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paper: pak study.

Q No 2 what is ideology & what was the importance of the ideology of Pakistan?

Ans

Ideology →

★) An ideology in the positive sense is a system of beliefs, values, ideals, convictions, institutions, goals & a body of knowledge which a people considers true, binding & practicable.

★) An ideology is a set of opinions or beliefs of a group or an individual. very often ideology refers to a set of political beliefs or a set of ideas that characterize a particular culture.

★) The ~~word~~ word ideology does not have a single clear definition & is used in a variety of ways. Its most common use in every

day Language is to describe a broad, cohesive set of political ideas & beliefs e.g. Liberalism, socialism, conservatism etc.

\* Ideology is a form of social or political philosophy in which practical elements are as prominent as theoretical ones. It is a system of ideas that aspires both to explain the world & to change it.

\* To Ideology of Pakistan is actually implementation of Islamic teachings.

\* To maintain & arouse the national dignity & struggles for unit among Muslim Ummah & Islamic rule is in fact ideology of Pakistan.

\* Two Nation theory on the basis of Islamic philosophy in political & cultural background of sub-continent is called ideology of Pakistan.

\* Ideology of Pakistan is actually Islamic ideology.

\* The idea of Muslims, attaining Pakistan was in fact ideology of Pakistan.

Importance of Ideology of Pakistan →

ideology of Pakistan is very important in national life & its some salient aspects are explained as under.

\* Protagonist of Success → ideology of Pakistan is a supporter of its success & triumph. The Muslims of sub-continent were unified into oneness only because of ideology of Pakistan. They rank their difference entirely & prompted for the attainment of Pakistan.

Resultantly, they succeeded to foil cunning tactics of Hindus & British. So, this ideology kept on strengthening them & inordinate power of thinking & religious potency kept increasing in them & it resulted in an

independent state.

\* Benefit of Morality & Good Character →  
 Due to adoption of ideology of Pakistan such a Muslims nation can be developed which would have lofty ethical traits, honesty, good character & valour as well.

\* Development of New Islamic world →  
 one of the fundamental aims of ideology of Pakistan is to unify the entire Muslims world over & thus ideology apprises the Muslims of unity & fraternity. By adopting it we can get rid of interior & exterior worries, extortion & imperialistic conspiracies very easily.

\* Inevitable for Country & National Safety →

It is inevitable for the sublime & safety of the nation. It places the people residing in different provinces at one platform & creates unity among them. As long as it

is strictly adopted the unanimity of the nation would be elevated. It will help in foiling the aims of terrorists, saboteurs, time servers & vested interests elements. Thus the safety of pakistani ideology is necessary for the integrity of the country.

\* Source of Religious Power →

It is also a great sources of religious power. This ideology forced the British & Hindus to bow down in the past too & others can also be forced to bow down by adopting the ideology in future.

So it is the need of the hour to cordially adopt this idea so that we may be prominent in living nations.

\* Ideology of Islamic State →

This ideology has been founded on Islamic teachings. Therefore, by adopting this ideology the muslim nation would develop into

Staunch Muslim & righteous  
& good Muslims would be  
produced by owning this  
theory.

Q No 1 what was the concept  
of TWO NATION THEORY?

Ans Concept of two nation theory :-  
The Two Nation theory was  
developed by Sir Syed Ahmad  
Khan. At the very first time  
Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was also  
advocate, that Muslims & Hindus  
were one nation but due to  
some issues like Hindi-urdu  
clash & some other small fights  
b/w Hindus & Muslims, Sir Syed  
Ahmad Khan & turned U shaped  
& said, that there are two  
Nations lived in Indo sub-continent  
one is Muslims & the other is  
Hindu. There are a lot of differ-  
-ence b/w these two nations  
in their customs & tradition,

Religions, festivals, History, Calendar,  
Life style, Food, Dress, Language,  
culture, Literature etc.

So Sir Syed Ahmad Khan  
strongly advocate the two Nation  
theory & the basic difference  
b/w these two Nations. Sir  
Syed Ahmad Khan always said  
that Muslims & Hindus were  
the two wheels of the car  
which cannot meet together  
in any stage of life.

This two Nations theory  
passed through difference stage  
which at last stoped on  
the emergence of Pakistan. So we  
can ~~use~~ also say that Pakistan  
was made on 14 Aug 1947 due  
to emergence of two Nation theory  
because at the starte two Nation  
theory developed & after all theory  
Pakistan emerged on the surface of  
earth as a severign state. So  
the two Nation theory also a  
base point for the making of Pakistan.

Q3 Write down any form of government & also describe the advantages & disadvantages of that form of government which you have written?

Ans\* Democracy ⇒  
The word democracy derived from two Latin words "Demo" which means people & the other "cracy" means Government so Democracy means the Government of the people.

One another definition of democracy is that "the Government of the people for the people & by the people". Democracy is now-a-days very popular in the world & about 90% of the world community.

Exercise democracy. Democracy is the best type of Government & also provide opportunities for the welfare of the peoples. In Democracy different members of the parliament were selected for the Government of the country, which exercise



power to make laws &  
also execute laws among  
the people.

Advantages of democracy →

There are a lot of  
advantages of democracy in which  
the most important one  
is that in democracy

All the people of the  
country take part in  
making & legislation of the  
laws & bills. Every man  
has a indirect part in  
the exercising of laws. So

we can say that the  
democracy has a lot  
of advantages like  
that democracy totally  
cross dictatorship & auto-  
cracy also.

1) It protects the interest of  
citizens →

As previously stated, the  
citizens in a democratic country  
are given the right to vote

on political, social & economical issues, particularly the representatives they want to be in charge of making major decisions, such as the president. This can greatly protect the people from any things they would disagree to occur.

2) It Prevents monopoly of authority. Due to fact that the government is bound by an election term where parties compete to region authority, democracy prevents monopoly of the ruling authority. And, the elected ruling party would make sure their policies will work for the people, as they will not be able to remain in power after their term with bad records - they will not be re-elected.

Disadvantages of Democracy ⇒  
The disadvantages

of democracy is that some  
 of time democracy changed to  
 polity, in which the ruler.  
 because Irresponsible & Incapable  
 & cannot govern the country  
 so it is the disadvantages  
 of democracy that some time  
 the ruler which govern  
 the state became a  
 dictator which democracy  
 failed.

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The end