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PAPER # Pak-Study.

Q₂) Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's educational & political services for the Muslims?

EA

Ans)

SIR SYED AHMAD KHAN'S EDUCATIONAL SERVICES:-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan flourished from 1817 - 1898 AD. As the founder of Aligarh movement. He is ranked among greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip. the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies

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which revolutioned the life of the Muslim of community.

- (a) Two Madrassahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.
- (b) In 1864; Sir Syed Ahmad Khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu.
- (c) M.A.D High School Aligarh was founded in (1875)
- (d) In 1877, M.A.D High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by Viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this college became a University in 1920 AD.

* POLITICAL SERVICES:-

1. Sir Syed Also increased the political awareness of Muslims in the subcontinent
1. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's political career began at 1857

★ TWO-NATION THEORY:-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of "Two-nation theory" because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindus were not sincere towards the Muslims. Answering the query of Mr. Shakespeare, Commissioner of Benares he remarked "Now I am convinced that convinced that both these communities will not join whole-heartedly in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future."

★ FACTS ALLIGARH MOVEMENT:-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was also known as the "father of Pakistan Movement."

1 Following are some of the factors responsible for Alligarh movement.

- (1) Educational backwardness of Muslim.
- (2) Economic distress of Muslim community
- (3) Need for better of social status.
- (4) Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

Q2 Explain First Political & constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958?

→ FIRST POLITICAL PHASE (1947-58)

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14th and 15th August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister.

Based at the Prime Minister secretariat the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960 "7" Prime Ministers had served between 1947 until Martial Law

in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

* GOVERNER GENERALS OF PAKISTAN:-

- ① 1st governer general => Quaid-e-Azam (1947-48)
- ② Second governer general => Khwaja Nazimuddin
- ③ Third governer general - Ghulam Muhammad
- ④ Last Governer general - Sikandar Mirza.

* PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN:-

- ① 1st => Liaqat Ali Khan (14 Aug - 16 Oct 1951)
- 2nd => Nazimuddin (1951-53)
- 3rd => Muhammad Ali Bogra (17 Apr - 12 Aug 1955)
- 4th => Chaudhary Muhammad Ali (1955-56)
- 5th => Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi (1956-57)
- 6th => I. I. Chaudhary (16 Dec 1957)
- 7th => Feroz Khan Noon (7 Oct 1958)

Q3) What do you know about geography of Pakistan?

* GEOGRAPHY OF PAKISTAN.

1) GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION:-

Pakistan is located in South Asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of indo pakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the longitudes of 61,75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "Durand line" into the south by Arabian Sea. Pakistan border with India is 1620 km, with Afghanistan 2252 km, with China 585 km, border and border with Iran 805 km

AREA AND POPULATION:-

Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square

Population wise provinces

- Punjab
- Sindh
- KPK
- Baluchistan

Baluchistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area where Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%. At the time of partition of the sub-continent 1947, the population of the area now forming Pakistan was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world. China 1261 billion India 1014 billion USA 275 million Indonesia 224 million Brazil 172 million & Russia 146 million.

"CLIMATE OF PAKISTAN" Climate

of Pakistan is extreme, dry in of climate condition.

Cold weather - Dec - March

hot weather - Apr - June

Monsoon weather - July - Sep

Post Monsoon weather - Oct - Mid
dec