

Submitted by.....Hafeezullah

Submitted To.....Sir.Zafar ul Haq

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ANSWER NO#1

(A)

SOCIALIZATION:

Socialization is a process by which individual acquire the knowledge language, social skill value to conform to the norm Roles require integration into group or society

Agents of socialization:

- Family
- School
- Peer group
- The media
- Religion
- Family :helpes to learn about personal qualities
 - >How smart we are
 - >How loved we are
- school:
 - >To socialize
 - >To teach us
 - >To teach US to word
- Peer group:

A social group whose members are about the same age there interstate social position e, g smoking rebellious behavior

- > The media
- > Movies
- > Radio And Tv



- **The workplace:**

Most people take paid employment at some point in their lives.

E. G

- > appreciate dress

- > Respect for authority

- **Religion :**

Religion activities communication beliefs about

- > Gender

- > Family

- > Sexual conduct

- > Responsibility

(B)

Social problems:

A social issues is problems that effect many citizen within a society there are five major problems prevailing in are locality society

1) Economic issues :

Un employment rates very by religion gender education group

2) public health:

Now A days A coronavirus or pandemic are of concern to society as whole They can harm quality life and most problematically resulting death.

3) Education:

Education is the most important factor in a person success in society.



4) Abortion:

Abortion rate in a society is slowly going to raise for many people abortion is essentially a morality issue concerning the right of fetus women right over her own body.

ANSWER NO.2(A)

Poverty:

Poverty is a state or condition in which a person or community lacks the financial resources and essentials for a minimum standard of living.

Measurement of poverty:

One distinction between poverty measures is whether the metric used to assess people's conditions is monetary or non-monetary, and whether it refers to inputs (i.e. the resources required to achieve well-being) or to outcomes (i.e. the final conditions people achieve).

Income based measures of poverty:

Income based :measures of poverty can be further distinguished depending on whether they rely on absolute or relative thresholds. Absolute thresholds are typically expressed in the form of the cost of a basket of goods and services deemed to be required to assure minimum living conditions, indexed for price changes over time (e.g. the United States).

Non monetary measures of poverty:

Other approaches to the measurement of poverty rely on direct measures of people's access to the types of goods and activities deemed to be necessary to enjoy a "decent" standard of living, rather than using income as an indirect measure of the resources available to satisfy consumption.



(B)

Poverty cause in pakistan:

There are several causes which lead to poverty such as lack of education, higher imports, fragmentation of agricultural land and decline of morals. When we talk about lack of education, the literacy rate of Pakistan is very low.

10 Top causes of global poverty:

- Inequality and marginalization
- Conflict. ...
- Hunger, malnutrition, and stunting. ...
- Poor healthcare systems — especially for mothers and children. ...
- Little or no access to clean water, sanitation, and hygiene. ...
- Climate change. ...
- Lack of education. ...
- Poor public works and infrastructure.



ANSWER NO.3

(A)

Difference between child labour and child work:

The difference between 'child labour' and 'child work' is that child labour refers to work that is harmful to children. It is work that is mentally or physically dangerous, work that interferes with their ability to go to school which can affect their income-earning potential as adults.

Causes and effects of child labor in Pakistan:

Child labor also affects the overall social development of children, since they do not get to spend time with others their own age or even enough time with family members. Children need to build personal positive relationships in order to thrive and feel confident. Spending long hours at work, even part-time, prevents the children from properly developing these relationships, leading to insecure adults who are also at risk for other emotional problems.

(B)

Social Research:

Social Research is a method used by social scientists and researchers to learn about people and societies so that they can design products/services that cater to various needs of the people.

The following steps involved in Rocial Research



- (1) Formulation of Research Problem,**
- (2) Review of Related Literature,**
- (3) Formulation of Hypotheses**
- , (4) Working Out Research Design,**
- (5) Defining the Universe of Study,**
- (6) Determining Sampling Design,**
- (7) Administering the tools of Data Collection and Others.**

Top 10 Qualities of Good Academic Research:

- 1.It is based on the work of others.**
- 2.It can be replicated and doable .**
- 3.It is generalisable to other settings.**
- 4.It is based on some logical rationale and tied to theory. In a way that it has the potential to suggest directions for future research.**
- 5.It generates new questions or is cyclical in nature.**
- 6.It is incremental.**
- 7.It addresses directly or indirectly some real problem in the world.**
- 8.It clearly states the variables or constructs to be examined.**
- 9.Valid and verifiable such that whatever you conclude on the basis of your findings is correct and can be verified by you and others.**
- 10.The researcher is sincerely interested and/or invested in this research.**



(FINISHED)

