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PAKISTAN STUDIES PAPER

**Q1; DISCUSS Sir Syed Ahmed khan’s educational and political services for muslims .**

***ANS: Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817\_1898 A.D .***

***He came to the rescue of his co-religionist after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslim . As the result of atrocities of the British the muslim wave political , social , economic and educational development . At this critical Juricture Sir Syed Ahmed khan was the first muslim leader to realize that if the muslim continued to kep themselves along from the political , social and educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by Hindu community .***

***Sir Syed Ahmed Khan Educational Services***

***Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people . In the order of equip the muslim with ornament of educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life the muslim of community .***

1. ***Two Madrassahs in Muradabad in (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted educationin Persian .***
2. ***In (1868) , Sir Syed Ahmed laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu .***
3. ***M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in (1875) .***

**Q:2 Explain First Political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958 .**

***Ans : 1st phase 1947 to 1958 .***

***After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August , 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister :***

***Based at the prime ministers secretrate the governer general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presindential system in1960 , ‘7’ prime minister had served between 1947 untill Marshal law in1958 by Ayub Khan .***

***Governer General Of Pakistan ;***

***1st Governer General = Quaid-e-Azam 1947\_1948 .***

***2nd Governer General = Khuwaja Nazim\_Ud\_Din .***

***3rd Governer General = Ghulam Mohammad .***

***Last Governer Geeneral = Sikandar Mirza (1956).***

***Prime Minister Of Pakistan ;***

***1st = Liaqat Ali Khan , 14 Aug \_ 16 Oct 1951 .***

***2nd = Nazim\_Ud\_Din , 17 Oct 1951 to 17 Oct 1953 .***

***3rd = Mohammad Ali Bogra , 17 April to 12 Aug 1955 .***

***4th = Choudary Mohammad Ali , 12 Aug 1955 to 12 Sep 1956 .***

***5th = Hussain Shaheed Suharwardi , 12 Sep 1956 to 17 Oct 1957 .***

***6th = I.I Chandigarh , 16 Dec t0 1957 .***

***Last = Feroz Khan Noon , 7 oct to 1958 .***

**Q3: What do you know about the geography of Pakistan .**

***Ans : GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION ; Pakistan is located in south asian it form the nourthwest of subcontinent of indopakistan . It lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the longitude of 61,75 and 31 east . It is bounded to west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called “ durind line” into the south by Arabia sea Pakistan border with India 1610 km , border with china 585 km , border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km .***

***Area And Population ; Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square population voice provinces ,***

***Panjab***

***Sindh***

***KPK***

***Balochistan .***

***Balochistan is largest provinces covering 43% of the total area where Punjab is 25% , Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13% . At the time of partition of subcontinent 1947 , the population of the area now formig population was only 3 cror and respect of population Pakistan is presentely 7th most populated country of the world . China 1261 billion , India 1014 billion , USA 275 million , Indonesia 224 million , Brazel 172 million , and Russia 146 million .***

***CLIMATE OF PAKISTAN ; Climate of Pakistan is extreme , dry in base of climate condition ,***

***Cloud weather = December , March .***

***Hot weather = April , June .***

***Monsoon weather = July , September .***

***Post monsoon = October , Mid December .***

 ***THE END***