

Subject ,Pak Studies

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Midterm Assignment

30 Marks

Department AHS

First Semester

Attempt all the following Questions.

Q1. Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed khan's educational and political services for the muslims.

Q2.Explain First Political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Q3.What do you know about the geography of pakistan?

Question no 1

Sir sayed played vital role in Muslims educational and political history. He served his nation selfless. His **main and foremost objective** was to make Muslims modern and up to date. First many people criticized him but later they became aware of his good intentions and good thoughts. First, he worked for east india company as **jurist** but later he did not .

He is one of the most **important personality** of Muslims history.

Sir syed ahmed khan educational Services

His main and foremost objective was to make muslims modern and made them to able to get **new jobs** and remove state of

tension between muslims and new government . he tried his best to fulfill his aim. The great action of sir syed was to build **ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY**.

He also made scientific society of Aligarh university that denounced congress and established **Muslim league** .

He also gave order to built new **educational institute for students**.

He adviced student to be away from the politics and focous on their studies.

He introduced many modern things for the upgration of Muslims.

He asked muslim students to learnt modern ways so that they can compete the upcoming situation .

He focused on students and said our **future is in students hands.**

He motivated his community to learn the **western philosophy and English literature** to get along ruling people

Sir syed political services

Not only in educational but also in political ground he did his best for muslims.

After the war of **1857**, he published the the **“cause of Indian mutiny”** (ressala asbaab baghawat e hind).

By this he wanted to create the friendly atmosphere between the muslims and the government . This was the dearing critique at that time. Later he stand for many issues

of muslims that was created for muslims in subcontinent .

Urdu hindi controversy

Urdu became common language of all Indian but in **1867** an issue arose . the **Bensari hindu** started campaign to replace urdu by hindi . later Sir dyed tried their level best to save urdu . many friends of Sir sdyed were with them and helped him.

Mohsin ul mulk was the outstanding person who organize the muslims in defence of urdu.

Two nation theoy

He was the owner of TWO NATION THEORY

He said to Shakespeare that since and now both nation cannot live together .

He said both are different nations and most important thing that their religion is different . Muslims have its **own ideology** and need new **homeland**.

This theory gave direction to muslims .

Muslims as a nation

He used the word nation for muslims.

He said muslims are the **different nation** and not similar to hindus.

He also said that both nation should work together and to be in one mind in matters and that effect their progress.



Question no 2

First phase (1947-1958)

After the partition of india , Quaid appointed liaquat ali khan to **lead and established** his administration.

4 governer and 7 priminister severe the Pakistan.

Governer gernal

Quaid e azam

1947-1948

Khawaja nazmudin

1948-1951

Gulam Muhammad

1951-1955

Sikander mira

1955-1956

He was also the **first president** of Pakistan.

23march,1956

Prime ministers of Pakistan

Liaquat ali khan

1947- 16oct,1951

Khawaja nazmudin

1951-1953

M.ali bogra

1953-12aug,1956

Chaundary M. ali

12 aug,1955-12sep 1956

Husaye shaheed soharwardy

12sep,1956-17oct,1957

Ibrahim ismail chundrighar

17oct,1957-12 dec,1957

Feroz khan noon

1957-17oct,1958



Question no 3

Geography of Pakistan

Location

It is form the north west of subcontinent of **Indo-Pak**

It is lies between the **latitude** of 23,31,36,45 North and between **the longitudes** of 61,75,37,east .

It is **bounded** the west by the Iran, to the east by the india,to the north by Afghanistan and to the south Arabian sea.

Border pakistan shear **16km** long border with india, **585km** long border with

china, **2252km** with Afghanistan, **805km** with Iran.

Area and population

Pakistan cover area of **796096km**.

On the basis of covering area, Pakistan province in following order.

Blochistan	43%
Punjab	25%
Sindh	17%
KP	13%

Population

At the time of partition , the population of area , now forming Pakistan was only **33.8 million**.

According to the population , Pakistan is 7th largest country of the world.

Climate of Pakistan

The climate of Pakistan is dry and classified according to the condition

Cold weather

(mid dec- march)

Hot weather

(april-june)

Monsoon

(july- sep)

Post monsoon

(oct-mid dec)



