## IQRA NATIONAL UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES Mid-Term Assignment

#### Course Title: MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY (MLT 8th) Instructor: Mr. Shahzad Anwar

#### Max Marks: 30

Time: 48 hours

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#### Note:

- Attempt all questions from this section, all questions carry equal marks.
- Answer Briefly and to the point, avoid un-necessary details
- 1. Explain bio-psychosocial model in detail. (15 marks).

## <u>Ans</u>.

## The bio psychosocial model that interconnection between biology, psychology and social factors.

- . Discovered by George L. And Jon of the University of Rochester in 1977.
- The PS model isn't just used by psychologists.
- An example of psychosocial is the nature of a study that examines the relationship between a person's fears and how he relates to others in a social setting.
- The biopsychosocial model incorporates interactions between biological, psychological, and social factors to help determine why an individual might suffer from a disorder. Psychologists and experts in other fields use it to diagnosis and treat patients.
- The advantages of the PS model are found in its holism, awareness of levels in nature, and inclusiveness of diverse perspectives.
- Biology : concern with life
- Physical health
- Age
- Gender
- Genetic
- Tissue health
- Psychological: concern with psychology
- In this mental health
- Emotional health
- Expection social skills
- Sociological : concern with society
- Family relationships
- Interpersonal relationships
- Social support
- Social economics
- psychosocial disorder.
- is a mental illness caused or influenced by life experiences, as well as maladjusted cognitive and behavioral processes.

# Q 2 Discuss the importance of medical sociology. (15 marks).

# Answer.

- Medical sociology The French philosopher Auguste Comte (1798 1857) often called the father of sociology first used the term sociology in 1838 to refer to the scientific study of society.
- The role of the Sociologist is to research the way society is organized around power structures, groups and individuals.
- significant role social factors play in determining the health of individuals, groups, and large populations.
- social behavior :
  - Medical sociology important is the critical role of social factors play in determine the health of individuals, groups, and the larger society.
  - . Social condition not only illness causes, but they help prevent it.
  - The most important thing for the diagnosis of the disease in patient but studying the underlying causes of the disease, spread, cultural effects, the ability to control among all family member (family diagnosis) is also must for the control that disease in the community.
  - . To know the difference culture and lifestyle of the patient or people.