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ID:: 18014

SECTION:- B (CIVIL ENGINEERING)

SEMESTER: 1

MID TERM EXAM

SUBJECT:- ISLAMYAT

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(Q11)

Write a detail note on Holy Quran?

Answer :-

Al Quran :- Al Quran is the holy book for Muslims. It is a word of Allah revealed to Prophet Muhammad (SAW) through the angel Jibreel, therefore Al Quran is a divine revelation that reached us through from Allah to the angel Jibreel to the prophet Muhammad. The wahy or Quranic revelation is regarded by Muslims as the exact words of Allah. After many years, this holy book was revealed to Prophet Muhammad (SAW). The age of the Prophet (SAW) was about 40 years old and when Quran was revealed he was 63 years old.

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THE REVELATION OF AL QURAN :-

In the month of Ramadan during 610 AD, the revelation of Al Quran started. Hazrat Muhammad (Saw) was in a cave called Ghar Hiraq at that time on the mountain of light near Makkah. The revelation continued throughout the following 23 years of the life of Rasoolullah until he passed away, the revelation of Al Quran was completed.

MAKHI CHAPTERS :-

Those Surah's which were revealed before Al-Hijrah are known as Makhi chapters or Surah Makkiyah, while the Prophet was in Makkah. There are about 86 Makhi Chapters in Quran.

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MADANI CHAPTERS..

Those Surah's which were revealed after Hijrah, when the Prophet (SAW) was in Madina are known as Madani Chapters. There are about 28 Madani Chapters in Quran.

SURAH'S..

There are about 114 Surah's (Chapters) in Quran. The Surah's are made of many Ayaat's or verses. Surah al Kausar is the shortest surah in Quran consisting of only 3 Ayaats. Different Surah's have different number of Ayaats, like Surah's have different length, the Ayaat have different lengths too.

AL QURAN ::

The Surah's of Al Quran are not put in chronological order. Al Quran starts with Surah -al-fatiha and end with Surat -un-Nas .

There are 30 parts each Juze has number of Surah . The great scholars of Islam divided the Quran into 30 equal parts .

Prophets Mentioned in the Quran ::

The name of 26 Prophets are mentioned in the Quran ,

Prophet Musa (pbuh) is mentioned the most in Quran (135 times)

Prophet Ibrahim is mentioned 67 times

Prophet Muhammad (SAW) is mentioned 5 times in Quran ,

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"Q2"

Write down the explanation of
Surah e Quraish?

TRANSLATION:.

"In the name of Allah the entirely
mercifull the especially mercifull, the
beneficent,

"for the accustomed security of the Quraysh.
Their accustomed security (in) the
Caravan of winter and Summer, let them
worship the lord of this House,
who has Fed them (Saving them) from
hunger and made them save (Saving them)
from fear, "

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EXPLANATION:

This Surah gives a brief account of God's blessings on the tribe of Quraish where Muhammad (SAW) was born. It was the ruling tribe of Mecca. They were the custodians of the Kaaba and their primary profession was trading, but the most significant gift was Kaaba, Quraish had a lot of respect and power at that time. Also in the source of significant income through pilgrims, It urges the Quraish tribe who dominated Mecca to serve God, who had protected them, for the sake of their own future. It is one of the two Surah's containing 4 Ayat, The Kaaba was central to the life of the Quraish.

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It forms a pair with the surah al-fil reminding the Quraish of the favors that Allah had bestowed upon them. The Kaaba was central to the life of the Quraish being a center of Pilgrimage which brought much trade and prestige. Surah Quraish describes God as lord of the Kaaba. It also urges the Quraish to worship God so that, among other things, he would protect them on their trading journeys.

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"Q3"

According to Quran What is Touheed and how its effect on human lives?

Touheed:

Touheed is the indivisible oneness concept of monotheism in Islam. Touheed is the religion's central and single most important concept, upon which a Muslim's entire religious adherence rests. It holds that God is one and single. It means that Allah is one and only one.

Effect of Touheed on Human's life:

A believer of Touheed can never be narrow in outlook. He believes in a God who is the Creator of the Heavens and the Earth, The Master of the East

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and the west and sustainer of the entire universe.

After this belief he does not regard anything in the world as a stranger to himself. He looks on everything in universe as belonging to the same lord, he himself belongs to his sympathy.

This belief produces in man the highest degree of self respect and self esteem. The believer knows that Allah is the possessor of all power and that none besides him can benefit or harm a person.

(Surah Al Baqarah: 163)

Your God is One God! there is no God but he (Allah), the Beneficent, the Merciful "

(Surah Al Ikhlas 1-4)

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"Say, he is Allah, the one; Allah the externally Besought of all. He begot neither not nor was he Be-gotten. And there is one comparable unto him".

Along with self respect, this belief also generates in man a sense of modesty and humbleness. It makes him unpretending. A believer never becomes proud, arrogant. The pride of power, wealth and worth can have no room in his heart, because he knows that whatever he possesses has been given to him by Allah.

This belief makes man virtuous and upright. He has the conviction that there is no other means of success and salvation for him except purity of soul. He has perfect faith in God.

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The believer never becomes despondent. He has a firm faith in God who is Master of all the treasures of the earth and heavens. This faith imparts to his heart extraordinary consolation, fills it with satisfaction and keeps it filled with hope.

This belief produces in man a very strong degree of determination and trust in God.

This declaration inspires bravery in man, there are 2 things which makes a man cowardly (Fear of death and love of safety) (the idea that there's someone else beside God.) But believe in Tauheed, there will be no such fears.