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Subject :- Islamic Studies

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Exam :- Mid term .

Semester :- 8th Semester .

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Question # 1:- In light of Quran and Sunah write a note on Quran?

Answer:-

Quran:-

The Quran is the central religious book of Islam, believed by Muslims to be a revelation from God. It is received by our prophet Muhammad (SAW) through Hazrat Gabriel. It defines the beliefs and conduct of followers of religion.

Language:- Quranic Arabic.

Period:- 609-632

Verses:- 6666.

Chapters:- 114.

Sunah:-

Sunnah (Sunna or Sunnat) is the Arabic word for traditional customs and practices of Prophet (S.A.W), that constitute a model for Muslims to follow.

② Importance of Quran:-

Quran teaches us how to behave in life through a quranic verses. Every Muslim understands that Islam and Holy book Quran is a complete package that tells us how to spend our lives in the best manner.

To sum it up, the holy Quran act as the basis of Islam, and its teachings are pivotal in understanding Islam. The major themes of Holy Quran are:-

- Allah
- Prophets
- Man
- divine scriptures
- Sin.

Quran in the light of Sunnah:-

Our prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) was the last messenger of Allah. Allah introduced his

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most religious book (Quran) to the muslims through ~~phr~~ prophet (S.A.W) in his era. It was introduced in 23 years.

Prophet (S.A.W) is the perfect example for every muslim. Prophet (S.A.W) was the walking Quran, therefore every action which he undertook in his life would be the reflection of Quran.

Prophet (S.A.W) about Quran:-

"Indeed Quran guide us to the straight path of Islam."

Question #2: ³⁽⁴⁾ What is Polytheism and how many categories of Polytheism?

Answer:-

Polytheism:-

It is the belief or worship of more than one God.

Explanation:-

It is the worship or belief in multiple deities, which are actually assemble into a pantheon of Gods, along with their religion and rituals. Within theism, it contrasts with monotheism, the belief in a singular God.

Example of Polytheism:-

- Hinduism.
- Mahayana Buddhism.
- Confucianism
- Taoism.
- Shintoism etc.

⑤ Existence of Polytheism:-

By the establishment of Roman empire, the Greek tradition was already exerting considerable influence on Roman, so extent that once relatively independent traditions become fused. Equation b/w Gods were freely made. Zeus became Jupiter, Aphrodite become Venus and so on. The concept of polytheism was very old.

Categories of Polytheism:-

Hard Polytheism have many different categories in common. Some are:-

• Hard Polytheism:-

The belief, prevalent in mythology, in many gods which appear as distinct and independent being often in conflict of one another.

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• **Soft Polytheism:-**

The belief in many Gods which are considered to be manifestations or "aspects" of a single God, rather than completely distinct entities.

• **Henotheism:-**

The devotion to a single God while accepting the existence of other gods.

• **Monolatry:-**

The belief in the existence of many gods, but with constant worship of only one deity.

• **Ditheism:-**

The belief in two equally powerful gods, often but not always.

Some others are Kethenotheism, Gnosticism, Misotheism etc.

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Question # 3:- What are five pillars of Islam? Write detail note on any two?

Answer:-

Islam:-

Meaning:- Islam means "Submission to the will of God (Allah)".

Explanation:- Islam is a monotheistic religion that teaches that Muhammad (S.A.W) is a messenger of God. It is world 2nd largest religion with over (1.8 billion) muslims 24.1% of world's population.

Belief on Allah and Islam:-

The Followers of Islam aim to live a life of complete submission to Allah. They believe that nothing can happen without Allah's permission.

5 Pillars of Islam: ⁽⁸⁾

- (1) Profession of Faith (Shahada) :-
"The belief that there is no god but Allah and Muhammad (S.A.W) is the last messenger".
- (2) Prayer (Nimaz) :-
Muslims pray facing Makkah five times a day.
- (3) Zakat :-
Muslims donate a fixed portion of their income to poor people.
- (4) Fasting :-
During the daylight of hours of Ramadan, 30 days in a year.
- (5) Hajj :-
Visiting to the Holy place (Makkah) once in a lifetime.

Explanation of any two pillars:-

(1) Profession of Faith (shahada):-

The belief that "There is no god but Allah and Muhammad is the last messenger of Allah" is central to Islam. This phrase written in Arabic, is often permanently featured in architecture and range of objects including Quran. (Islam's holy book of divine revelations).

(2) Prayer (Nimaz):-

Muslims pray facing Mecca (Makkah) five times a day.

- Fajr. (at dawn).
- Zuhar. (~~mid~~^{noon} - ~~Afternoon~~).
- Asar (mid-Afternoon).
- Maghrib. (Sunset).
- Esha (After dark).

Prayer include a recitation of the opening chapter (surah) of the Quran. and is sometimes performed on a small rug or mat used expressly for this purpose.

Muslims can pray individually at any location or together in mosque where the leader (Imam) in prayer guides the congregation.

at least it will include one quote from myself :-

"Sins take you away from Allah
Salah takes you back to Allah"

END