosovo and Sahel.

Pakistan is the chairman of the OIC standing committee on scientific and technology cooperation (COMSTECH).

Answer to Question No. 4 :-

Introduction :-

Every state must have a constitution without a constitution it is difficult to govern a state. History tells that since the origin of the state there had been some kind of rules and regulation, in the form to maintain the order and harmony in the state.

In every state must be it a democratic or despotic it is essential that such rules must be accepted which would decide the rule and organization of political institution in order to save the society from anarchy.

What is Constitution ? .

Constitution is the supreme law of the state.

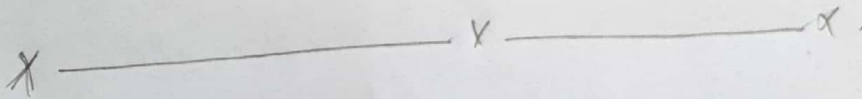
It is the foundation and source of the legal authority underlining the existence of the state.

- It provides the frame work of the organization of the state government.
- A constitution is a basic design, which deals with structure and powers of the government. It also include rights and duties of citizen.
- Sometime it is found in an established body of rule maxims, tradition and practices and accordance with which its government as organized and its power are exercised.
- The term constitution is derived from Latin "Constitute" which means "to establish".
- It is the fundamental rule of state which regulate the distribution of power with in organs of government.

There are following three constitution in Pakistan

- 1956 constitution
- 1962 constitution
- 1973 constitution.

Nowadays running constitution in Pakistan is the 1973 constitution, which is the supreme law of Pakistan drafted by the government of Zulfikar Ali Butto with additional assistance from the countries, opposition parties. It was approved by the parliament on 10th April & ratified on 14 August 1973.



Answer to Question No: 5:

Foreign Policy :-

A country's foreign policy consists of self interest strategies chosen by the state to safeguard its international interest and to achieve goals within its international relations. The approach are strategically employed to interact with other countries.

While making foreign policy, the economy, security situation and geographical location of country are kept in mind.

Importance of Foreign Policy of Pakistan :-

Pakistan is only Nuclear power in Muslim world and a member of UN and OIC. And its geographic location is also important.

The important points in Pakistan foreign Policy are :

- i) Respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity of all states.
- ii) Non-aggression and peaceful settlement of dispute.
- iii) Non-interference in the internal affairs of other states.

Pakistan foreign policy is one of the friendliness and good will toward all the nations of the world.

Our foreign policy strictly follow the UN charter of human rights.

Good Relation with Muslims Countries:

Pakistan alway tries to establish friendly relation with muslims countries.

Pakistan has alway acted responsibly and used her influence for safeguarding the rights of muslims espicially in case of Kashmir, Palestine, Iraq and Afghastan.

Promotion of World Peace:

Pakistan policy is to promote peace among different nations.

Pakistan believes that international disputes should be settled through negotiation rather than battlefield.

One of the biggest example of Pakistanis promotion of world peace is the peace talk between US and Afghan taliban.

Member of international organization:

Due to friendly policy of Pakistan it holds its high position in international organization. Pakistan is member of British common wealth.

Non-Alignment :-

Since Pakistan is a member of non-Alignment movement (NAM), Pakistan keeps away itself from alignment with any big power block and avoid taking sides in the cold war.

Implementation of UN charter :-

Pakistan follows the UN charter of human rights and support all the moves by UN to implement it.

Pakistan always speaks on the any violation of UN charter of human rights.

Pakistani policy protect our freedom and sovereignty and maintain its political independence.

- Pakistan policy also make good relation with neighbour countries.

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