

# Assignment 5

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Submitted To:

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(1)

Q1)

$$A = 1, B = 0, C_{in} = 1$$

$$\Sigma = (A \oplus B) \oplus C$$

$$\Sigma = (1 \oplus 0) \oplus 1$$

$$\Sigma = (1) \oplus 1$$

$$\Sigma = 0$$

$$C_{out} = AB + (A \oplus B) C_{in}$$

$$C_{out} = (1)(0) + (1 \oplus 0)1$$

$$C_{out} = 0 + (1)(1)$$

$$C_{out} = 1$$

Q2)

$$\Sigma = 0, C_{out} = 0$$

$$A = 1$$

$$B = ?$$

For  $\Sigma$  and  $C_{out}$  both to be zero,  
A & B must be 0.

$$A = 0$$

$$B = 0$$

$$\Sigma = A \oplus B$$

$$ANS = 0 = 0 \oplus 0$$

$$C_{out} = AB$$

$$C_{out} = 0 \cdot 0$$

(2)

Q3)  $A=1, B=1, C_{in}=1$

$$\Sigma = (A \oplus B) \oplus C$$

$$C_{out} = AB + (A \oplus B)C$$

$$\Sigma = (1 \oplus 1) \oplus 1$$

$$C_{out} = 1 \cdot 1 = (1 \oplus 1) \cdot 1$$

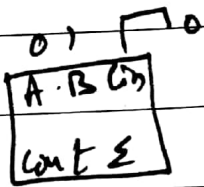
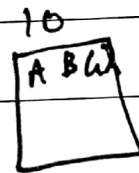
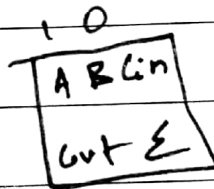
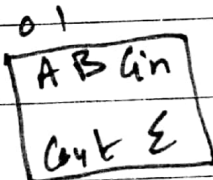
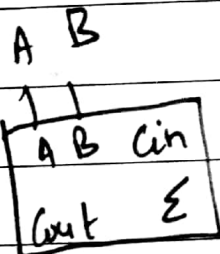
$$\Sigma = (0) \oplus 1$$

$$C_{out} = 1 + (0) \cdot 1$$

$$\Sigma = 1$$

$$C_{out} = 1$$

Q4)



Σ<sub>6</sub>    Σ<sub>5</sub>  
1    0

Σ<sub>4</sub>  
1

Σ<sub>3</sub>  
1

Σ<sub>2</sub>  
1

Σ<sub>1</sub>  
1

A	1	0	1	1	0
+ B	1	1	0	0	1
	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	1	0	1	1	1

(3)

Q5)

When the Add/subt is High, the input bits of B will be complemented, and resulting  $\Sigma$  will be subtraction of inputs bits.

(6) When the Add/subt is low, the inputs bits of A & B will not change & circuit will work as parallel adder of inputs bits.

Q6)

Add/subt = 1, A = 1010, B = 1101.

for  $\Sigma_0 = A_0 \oplus B_0 = 0 \oplus 1$ ,  $C_{in} = 1$

$\Sigma_0 = 0 + 0 + 1 = 1$ ,  $C_{out} = 0$

$\Sigma_1 = A_1 \oplus B_1 = 1 \oplus 0$ ,  $C_{in} = 0$

$\Sigma_1 = 1 + 1 + 0 = 0$ ,  $C_{out} = 1$

for

$\Sigma_2 = 0 + 0 + 1 = 1$ ,  $C_{out} = 0$

for

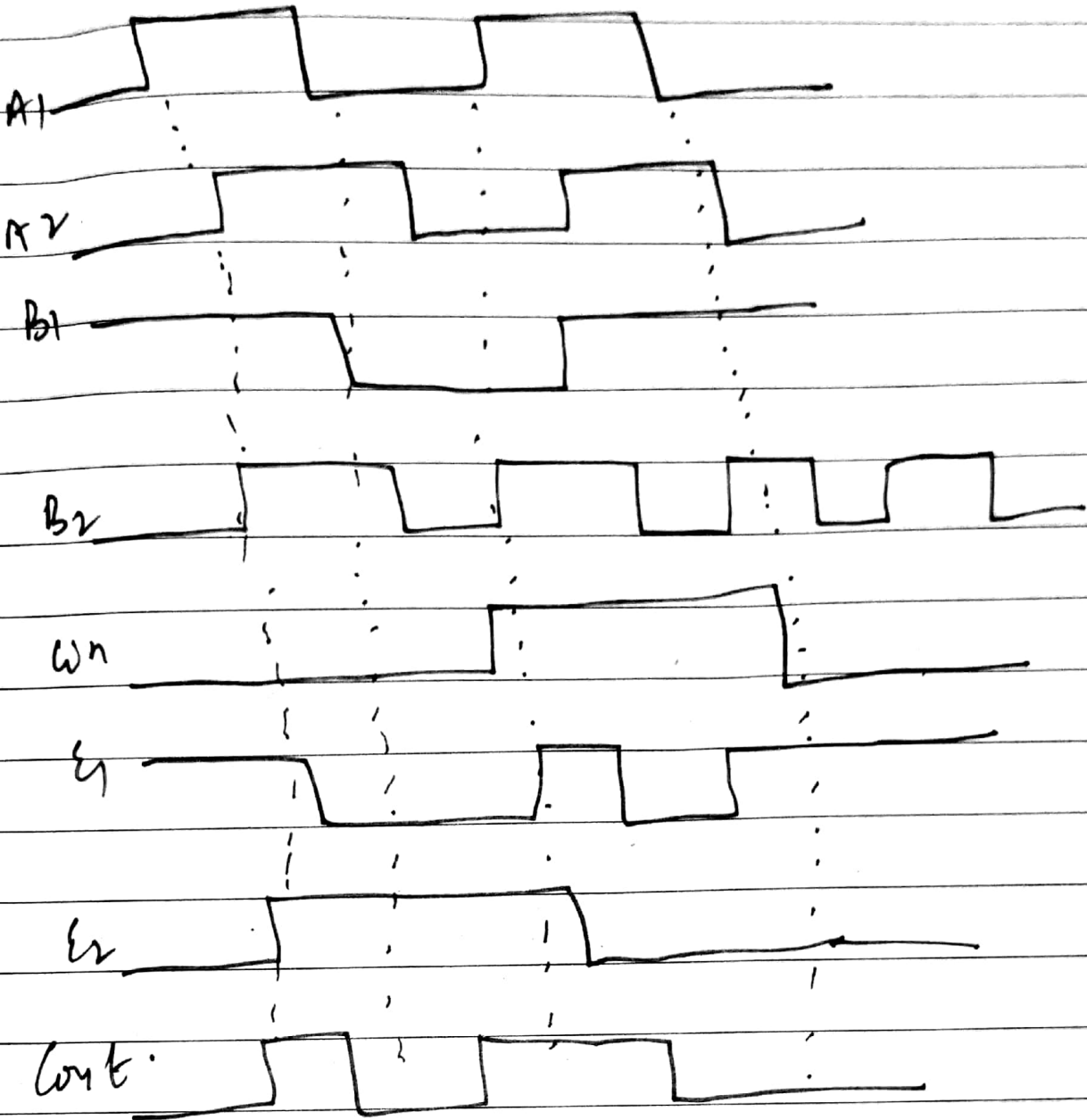
$\Sigma_3 = A_3 \oplus B_3 = 1 \oplus 1$ ,  $C_{out} = 0$

$\Sigma_3 = 1 + 0 + 0 = 1$ ,  $C_{out} = 0$

$\Sigma = 1101$ ,  $C_{out} = 0$

(7)

Q7)



Q8)

$A = 1010, A_2 = 1100, A_3 = 0101, A_4 = 1101$   
 $B = 1001, B_2 = 1011, B_3 = 0000, B_4 = 001.$



(5)

$A_4$	$A_3$	$A_2$	$A_1$	+	$B_4$	$B_3$	$B_2$	$B_1$	=	$\Sigma_5$	$\Sigma_4$	$\Sigma_3$	$\Sigma_2$	$\Sigma_1$
1	0	0	1		0	0	1	1		0	1	1	1	0
1	1	1	0		0	0	0	0		0	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	1		0	0	1	0		0	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	0		1	0	1	1		1	0	1	1	1

$$\Sigma_5 = 0001$$

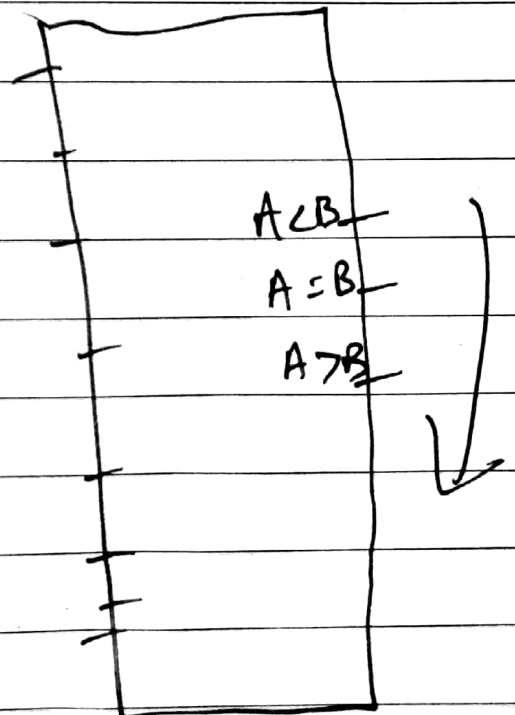
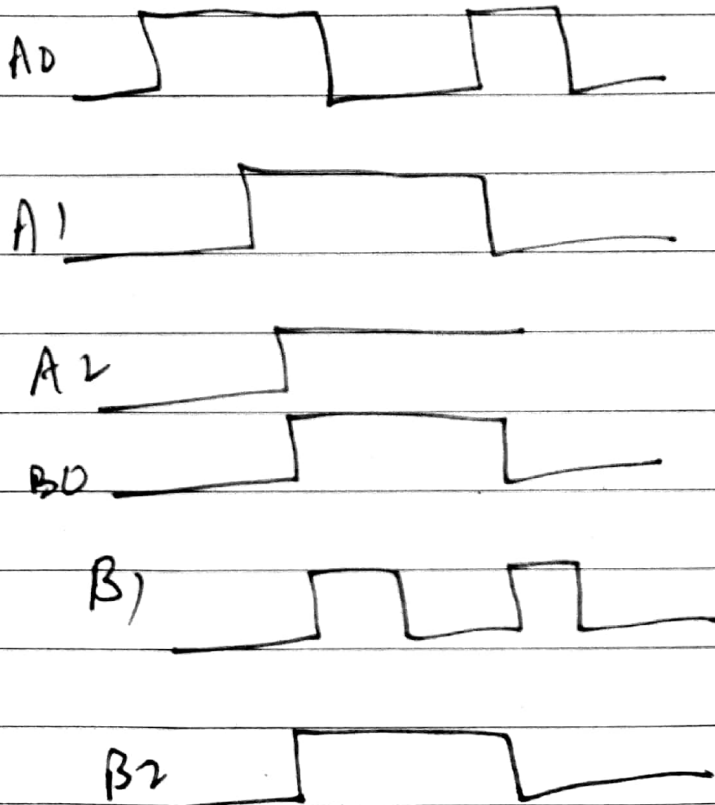
$$\Sigma_4 = 1100$$

$$\Sigma_3 = 1101$$

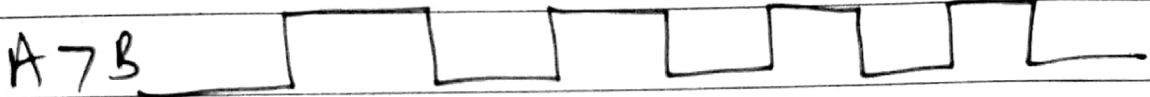
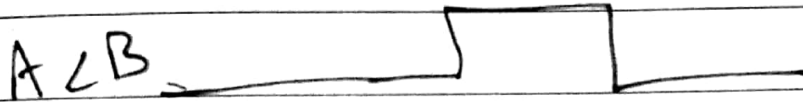
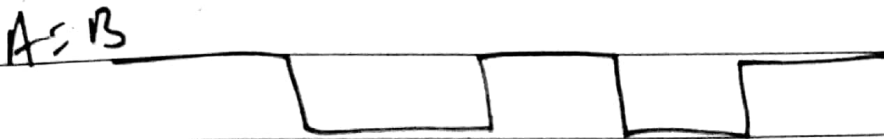
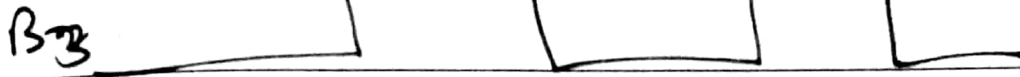
$$\Sigma_2 = 1111$$

$$\Sigma_1 = 0011$$

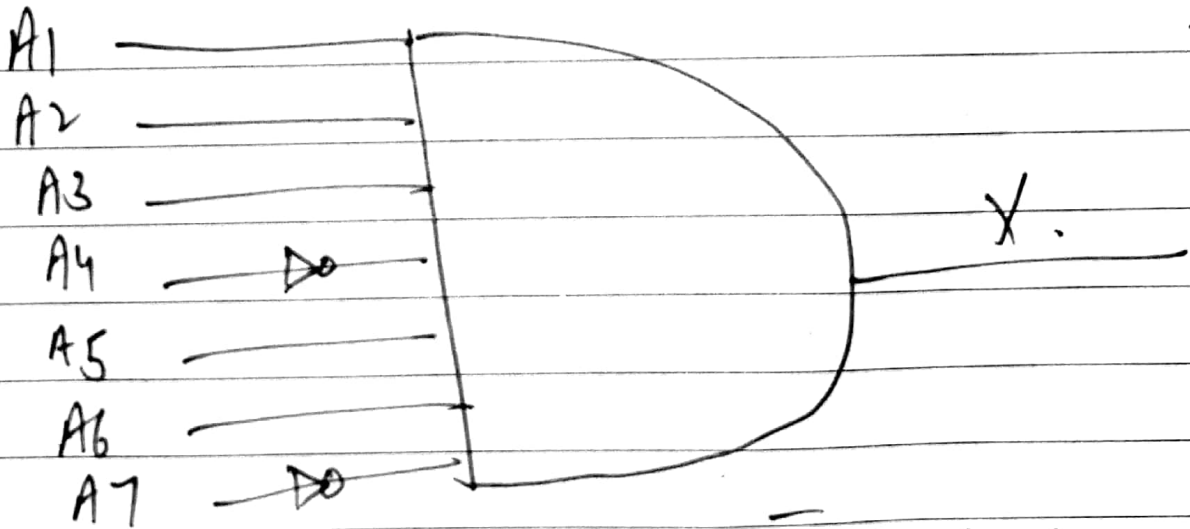
Q10)



(6)



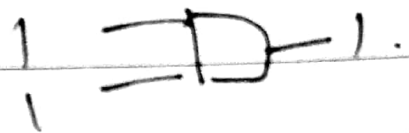
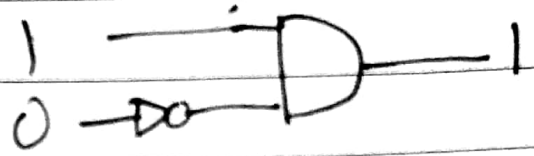
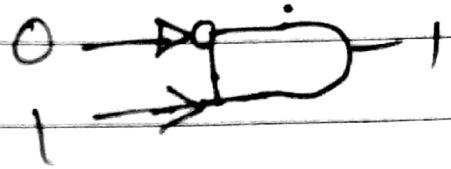
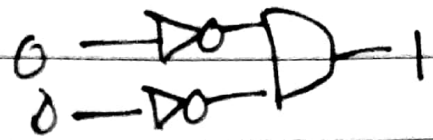
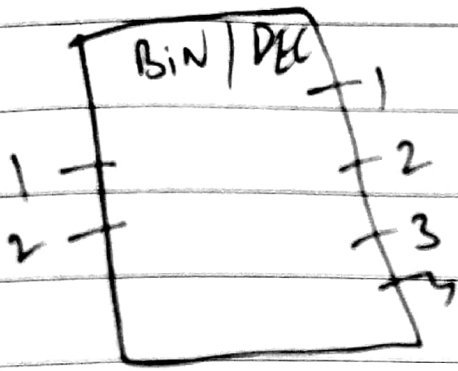
Q11)



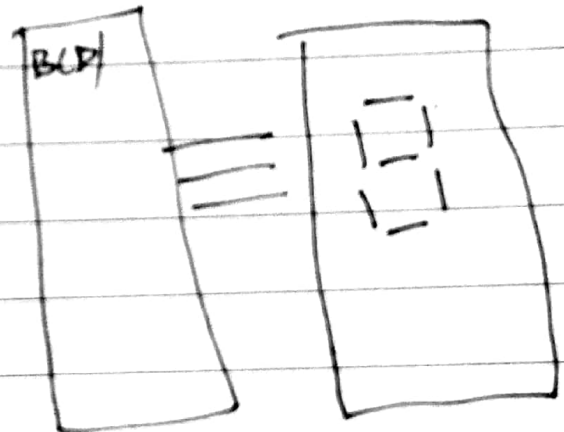
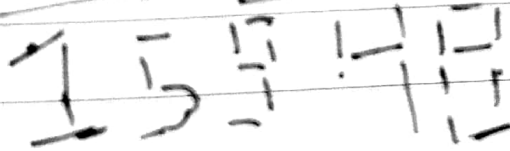
$$X = \bar{A}_7 A_6 A_5 \bar{A}_4 A_3 A_2 A_1$$

7

Q12



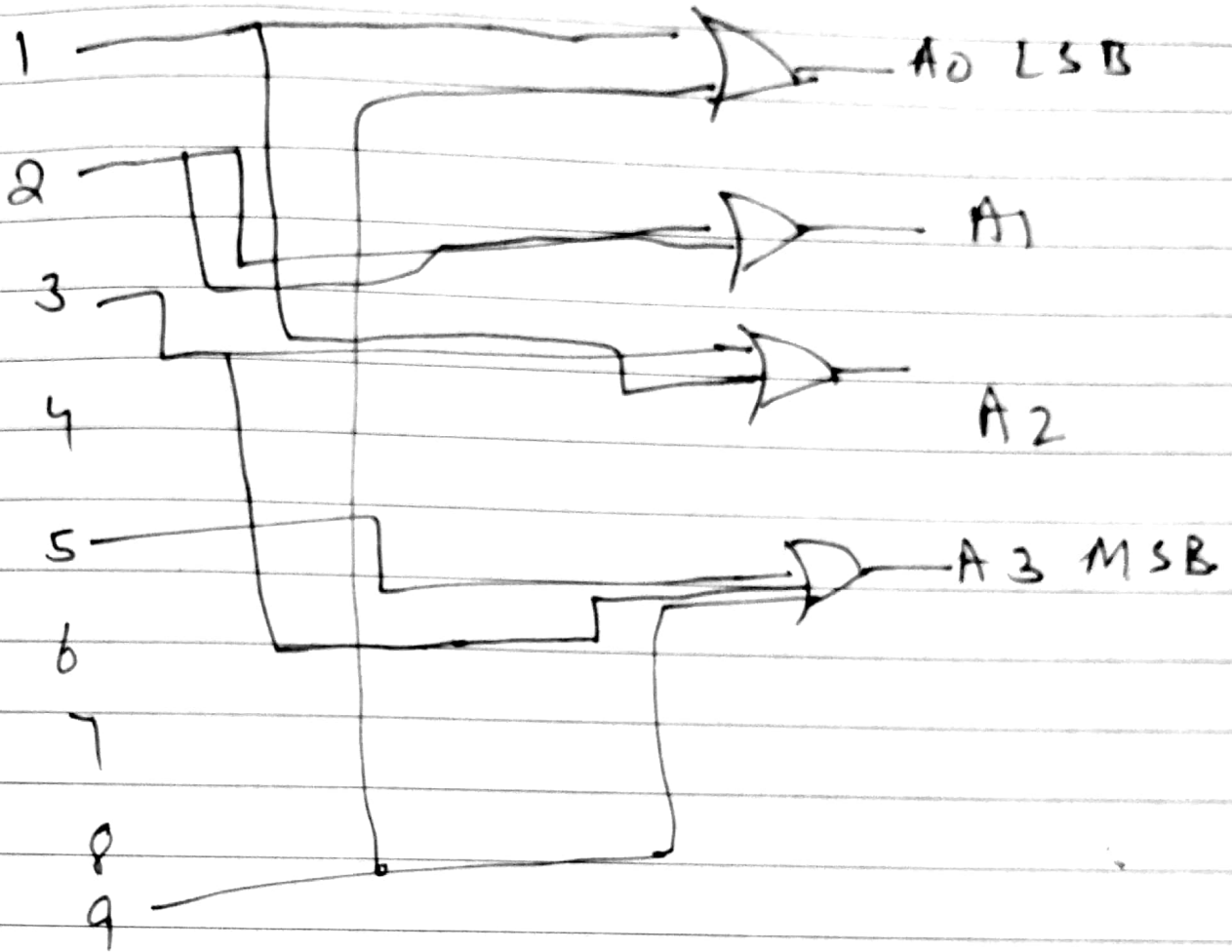
Q13)



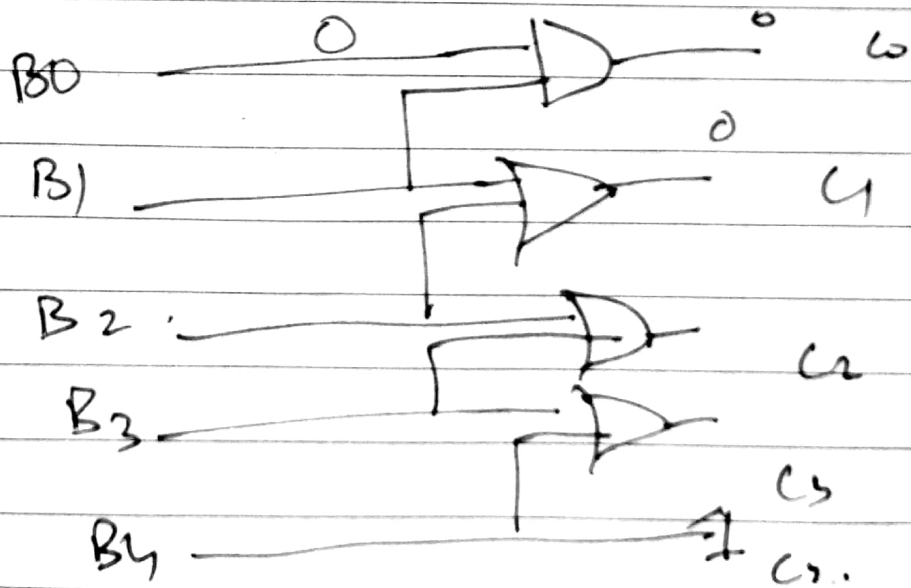


8

Q14)



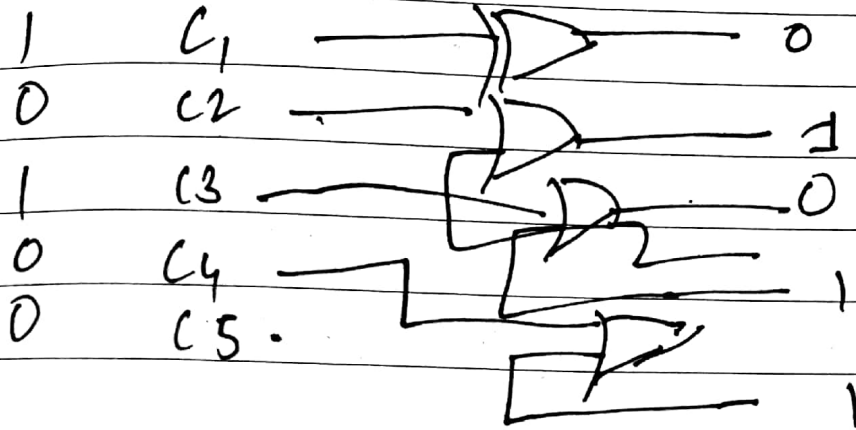
Q15)



9

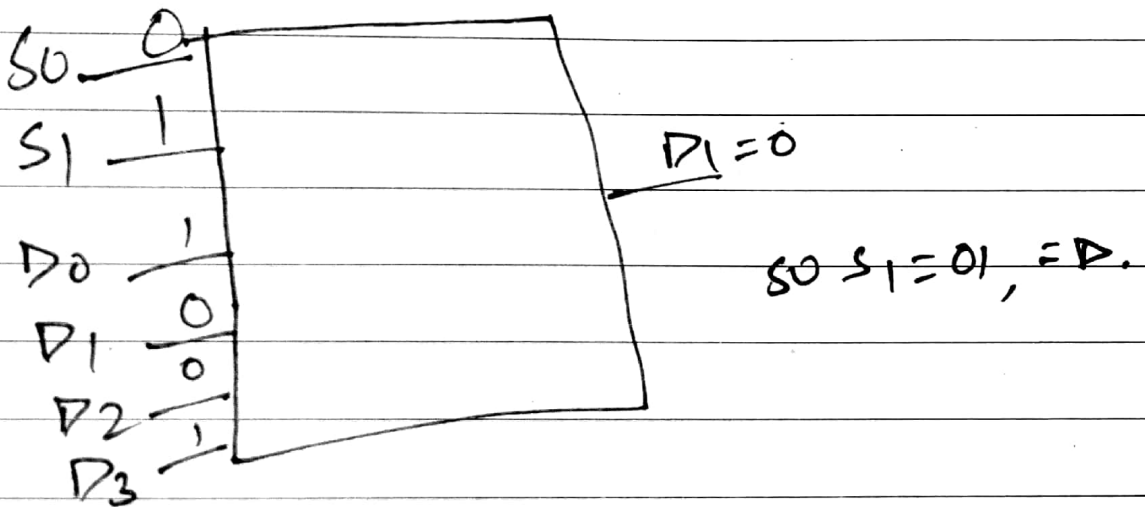
$$10100 = 11000$$

Q6).



$$10111 = 11010.$$

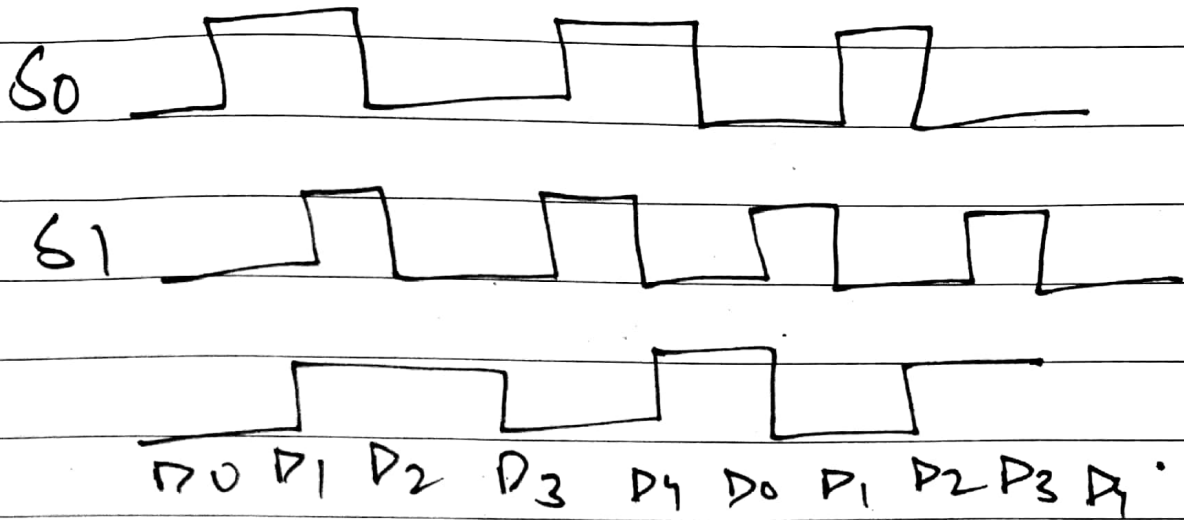
Q7).



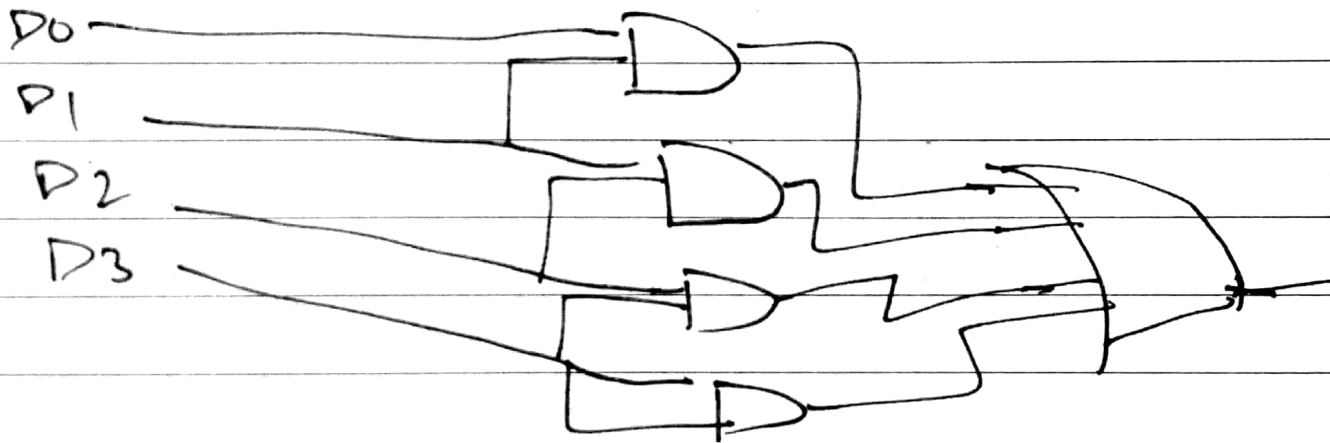
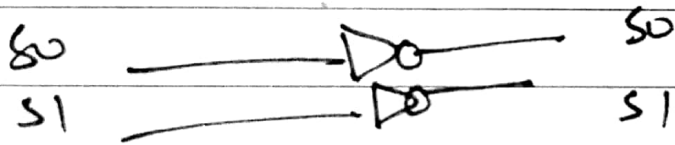
$$S_0 S_1 = 01, = P_1.$$

(10)

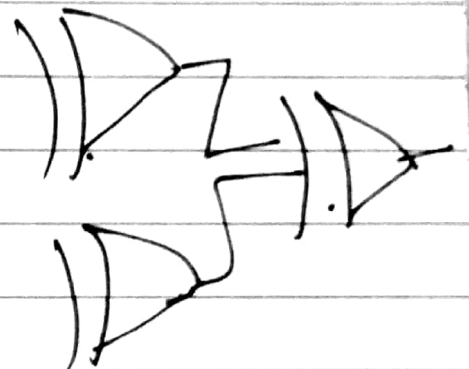
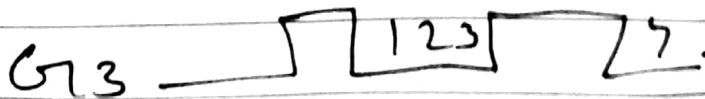
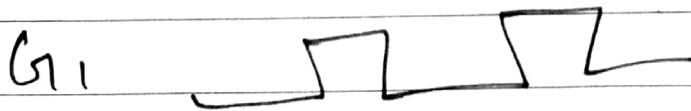
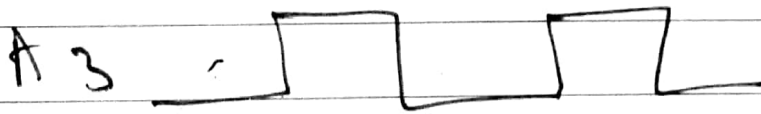
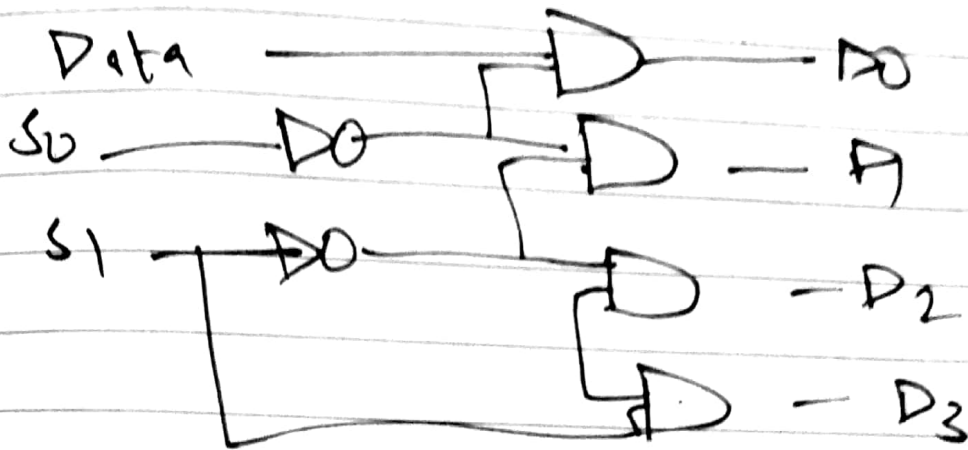
Q18)



Q19)



(11)



Even parity occurs total bits & 8 has low

