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PAPER :pAK STUDY

Questions NO 1 :

Explain the ideological rationale with special reference to Sir Syed Ahmad Khan.?

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Ans :

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the pioneer of two nation theory

He insisted Aligarh movement which rendered its service on the social as well as religious basis for the Muslims of sub continent

The Hindu Urdu controversy convinced Sir Syed Ahmad Khan to think about differences between Hindus and Muslims

He used the word two nations for the Hindus and Muslims in 1868 for the first time

He gave his famous two nation theory which became the basis of the Pakistan movement.

QUESTION NO 2:

Write a short note on China Pakistan economic corridor (CPEC).?

ANS :

The Karakoram Highway (KHK) was started in 1959 and was completed in 1979 (open to the public since 1986)

It connects China's Xinjiang region with Pakistan's Gilgit Baltistan and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa regions.

QUESTION NO 3 : What are the leading factors to Muslim separatism?

ANS :

Factors leading to Muslim Separatism:

There are a few factors which split the inhabitants of the sub continent into two nations.

RELIGIOUS DIFFERENCE

HINDU NATIONALISM

CULTURE DIFFERENCE

SOCIAL DIFFERENCE

ECONOMIC DIFFERENCE

FREEDOM

EDUCATIONAL DIFFERENCE

POLITICAL DIFFERENCE

Question no 4 :

What do you know about the culture of Indus valley civilization?

ANS : Although the religion of the Indus valley and their social practices were very unique to the countries around them, the people of the Indus valley did have some influences from their neighbours India and in particular Persia. Although many cultures developed due to contact with other civilisations such as Sumer and Egypt that were wealthy and progressive for the time the Indus valley flourished by themselves. Although religious practices were of Hindu basis, the Indus valley added and developed new traditions and elements of their religion making something particularly traditional their own.

The Indus valley was also one of the first civilisations to develop irrigation and farming systems, as well as developing farming to produce mass materials. The Indus valley also developed a form of tax, which involved the giving of grain as a base of economy which was seen as superior and very original of the time.

QUESTION NO 5 : Write a descriptive note on Pakistan current foreign policy?



ANS :The foreign policy of Pakistan seeks to promote the internationally recognized norms of interstate relations, i.e. respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity of all States, non-interference in the internal affairs of other State; non-aggression and peaceful settlement of disputes.