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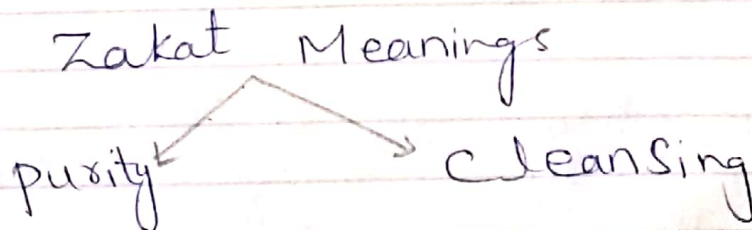
Bs : Radiology 2nd Semester

“ Section ”

Q1: What is the meanings of Zakat and explains its objectives;

\* Meanings of Zakat :-

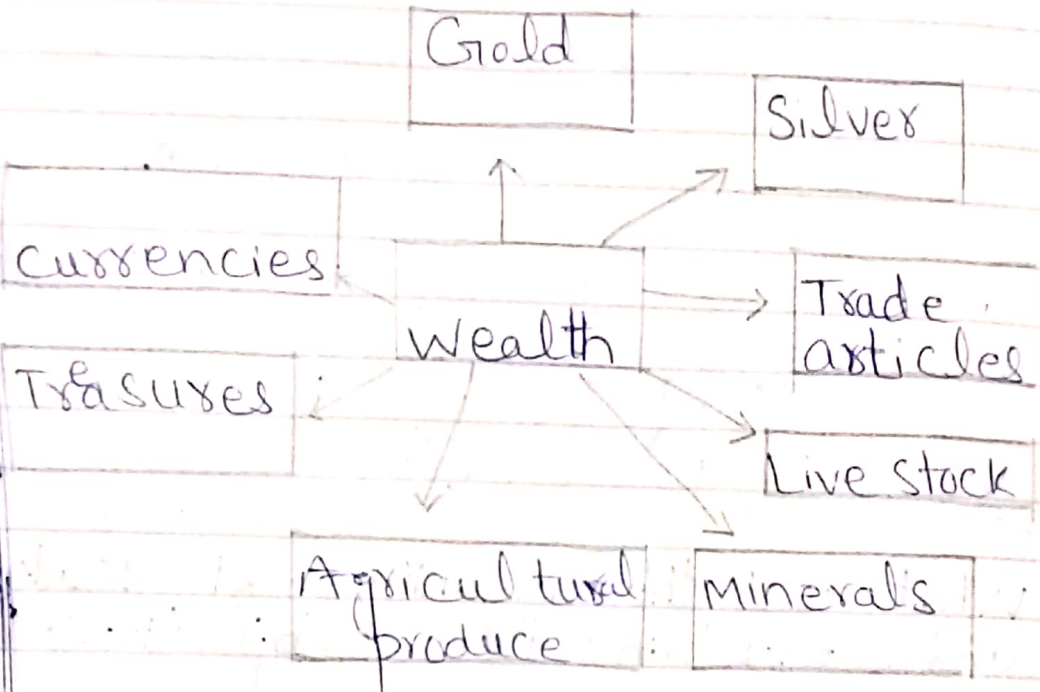
Zakat Literally means to clear, to grow, to increase. “ It comes from the root letters Za, Kaf, Ya.



\* Zakat :-

Zakat is a form of alms-giving treated in Islam as a religious obligation or tax which, by Quranic banking, is next after prayer in importance. one of the five pillars of Islam,

Zakat is a religious duty for all muslims who meet the necessary criteria of wealth.



\* Gold:- (85 grams)

If someone has gold jewellery that to be liable for Zakat one's wealth must amount to more than a threshold figure, termed the "nisab", to determine the nisab.

→ Gold:- The nisab by the gold standard is 3 ounces of gold (87, 48 gms) or its cash equivalent.

\* Silver:-

The nisab by the silver standard is 21 ounces of silver (595 gms) or its equivalent in cash.

## \* Trade Articles:-

- All commodities, which are articles of trade or Commerce are subject to Zakat. It is not possible to count the Commodities one by one.
- ⇒ Any articles that bought in order to sell and make profit is called "commodity" and it is subject to Zakah.
  - ⇒ Articles of garments, food stuff, construction materials etc.
    - 1) It must be bought in order to be sold.
    - 2) The owner must have bought it aiming to make profit.

## \* Live stock :-

- Any muslims who owns wealth more than the Nisab, a minimum amount that a muslim must have before being obliged to pay Zakat, is liable to pay Zakat.
- ⇒ The Nisab for agricultural produce is set as 5 wasaq/s (approximately 653 Kgs) and the Nisab for live stock is set at 5 camels, 30 Cows and 40 goats.

## \* Minerals:-

Zakat is also payable on agricultural goods, precious

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metals, minerals, and livestock at a rate varying between 2.5 and 20 percent, depending on the type of goods.

### \* Agricultural produce:-

Zakat is also payable on agricultural goods, precious metals, minerals, and live stock at a rate varying between 2.5 and 20 percent depending on the type of goods.

⇒ Income from business, salaries and other means are traditionally exempt.

### \* Treasures:-

20% needs to the

Charity.

⇒ A property buried under the earth's surface by man, whether it is gold, silver, or the like.

Allah said

"O you who believe! Spend of the good things you have legally earned and of that which we have produced from the earth for you (Al-Baqarah 267) and prophet (SAW) also said of Zakat (anything hidden in the ground) one fifth is payable.

### \* Currencies:-

currencies other

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gold and silver have nothing in common with dirhams and dinars which can be explained to the obligatory zakat.  
=> what's more these are almost no countries that make gold and silver currencies.

\* The basic objective of paying zakat is to create balance in the society and never let a poor and needy to suffer or die.

\* Zakat purifies our wealth as it goes into the hands of rich to poor, stabilizes economic condition of the society and ensure that each person is benefitted from the wealth.

Q2 What is hajj and write down its benefits?

\* Hajj:-

Hajj also spelled hadj or hadj in Islam, the pilgrimage to the holy city of Mecca in Saudi Arabia, which every adult muslim must make at least once in his or her lifetime. The hajj is the fifth of the fundamental muslim practices and institutions known as the five pillars of Islam.

=> The pilgrimage site begins on the 7th day of Dhu al-Hijjah the last month of the Islamic year and ends on the 12th day.

=> When the pilgrim is about 6 miles (10km) from Mecca, he or she enters to the state of haliness and purity known as ihram and dons the ihram garments; while women may wear sewn clothes.

=> They enter Mecca and walk seven times around the sacred shrine called the Kaaba in Great mosque and touch the Black Stone (al-Hajar-al-Aswad).

7 Steps of Hajj:-

- i) Reassure Ihram and make the intention to perform Hajj.
- ii) Travel to Mina.
- iii) Travel to mount of Arafat to perform wafuq.
- iv) Offer prayers in Muzadalifah.
- v) Perform Rami in Mina.
- vi) Animal sacrifice
- vii) Halq (shaving of head) or Taqsis (clipping or shortening of the hair for men and women).

Benefits of Hajj:-

It is a ritual that is designed to

Promote the bonds of Islamic brotherhood and sisterhood by showing that everyone is equal in the eyes of Allah.

=> The hajj makes muslims feel the real importance of life here on earth, and the afterlife by stripping away all markers of social status, wealth and pride.

=> Abu Hurayrah narrated that the prophet (S.A.W) said during a sermon: "O people, Allah has enjoined hajj upon you so do hajj". (Sahih-ab-muslim).

\* Social Impact of Hajj

\* Spiritual Benefits of Hajj.

\* Seek absolution from sins.

\* Significance of Hajj in one's character.

\* The ultimate Benefit of Hajj

Q3) write prime categories of prayers and what the difference between nafil and wajib prayers?

\* Prayer:-

is a religious service, especially a regular one, at which people gather in order to pray together.

=> Prayer (Salah) is the second pillar of Islam. It is a prescribed liturgy performed five times a day.

\* Prime Categories of prayers:-

- ⇒ Fard prayer
- ⇒ Wajib prayer
- ⇒ Sunnah prayer
- ⇒ Nafil prayer.

\* Prophet (S.A.W) say about prayer:-

⇒ The signs of those who pray Salah, drop off as the leaves of this branch fell off.

\* Fard Prayer:-

Fard prayers are compulsory for muslims.  
 ⇒ If a fard prayer is missed for some reason, it should be made up later.

\* Wajib prayer:- (witr)

is an islamic prayer (salat) that is performed at night after isha (night time prayer) or before fajr (dawn prayer).  
 ⇒ witr prayer is wajib. The status of wajib is very close to that of fard.

\* Sunnah prayer:-

A Sunnah prayer is an optional or supererogatory salah (ritual prayer).



that can be performed in addition to the five daily salah, which are compulsory for all muslims.

→ The length of sunnah prayer also varies.

\* Nafil prayer:-

A nafil prayer or supererogatory prayer is a type of optional muslim salah.

→ As with sunnah prayer they are not considered obligatory but are thought to confer extra benefit.

→ The offering of 4 "nafl" sajdats before the compulsory dhuhur prayers.

\* Difference between nafil and wajib prayers:-

⇒ Nafil prayer  
A nafil prayer or supererogatory prayer is a type of optional muslim salah.

⇒ The offering of 4 "nafl" sajdats before the compulsory dhuhur prayer

⇒ Nafil not only draws one closer to Allah but also help one better success.

: wajib prayer:

⇒ witr is an islamic prayer (salat) that is performed at night after isha and before fajr.

⇒ wajib will tend to be used for things that are obligatory in the situation, but not as core.

Nafly prayer

- ⇒ They are recommended prayer without any fixed time.
- ⇒ Proper starts a little after sun rise and extend up to the time of declining of the sun from the meridian.

Wajib prayer.

- ⇒ They are recommended about fixed time.

Q4) Write any five signs of before the Day of judgment.

- ⇒ According to Islamic tradition, Yawm al-Qiyamah or Yawm ad-Din is believed to be God's final assessment of the humanity.

★ Five Signs:-

- ⇒ The Mahdi
- ⇒ Dajjal
- ⇒ Return of prophet Isa (Jesus).
- ⇒ Ya juj Ma juj (Gog and Magog).
- ⇒ Land slides.
- ⇒ The Smokes.
- ⇒ Rising of the sun from the west.
- ⇒ The Beast
- ⇒ The fixe.

★ The Mahdi:-

The Coming of

Imam Mahdi is one of the signs of Qiyamah as is the belief of the Ahlus-Sunnah and he is yet to appear.

→ Abdullah bin Mas'ud has reported that the prophet said "The world will not pass away before the Arabs are ruled by a man of my family whose name will be the same as mine."

### \* Dajjal:-

The emergence of the Dajjal is the most important sign as his trial and fitna will be the biggest ever seen of the face of the earth and even those firm in faith will be shaken.

### \* prophet jesus as a Ruler:-

→ The prophet said "By him whose hands my life is in surely the son of Maryam will come down amongst you as a just ruler."

→ The above hadith clearly indicates that when prophet jesus returns to the world for the second time he will ~~be~~ not reign as a prophet no, will he bring a new Shariah or Deen, as Islam is the ~~best~~ last religion the Quran is the last book to

to be revealed and our prophet (SAW) is the last prophet of Muhammad (S.A.W).

\* Ya juj Ma juj :-

The emergency of the mighty tribes of Ya juj Ma juj is also a major sign of Qiyamah.

⇒ Allah says in the Quran "When Ya juj and Ma juj is also a major sign of Qiyamah and are let loose (from their Barrie) and they swiftly swarm from every mound." (Surah Al-Anbiya).

\* Land slides:

These will be three land slides before Qiyamah - like never seen before. One is the East, one in the west and one in Arabia.

⇒ The Earth will shallow everything above it and as a result, many people will die.

\* Ummu Salmah reported that I heard the messenger of Allah saying "After me there will be a landslide in the East, a landslide in the west and land slides in the peninsula of Arabia."

Q 8) What is prophet hood in Islam?

2nd part

## Risalah (prophet hood):

Risalah meaning prophet hood or the belief in prophets, is a basic article of Faith for muslims.

⇒ prophets are messengers sent from God, or Allah, to help muslims follow the straight path.

⇒ Although the names of many prophets are recorded in both the Bible and the Quran, the Quran records the names of twenty-five prophets.

⇒ There are only a select few who are considered to be true prophets according to Islam.

\* Adam

\* Abraham and Isaac (also known as Ibrahim and Ishmael).

\* Jesus (also known as Isa).

\* prophet Muhammad (S.A.W).

1st part

## prophet hood:-

prophet hood is a key belief in islam. It is based around the facet that Allah has sent a series of messengers to give human kind guidance on how to follow the straight path.

⇒ prophet hood is an essential need for people.

- ⇒ Prophethood has been given such a special status and significance, and it gives a great impact on man's life.
  - ⇒ The position of prophets cannot be acquired by effort, spiritual exercise or religious meditation.
  - ⇒ prophets were chosen by Allah.
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